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SOUTH CAROLINA
LABOR MARKET REVIEW

1990

AUGUST 1990

LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

SOUTH CAROLINA
EMPLOYMENT
SECURITY
COMMISSION

SOUTH CAROLINA
LABOR MARKET REVIEW
1990

SOUTH CAROLINA EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION

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Prepared in affiliation with the Employment and Training Administration and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

AUGUST 1990

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INTRODUCTION

The South Carolina Employment Security Commission's Labor Market Information Division's major function is to provide timely statistics on the labor market for the state, counties, and substate areas.

The roots of the Labor Market Information Division go back to April 16, 1937, when an agency Research and Statistics section was established. According to the agency's 1937 Annual Report, "the new branch immediately began formulating a program of research with the view of making continuous studies of factors which affect the administration of the South Carolina Unemployment Compensation Act and the solvency of the unemployment trust fund."

Over the ensuing years, the division compiled statistics from the employment and wage records received, prepared numerous reports and studies, and developed statistical data to guide the future trends of Unemployment Compensation. The division began collecting new, more timely employment data in 1949, when it became a cooperating representative in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) monthly survey on establishment employment (BLS-790 program). This new endeavor has resulted in many new, improved data resources over the years, such as hours and earnings information, labor force data, and labor turnover.

During its existence, the LMI Division has responded to a variety of legislative mandates requiring labor market statistics and analysis, most recently the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (1973) and the Job Training Partnership Act (1982).

The LMI Division is responsible for a wide range of labor market statistical analyses and research. Supportive services are provided to the agency's operational divisions, and labor market information is developed for use by individuals, private industry, and the government sector.

The LMI Division annually publishes the South Carolina Labor Market Review (LMR) as a comprehensive source of a wide variety of labor market information.

The LMR can be used by planners in all areas of public and private economic and human resource development, as well as individuals seeking information on the state's economy and labor market. Included in the LMR is information on such topics as programs available through Employment Security; characteristics of the population and labor force; analyses of employment and unemployment; income and education patterns; and current projections on the population, labor force, industries, and occupations.

The Appendix section of this report contains a list of specific types of information available through the Labor Market Information Division. Also provided in the Appendix is a glossary of commonly used terms and acronyms related to labor market programs and data.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The South Carolina Labor Market Review was prepared by the staff of the Labor Market Information (LMI) Division of the South Carolina Employment Security Commission, under the direction of David L. Laird.

Production of the South Carolina Labor Market Review was coordinated by Brenda McDuffie with the assistance of Lorraine Faulds, both of the Economic Analysis/Wages Unit.

Please direct comments, questions, or requests for further information concerning this report to Joe Ward, Economic Analysis/Wages Unit Supervisor, at (803) 737-2660.

GEOGRAPHY AND AREA STATISTICS

A LOOK AT THE "PALMETTO STATE"

The "Palmetto State," as South Carolina is known, is one of the southeastern Atlantic coast states. The state has a triangular shape. Located on the northern boundary is the state of North Carolina, on the southwestern boundary is Georgia, and on the southeast is the Atlantic Ocean. The state has a generally mild, humid climate throughout the year, with four distinct seasons. Winter brings an average snowfall accumulation in the northwestern part of the state of 2 inches, which dwindles to an average of 0.1 inch in the southeastern part of the state. Monthly precipitation usually averages from 3.82 inches in the north central region to 5.76 inches in the mountainous areas. Temperatures average 45° F in mid-winter and around 85° F to 90° F in mid-summer.

South Carolina consists of 46 counties and has a population of 3,512,000 according to 1989 preliminary population estimates. The state has a land area of 30,203 square miles, which includes a 186-mile coastline. The state is relatively densely populated, with an average of 116 persons per square mile, as compared to the national average of 69 persons per square mile. The population in South Carolina is increasing at a much faster rate than the nation. From 1980 to 1989, South Carolina realized a 12.5 percent increase in its population, while the nation only saw a 9.6 percent increase. South Carolina is also comparatively younger than the nation; in 1988, the median age in the state was 30.9 years, while in the nation it was 32.3 years.

South Carolina has seven Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) as designated by the Census Bureau according to their size and commuting patterns. With an estimated population of 621,300, the Greenville-Spartanburg MSA (comprised of Greenville, Spartanburg, and Pickens counties) is the largest of the MSA's. This MSA is located in the northwestern-most area of the state and is highly industrialized. The Charleston MSA (Charleston, Berkeley, and Dorchester counties) is second largest, with 510,700. This area is on the state's central coast and is a major center for commercial shipping. The third largest MSA is Columbia (Richland and Lexington counties) with 456,500. Located in the heart of the state, this area includes the state capital and is the center of state governmental affairs.

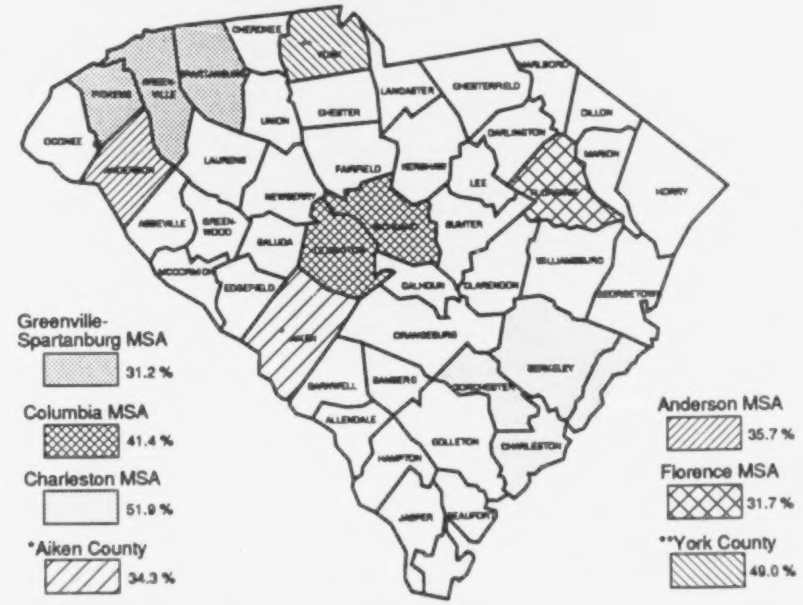
Until the 1980 Census was initiated, Greenville-Spartanburg, Charleston, and Columbia were the only MSA's in the state. After 1980 Census figures were tabulated, the areas of Anderson County (1988 estimated population 143,100) and Florence County (1988 estimated population 118,000) also were designated as MSA's. The Anderson MSA is located adjacent to Greenville in the highly industrialized northwestern section of the state. The Florence MSA is situated in the eastern segment of the state, which is a major agricultural region.

South Carolina also has two other counties that are part of MSA's crossing state lines. With a population estimate of 122,200 in 1988, Aiken County is part of the Augusta, Georgia-South Carolina MSA. York County, with an estimated population of 127,000, is part of the Charlotte-Gastonia, North Carolina-South Carolina MSA.

POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS
SOUTH CAROLINA
APRIL 1, 1970 TO JULY 1, 1988

Areas	Population 1970	 1980	 1988	% Change 1970-1988
Aiken County	91,023	105,630	122,200	34.3
Anderson MSA (Anderson County)	105,474	133,235	143,100	35.7
Charleston MSA (Berkeley, Charleston, Dorchester counties)	336,125	430,346	510,700	51.9
Columbia MSA (Lexington, Richland counties)	322,880	409,953	456,500	41.4
Florence MSA (Florence County)	89,636	110,163	118,000	31.7
Greenville-Spartanburg MSA (Greenville, Spartanburg, Pickens counties)	473,454	570,210	621,300	31.2
York County	85,216	106,720	127,000	49.0
Total MSA's	1,503,808	1,866,257	2,098,800	39.6
Total State	2,590,713	3,120,729	3,469,000	33.9

PERCENT CHANGE IN POPULATION OF
METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
APRIL 1, 1970 TO JULY 1, 1988

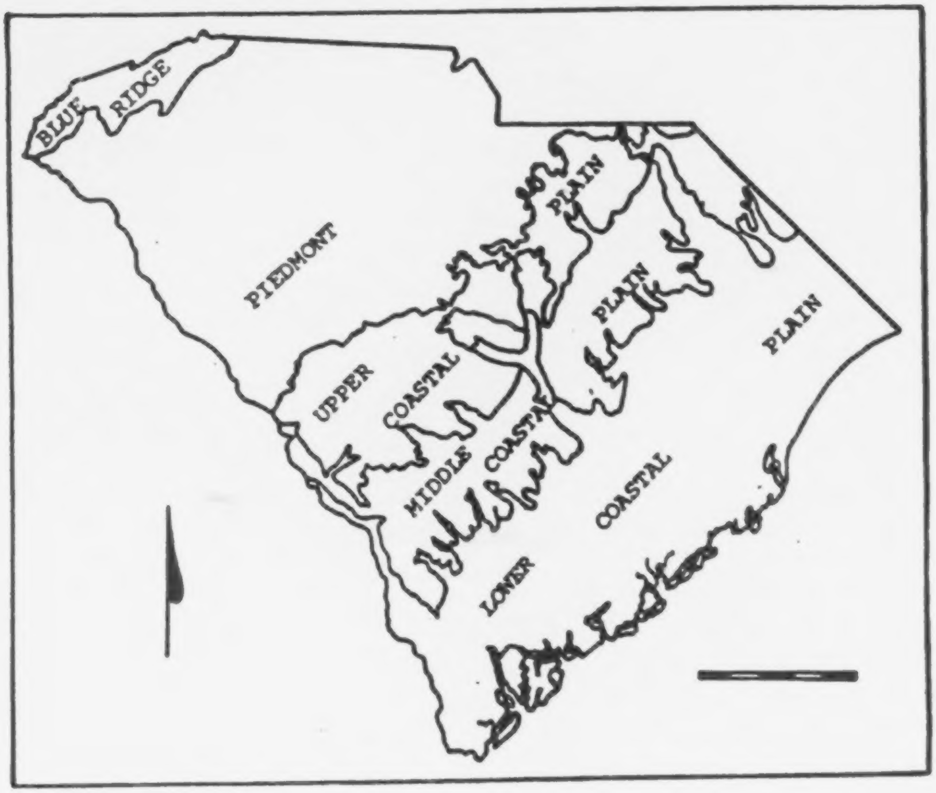

CHEROKEE
YORK
PICKENS
GREEN-VILLE
SPARTANBURG
OCONEE
ANDERSON
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
MARLBORO
DILLON
DARLINGTON
MARION
HORRY
LAURENS
FAIRFIELD
KERSHAW
LEE
FLORENCE
NEWBERRY
RICHLAND
LEXINGTON
SUMTER
ABBEVILLE
GREEN-WOOD
SALUDA
McCORMICK
EDGEFIELD
CALHOUN
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
GEORGETOWN
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
CHARLESTON
HAMPTON
JASPER
BEAUFORT
Greenville-Spartanburg MSA
31.2 %
Columbia MSA
41.4 %
Charleston MSA
51.9 %
*Aiken County
34.3 %
Anderson MSA
35.7 %
Florence MSA
31.7 %
**York County
49.0 %

*Aiken County, S. C. is part of the Augusta, Georgia MSA.
**York County, S. C. is part of the Charlotte-Gastonia, North Carolina MSA.

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

There are three geographic divisions in South Carolina. In the northwestern corner, known as the Appalachian region, the Blue Ridge Mountains give the state its highest elevations. The Piedmont at the base of the mountains is a region of rolling hills and valleys which descend to the broad, flat Coastal Plain (lowland) area. The Coastal Plain region, which comprises about two thirds of the state, extends to the Atlantic Coast. Here the land disperses into many small offshore islands.

SOUTH CAROLINA GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS



The Palmetto State offers many geographical assets to its residents and visitors. Only 250 miles separate the mountains and the seashore, making both very accessible to vacationers. The state also has many streams, rivers, ponds, lakes, and reservoirs available to those who enjoy water recreation. The variety of land types and fertile soil give the state prime potential for industrial and agricultural pursuits. Much of the land is already devoted to forestry and pulpwood growing.

Quick, easy travel within and through the Palmetto State is facilitated by the network of interstate highways, which include I-20, I-26, I-77, I-95, and I-85. Towns and cities around these transportation routes are growing at a fast pace and are continuing the state's evolutionary process from rural communities to urbanized areas.

SOUTH CAROLINA'S RANKING AMONG THE 50 STATES

Item	Rank	S.C.	U.S.
Percent of persons below poverty level, 1979	9	16.6%	12.4%
Percent change in high school graduates (25 years old and older), 1980-1990 (est.)	12	-7.3%	-14.9%
Percent change in population, 1980-1989, est.	16	12.5%	9.6%
Birth rate per 1,000 population, 1987	20	15.4%	15.6%
Total population, 1980 Census	24	3,120,729	226,546,000
Projected population, 2000	24	3,906,000	267,747,000
Total population, July 1, 1989, est.	25	3,512,000	248,239,000
Percent change in new housing starts, 1987-1988	29	-12.9%	-8.3%
Unemployment rate, 1989	30	4.5%	5.3%
Public school teachers' salaries, 1989, avg.	35	$25,498	$29,648
Percent of population 65 and older, 1988	37	10.9%	12.4%
Land area (square miles)	40	30,203	3,539,289
Total area (square miles)	40	31,113	3,618,700
Per capita personal income, 1989	42	$13,616	$17,567
Public school teachers' salaries, 1984, avg.	44	$17,500	$20,500

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS

LABOR MARKET INFORMATION:
WORKING HARD TO KEEP SOUTH CAROLINA INFORMED

For over 50 years, labor market information, or LMI, has been a household term around the S. C. Employment Security Commission. But just what is LMI? Who uses it? How is it used?

According to the United States Department of Labor, labor market information "describes the dynamics of employment opportunities and the work force. It is obtained by measuring and evaluating the various factors that influence the supply of and demand for workers in a specific geographic area." More simply speaking, LMI includes data that help to measure changes taking place in the world of work.

There are three major components of labor market information:

(1) Labor force information - data on employment, unemployment, and characteristics of the population;
(2) Occupational information - characteristics of occupations and jobs; and
(3) Placement assistance information - used in job search activities.

The Labor Market Information Division of the South Carolina Employment Security Commission is the primary producer of labor market data in our state. In fact, the majority of all state and local labor market data in the country are developed by the 54 state employment security agencies. Much of the data are produced through statistical programs they operate in coordination with agencies of the U. S. Department of Labor.

At the state level, data are collected on such items as employment, unemployment, hours worked, wages earned, and occupational projections. Experienced labor market analysts and statisticians in the state analyze and distribute the data that are collected. These data are also supplemented with additional statistical information, such as that provided by the Census Bureau.

At the national level, labor market data are developed by the U. S. Department of Labor. Much of this national information is used for program management purposes and in the allocation of federal funds. At both the state and local level, public and private sector employers are among the biggest users of LMI. Employers need to be aware of such things as local demographics; labor force characteristics; area labor supply and demand; local wage rates; and changes occurring in the state, local, and national economies. In response to these needs, LMI plays an important role in keeping business and industry planners aware of their environment in order to thrive in a world of intense competition.

Job seekers represent another important LMI user group. This group includes students or recent graduates planning lifetime careers, new residents or those considering relocation, adults wishing to change careers, and dislocated workers who must seek jobs in new industries. These people all have different needs; however, they all require some type of labor market information to make their job search activities successful.

Counselors, planners, and administrators in schools, vocational education, rehabilitation, correctional agencies, and many other settings also can utilize LMI in their daily work activities. These individuals need to keep abreast of local job opportunities and economic changes in order to effectively serve their clients.

In South Carolina, there are numerous regular publications that provide various types of labor market and economic data. These are listed and described in the annual South Carolina Labor Market Information Directory. In addition, experienced analysts are available to discuss specific LMI data needs at any time.

For more information, contact the LMI Division of the South Carolina Employment Security Commission, P. O. Box 995, Columbia, SC 29202; (803) 737-2660.

THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICE PROGRAMS: WORKING TOGETHER TO KEEP SOUTH CAROLINIANS AT WORK

The responsibility for employment security is both a state and federal endeavor. The Employment Service (ES) and Unemployment Insurance (UI) programs operate in accordance with federal regulations and procedures, and must meet minimum federal standards and guidelines. These regulations provide a level of consistency among states. The bond that relates the two programs is the requirement by all states that Unemployment Insurance claimants be available to work and that they register with the Employment Service. UI recipients are thus exposed to the job market each time they file for benefits. Of course, the Employment Service is open to all citizens and employers in South Carolina, not just UI claimants.

The principal source of funding for UI is the Unemployment Insurance Trust Fund under Titles III and XI of the Social Security Act of 1935. These titles created the present system of Unemployment Insurance and the UI Trust Fund. Under this system both a federal and a state tax are levied against employers covered by the legislation. The federal portion is used to pay the administrative costs of the Employment Service and Unemployment Insurance programs.

The first ES/UI local office in South Carolina was opened in 1938. By the end of that year, there were 19 local offices throughout the state. Today ES/UI services are available at 38 locations covering all 46 counties. In the program year just completed, over 136,000 jobs were filled by ES offices in the state. Also, nearly $116 million dollars were paid out in benefits by UI offices.

The ES program provides the only labor market intermediary that is free of charge to all job seekers and employers. The data provided by the ES local offices constitutes the most accessible, centralized, and systematic source of local labor market information available.

The ES and UI programs have performed noble tasks for the people of South Carolina and the nation. With the continued support and cooperation of business and government leaders, these two programs, in partnership, will continue to help keep South Carolinians, as well as Americans, from suffering the indignities of unemployment.

More detailed information on recent Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service activities in the state can be found in Sections VI and VII. A listing of local offices across the state is provided in the Appendix.

In addition to the Unemployment Insurance and traditional labor exchange activities, the following programs are also available through the South Carolina Employment Security Commission.

SPECIAL APPLICANT GROUPS

YOUTHS

Any applicant under 22 years of age qualifies for special youth services. Youths sometimes need special assistance due to lack of experience, education not directly related to existing job opportunities, or lack of definite vocational goal.

Under the Employment Service Cooperative School Program, high school seniors and dropouts are furnished intensive counseling, testing, referral, and placement services. Placements are made in summer, part-time, and permanent positions.

OLDER WORKERS

Recognizing that some older workers (40 and over) experience difficulties when changing jobs or entering the labor force for the first time, local office staff help members of this group obtain suitable services, training, or employment. Cooperation with other agencies serving older people is also maintained.

VETERANS

The Employment Security Commission continues to provide special consideration to those who have served in the armed forces. Its program is designed to aid veterans in returning to the civilian lifestyle and the labor force. Assistance is available in the form of counseling, testing, training, and placement to eligible veterans under the Servicemen's Readjustment Benefit Act of 1966 and the Vietnam Era Veteran's Readjustment Assistance Act of 1974.

DISABLED INDIVIDUALS

Special services are also provided to applicants with physical and/or mental disabilities that substantially limit one or more of life's activities. This program seeks to provide disabled persons with equal opportunity for employment and equal pay in competition with other applicants, employment at the highest skill permitted by their physical or mental abilities and other occupational qualifications, satisfactory adjustments to their chosen occupations and work situations, and employment that will not endanger others or aggravate their own disabilities.

MIGRANT SEASONAL FARM WORKERS (MSFW)

Special attention is directed toward making available to these applicants the full range of counseling, testing, training, and job referral services on a qualitatively equivalent and quantitatively proportionate basis as services provided to nonfarm workers. The agency endeavors to shift the seasonal work force from areas of supply to areas of demand. The Monitor Advocate monitors services rendered to this group to ensure that they receive equity of access and that an effective complaint system for all applicants is available.

SPECIAL EMPLOYABILITY PROGRAMS

TARGETED JOBS TAX CREDIT (TJTC)

The South Carolina Employment Security Commission is responsible for the overall organization, management, and monitoring of TJTC. The purpose of the program is to provide jobs for persons who have the most difficulty in securing employment by giving employers a tax credit for hiring them.

WORK SUPPORT SERVICES PROGRAM

The Work Support Services Program, administered by the South Carolina Department of Social Services (DSS), is designed to develop, provide and/or coordinate services to public assistance clients in obtaining and maintaining their highest level of economic independence through employment in response to the manpower needs of the state.

As a condition of eligibility, applicants and recipients of Aid To Families With Dependent Children (AFDC), unless exempt by law, must be assessed for program participation by DSS Work Support staff. Exempt individuals may register voluntarily. As a result of assessment, job-ready individuals are referred to Job Service offices in five target areas for participation in job development and placement assistance while engaged in individual job search. These services are provided by ES Work Support staff subcontracted by DSS. The program currently operates in 14 counties.

FOOD STAMP EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING PROGRAM

The Food Stamp Employment and Training Program is administered by the state Department of Social Services (DSS) and designed to assist eligible recipients of food stamps in becoming employed.

Non-exempt recipients are determined eligible by DSS and referred for participation in a program of organized employability services including self-directed job search, job development, and local educational and vocational training programs.

The South Carolina Employment Security Commission currently operates these employability services under contract with the Department of Social Services in 27 counties.

JOB TRAINING PARTNERSHIP ACT (JTPA)

The South Carolina Employment Security Commission (SCESC) administers the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) in South Carolina. For local administrative purposes under Title II A Adult and Youth Programs, the state is divided into nine local Service Delivery Areas (SDAs). Programs in each Service Delivery Area are administered by the Service Delivery Area Grantee for that area. Under the Economic Dislocation and Worker Adjustment Assistance (EDWAA) Program, the state is subdivided into nine Substate Areas (SSAs). In

South Carolina, the Substate Areas are administered by the same agencies which administer the SDAs. For simplicity, Substate Areas and Service Delivery Areas are referred to as SDAs. SCESC also administers, directly from the state level, the Older Worker Program and State Education Coordination Program under Title II A.

The SCESC and SDAs provide or procure needed employment and training services from other agencies and organizations. These services include, but are not limited to, eligibility determination and certification, classroom training, on-the-job-training, etc. These agencies are referred to as grantees.

The agency's Job Corps activities are funded directly by the Job Corps Regional Office, U.S. Department of Labor. Also, the Employment Security Commission is the administering agent for all JTPA matters for the Richland County SDA; Cherokee, Spartanburg, and Union SDA; and the Anderson, Oconee, and Pickens SDA. The agency disburses needs-based payments and support payments to participants. SCESC also provides basic readjustment services to dislocated workers under EDWAA.

The Labor Market Information (LMI) Division of the Employment Security Commission is a provider of data used in JTPA planning and funds allocation. One of the major responsibilities of LMI is the development of primary statistics on labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rates for the state, counties, and substate areas. The unemployment rates are used for the allocation of federal funds under JTPA and other legislative mandates.

The JTPA Reporting Unit is located within the Labor Market Information Division of the South Carolina Employment Security Commission. The JTPA Reporting Unit manages the statewide JTPA Participant Data System. There is a state Management Information Systems (MIS) representative assigned to each SDA and Grantee. SDA and Grantee MIS representatives are encouraged to contact their state MIS representative if they have any questions regarding JTPA participant reporting.

The emphasis in JTPA is on placement of participants into unsubsidized employment. Statistics for program year 1988 which started July 1, 1988 and ended June 30, 1989 are:

	Title II A	Title II B Summer Programs	Title III Dislocated Workers	Total
Participants	16,151	8,652	4,353	29,156
Terminations	12,554	8,652	2,457	23,663
Entered Employment	6,385	N/A	2,025	8,410
Entered Employment Rate	50.8%	N/A	82.4%	N/A

SOUTH CAROLINA OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SCOICC)

The South Carolina Occupational Information Coordinating Committee exists to improve the school-to-work transition for young South Carolinians--the work force on whom our state's economic future must depend.

The SCOICC was first authorized by the 1976 Amendments to the 1963 Vocational Education Act, and operates today under the Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act and the Job Training Partnership Act.

Nine state agencies -- all involved in one way or another with the school-to-work transition--are brought together in the consortium that is the SCOICC:

Statutory Members
  Employment Security Commission
  Office of Vocational Rehabilitation
  Department of Vocational Education
  Office of the Governor
  State Development Board

Other Members
  State Board for Technical and Comprehensive Education
  Commission on Higher Education
  State Budget and Control Board, Research and Statistical Services Division
  Department of Social Services

The South Carolina Employment Security Commission is the fiscal agent for SCOICC and its Executive Director, Robert E. David, is SCOICC Chairman.

This consortium's task is not to compile information; rather, it is to coordinate the compilation and use of the information to best meet the needs of those preparing for the workplace.

A major function of SCOICC is the operation of SCOIS--the South Carolina Occupational Information System. SCOIS is a computerized method of delivering up-to-date career, educational, and occupational information quickly and efficiently to the people who need it most.

The SCOIS computer system is supplemented by other materials. Following is a list of some of those materials.

PREP is an activity book designed to help students assess their interests and abilities as they relate to the world of work. Over 3,000 copies of PREP have been distributed to SCOIS users annually.

Holland's Self-Directed Search (SDS) materials are offered to SCOIS users at a discount price. Holland's SDS is an interest inventory for assessing vocational preference and potential.

SCOIS Video Overview is an 11-minute video presentation developed by the South Carolina Employment Security Commission to explain SCOIS. Its purpose is to provide an awareness of SCOIS and its use in effective career planning. It is also designed to familiarize government leaders, decision makers, and general audiences with the SCOIS program.

SCOIS Middle School Video describes SCOIS and discusses the importance of career exploration beginning at the middle school level.

The Network is a newsletter sent out three times a year to keep guidance counselors and others abreast of SCOIS activities.

Kaleidoscope of Careers is a career information video product available free to SCOIS users. It presents a video and narrative overview of 200 occupations with visual presentations of people performing in various occupations. "Kaleidoscope of Careers" is directed toward career exploration at the upper elementary and middle school levels.

Picking Your Path is a career guidance video designed for elementary school children. With assistance from a puppet and a "fun" computer, various career fields are illustrated by people in their workplace who discuss what they do and how they chose their career.

It's a New World is a career information video featuring six occupations in scientific and technical fields. The purpose of this video, designed for the middle school level, is to illustrate the importance of math and science in occupations.

SCOIS is a program that reaches a large, growing number of people and continues to have a positive impact on South Carolina's economic well-being. For more information, contact Ms. Carol Kososki, SCOICC Director, at (803) 737-2733.

POPULATION

POPULATION

According to figures from the 1980 Census, showed South Carolina had a population of 3,122,000. This represented a 20.5 percent increase from the 1970 figure. Dorchester County recorded the largest percentage gain in population, 83 percent, from 1970 to 1980, while Chester County experienced the smallest gain, 1.1 percent. The only county to experience a decrease in population was McCormick, dropping two percent. In 1980 the Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) in South Carolina accounted for 60 percent of the total state population.

South Carolina's estimated population in July 1988 was 3,469,000, an 11.2 percent increase over 1980. Dorchester County reported the largest estimated percentage gain, 38 percent, while McCormick County recorded the largest loss, 5.8 percent. The combined population of all MSA's in South Carolina increased 12.5 percent over the eight-year period. The MSA's together accounted for over 60 percent of the total state population.

Based on 1980 Census data, almost 7 out of 10 persons in South Carolina were white. Dorchester County registered the largest gain in white population from 1970 to 1980 (107 percent). The largest gain in black population was recorded in Richland County (42 percent).

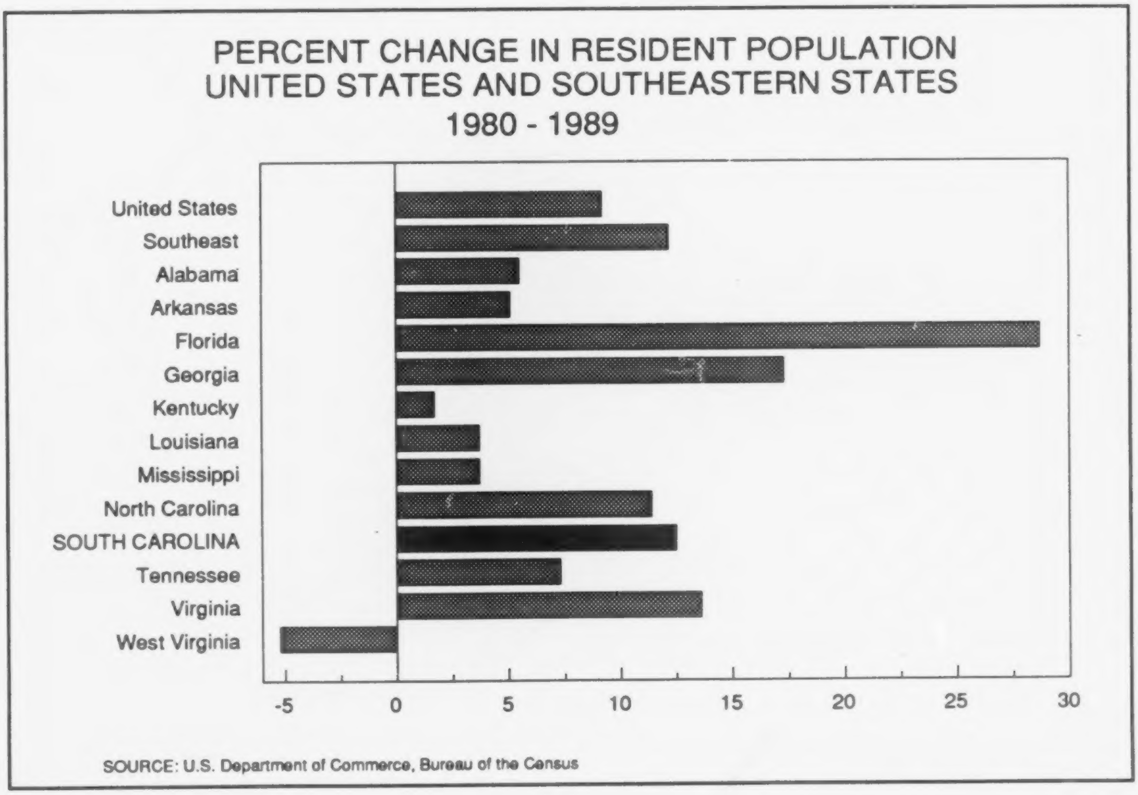
Women accounted for 51 percent of the total state population in 1980; this percentage did not change with the 1988 estimates. Females represented 51 percent of the white population, while they accounted for almost 53 percent of the black population in 1980.

The age group 18 years and older accounted for 69.8 percent of the total state population in 1980. This share increased to 72.7 percent in 1988. The age group 65 years and older represented 9.2 percent of the 1980 state population. By 1988, this age group represented 10.9 percent of South Carolinians. The median age of the population of South Carolina in 1980 was 28 years; by 1988, the estimated median age increased to 30.9 years. In 1980, whites had a higher median age (30.2 years) than blacks (23.8 years). Newberry County had the highest median age in 1980 at 32.3 years. The county with the lowest median age was Beaufort with 24.5 years.

RESIDENT POPULATION
UNITED STATES AND SOUTHEASTERN STATES

Area	1980 Census	1989 Estimate	Change Number	Change Percent
UNITED STATES	227,255,000	248,239,000	20,984,000	9.2
SOUTHEAST	52,895,000	59,337,000	6,442,000	12.2
Alabama	3,903,000	4,118,000	215,000	5.5
Arkansas	2,290,000	2,406,000	116,000	5.1
Florida	9,840,000	12,671,000	2,831,000	28.7
Georgia	5,487,000	6,436,000	949,000	17.3
Kentucky	3,665,000	3,727,000	62,000	1.7
Louisiana	4,227,000	4,382,000	155,000	3.7
Mississippi	2,527,000	2,621,000	94,000	3.7
North Carolina	5,898,000	6,571,000	673,000	11.4
SOUTH CAROLINA	**3,122,000**	**3,512,000**	**390,000**	**12.5**
Tennessee	4,603,000	4,940,000	337,000	7.3
Virginia	5,368,000	6,098,000	730,000	13.6
West Virginia	1,953,000	1,857,000	-96,000	-5.2

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES

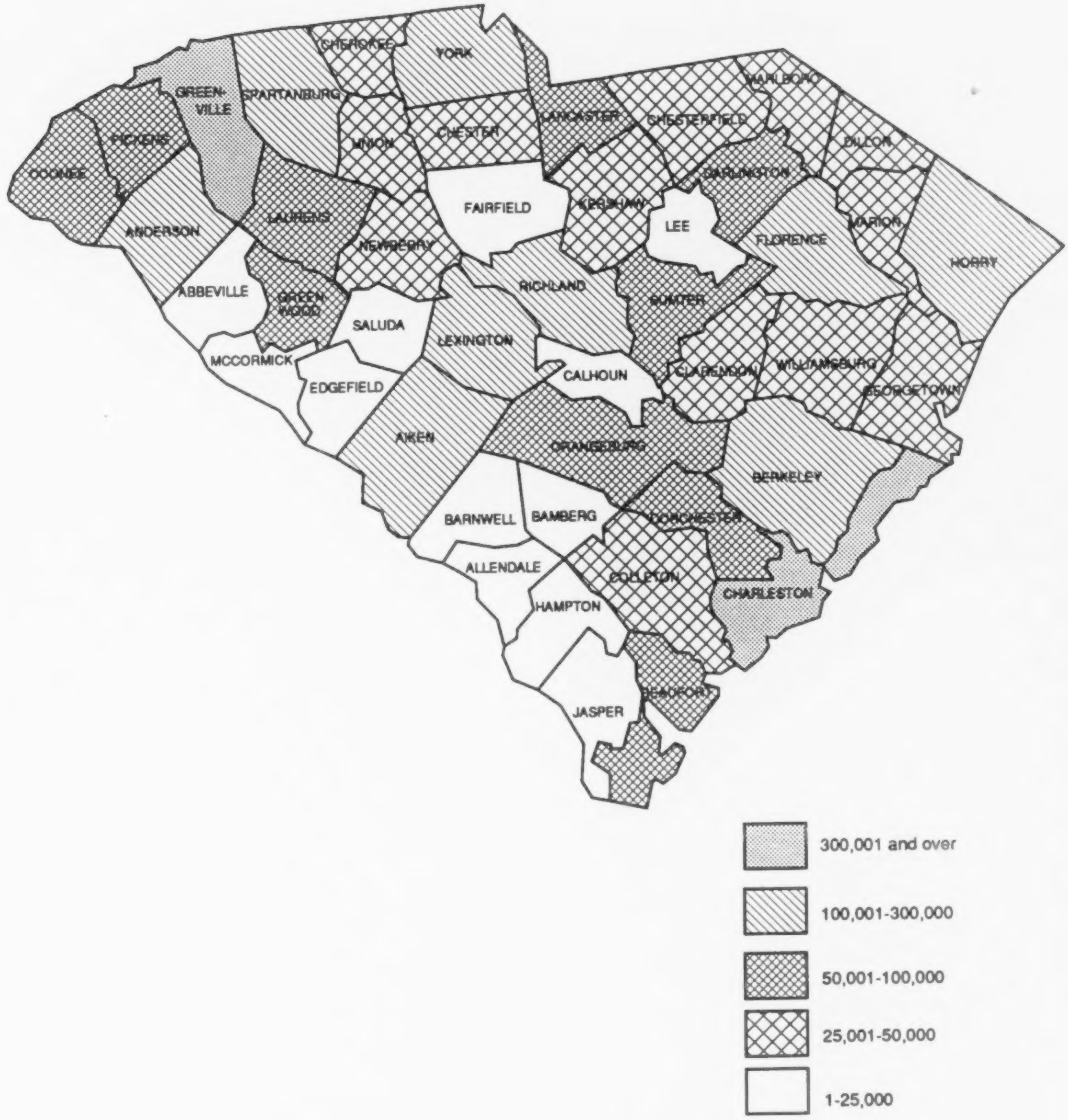
COUNTY	1980 CENSUS	JULY 1, 1988 ESTIMATE	1980-1988 CHANGE NUMBER	1980-1988 CHANGE PERCENT
Abbeville	22,627	22,700	100	0.5
Aiken	105,630	122,200	16,600	15.7
Allendale	10,700	10,600	-100	-0.8
Anderson	133,235	143,100	9,900	7.4
Bamberg	18,100	17,600	-500	-2.6
Barnwell	19,868	21,000	1,200	5.8
Beaufort	65,364	85,100	19,700	30.2
Berkeley	94,745	127,000	32,300	34.1
Calhoun	12,206	12,100	-100	-1.3
Charleston	276,556	302,200	25,700	9.3
Cherokee	40,983	41,900	900	2.2
Chester	30,148	31,200	1,100	3.5
Chesterfield	38,161	39,000	800	2.1
Clarendon	27,464	28,600	1,200	4.2
Colleton	31,776	34,900	3,200	9.9
Darlington	62,711	65,000	2,300	3.7
Dillon	31,083	32,900	1,800	5.9
Dorchester	59,045	81,500	22,500	38.0
Edgefield	17,528	18,800	1,200	7.1
Fairfield	20,700	22,000	1,300	6.5
Florence	110,163	118,000	7,800	7.1
Georgetown	42,461	49,200	6,800	15.9
Greenville	287,895	315,000	27,100	9.4
Greenwood	55,859	58,700	2,800	5.0
Hampton	18,159	19,100	1,000	5.3
Horry	101,419	137,600	36,200	35.7
Jasper	14,504	15,200	700	4.8
Kershaw	39,015	44,800	5,800	14.9
Lancaster	53,361	56,500	3,100	5.8
Laurens	52,214	53,800	1,500	3.0
Lee	18,929	18,600	-300	-1.8
Lexington	140,353	170,600	30,200	21.5
McCormick	7,797	7,300	-500	-5.8
Marion	34,179	35,100	900	2.6
Marlboro	31,634	31,600	—	—
Newberry	31,242	32,500	1,200	3.9
Oconee	48,611	55,400	6,800	14.0
Orangeburg	82,276	88,900	6,600	8.0
Pickens	79,292	90,400	11,200	14.0
Richland	269,600	285,900	16,300	6.0
Saluda	16,136	16,500	300	2.0
Spartanburg	203,023	215,900	12,900	6.3
Sumter	88,243	97,000	8,800	9.9
Union	30,764	30,500	-300	-1.0
Williamsburg	38,226	38,500	300	0.7
York	106,720	127,000	20,300	19.0
TOTAL	3,120,729	3,469,000	348,300	11.2

—: Less than 100
NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

SOUTH CAROLINA'S POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTY

1988


CHEROKEE
YORK
GREEN-VILLE
SPARTANBURG
PICKENS
OCONEE
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
MARLBORO
DILLON
DARLINGTON
FAIRFIELD
KERSHAW
LEE
MARION
HORRY
FLORENCE
ANDERSON
LAURENS
NEWBERRY
ABBEVILLE
GREEN-WOOD
RICHLAND
SUMTER
SALUDA
LEXINGTON
MCCORMICK
EDGEFIELD
CALHOUN
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
GEORGETOWN
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
CHARLESTON
HAMPTON
BEAUFORT
JASPER
300,001 and over
100,001-300,000
50,001-100,000
25,001-50,000
1-25,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA METROPOLITIAN STATISTICAL AREAS 1/

	POPULATION		CHANGE		PERCENT OF STATE POP.	
AREAS:	1980	1988	NET	PERCENT	1980	1988
AIKEN COUNTY 2/	105,630	122,200	16,570	15.7	3.4	3.5
ANDERSON MSA	133,235	143,100	9,865	7.4	4.3	4.1
Anderson County	133,235	143,100	9,865	7.4	4.3	4.1
CHARLESTON MSA	430,346	510,700	80,354	18.7	13.8	14.7
Charleston County	276,556	302,200	25,644	9.3	8.9	8.7
Berkeley County	94,745	127,000	32,255	34.1	3.0	3.7
Dorchester County	59,045	81,500	22,455	38.0	1.9	2.3
COLUMBIA MSA	409,953	456,500	46,547	11.4	13.1	13.2
Richland County	269,600	285,900	16,300	6.0	8.6	8.3
Lexington County	140,353	170,600	30,247	21.5	4.5	4.9
FLORENCE MSA	110,163	118,000	7,837	7.1	3.5	3.4
Florence County	110,163	118,000	7,837	7.1	3.5	3.4
G'VILLE-SPARTANBURG MSA	570,210	621,300	51,090	9.0	18.3	17.9
Greenville County	287,895	315,000	27,105	9.4	9.2	9.1
Spartanburg County	203,023	215,900	12,877	6.3	6.5	6.2
Pickens County	79,292	90,400	11,108	14.0	2.6	2.6
YORK COUNTY /3	106,720	127,000	20,280	19.0	3.4	3.7
TOTAL MSA'S	1,866,257	2,098,800	232,543	12.5	59.8	60.5
TOTAL STATE POPULATION	3,120,729	3,469,000	348,271	11.2	100.0	100.0

1/ Under the 1980 standards, an area qualifies for recognition as an MSA if it has a city with a population of at least 50,000 within its corporate limits, or it contains an urbanized area with a population of at least 50,000 and has a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000.

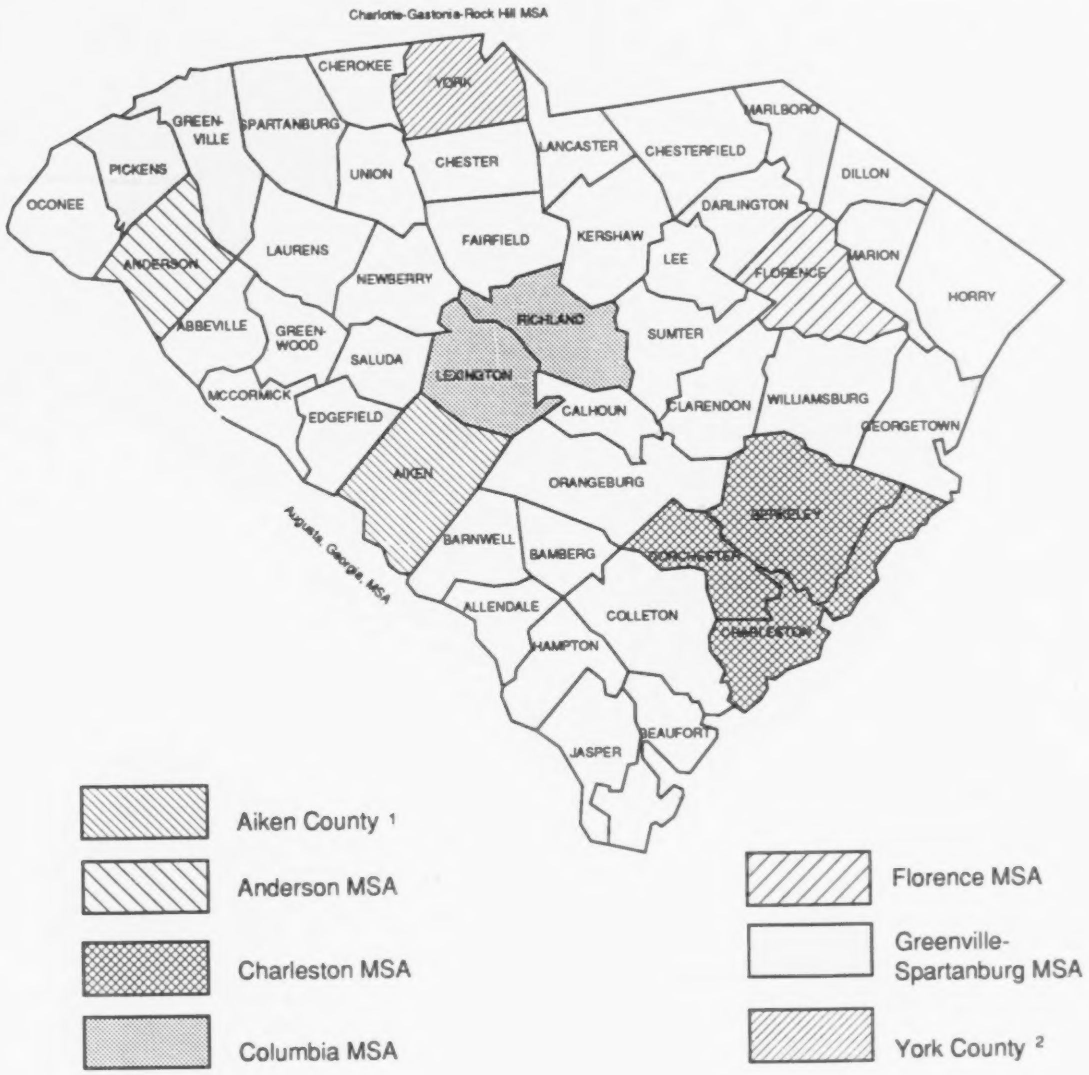
2/ Aiken County, South Carolina, is part of the Augusta, Georgia MSA.

3/ York County, South Carolina, is part of the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA.

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

SOUTH CAROLINA'S METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS


Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA
CHEROKEE
YORK
GREEN-VILLE
SPARTANBURG
MARLBORO
OCONEE
PICKENS
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
DILLON
DARLINGTON
ANDERSON
LAURENS
FAIRFIELD
KERSHAW
LEE
FLORENCE
MARION
NEWBERRY
RICHLAND
HORRY
ABBEVILLE
GREEN-WOOD
SALUDA
SUMTER
LEXINGTON
MCCORMICK
EDGEFIELD
CALHOUN
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
GEORGETOWN
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
Augusta, Georgia, MSA
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
HAMPTON
CHARLESTON
BEAUFORT
JASPER
Aiken County 1
Anderson MSA
Charleston MSA
Columbia MSA
Florence MSA
Greenville-Spartanburg MSA
York County 2

1/ Aiken County, South Carolina, is part of the Augusta, Georgia, MSA.

2/ York County, South Carolina, is part of the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MS

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

RANK AND ESTIMATED POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES OF 5,000 OR MORE IN SOUTH CAROLINA

1988 RANK	INCORPORATED PLACE	COUNTY	APRIL 1, 1980 CENSUS	JULY 1, 1988 ESTIMATE	PERCENT CHANGE 1980-88
1	Columbia City	Richland	101,202	94,810	-6.3
2	Charleston City	Charleston	73,757	81,030	9.9
3	North Charleston City	Tri-County 1/	65,681	74,730	13.8
4	Greenville City	Greenville	58,242	59,190	1.6
5	Spartanburg City	Spartanburg	43,826	45,550	3.9
6	Rock Hill City	York	36,435	43,810	20.2
7	Florence City	Florence	29,844	32,380	8.5
8	Sumter City	Sumter	27,650	30,860	11.6
9	Goose Creek City	Berkeley	17,899	30,090	68.1
10	Myrtle Beach City	Horry	19,702	29,730	50.9
11	Anderson City	Anderson	27,549	29,460	6.9
12	Mount Pleasant Town	Charleston	17,735	25,840	45.7
13	Greenwood City	Greenwood	21,613	22,520	4.2
14	Aiken City	Aiken	14,978	19,060	27.3
15	Summerville Town	Dorchester	11,985	18,850	57.3
16	Easley City	Pickens	14,264	18,380	28.8
17	Hilton Head Island Town	Beaufort	11,239	17,780	58.2
18	North Augusta City	Aiken	13,593	17,080	25.6
19	Orangeburg City	Orangeburg	14,933	15,560	4.2
20	Simpsonville Town	Greenville	9,037	14,880	64.7
21	Conway City	Horry	10,240	14,470	41.3
22	Greer City	Dual-County 2/	10,525	14,440	37.2
23	Gaffney City	Cherokee	13,453	13,660	1.6
24	Hanahan City	Berkeley	13,224	12,970	-1.9
25	Irmo Town	Dual-County 2/	5,734	11,800	105.7
26	Georgetown City	Georgetown	10,144	11,160	10.0
27	West Columbia City	Lexington	11,087	10,870	0.2
28	Laurens City	Laurens	10,587	10,560	-0.3
29	Lancaster City	Lancaster	9,709	10,370	6.8
30	Cayce City	Lexington	11,701	10,310	-11.9
31	Union City	Union	10,523	10,240	-2.7
32	York City	York	6,412	9,900	54.3
33	Newberry Town	Newberry	9,866	9,880	0.1
34	Clinton City	Laurens	9,969	9,810	-1.6
35	Hartsville City	Darlington	8,880	9,440	6.3
36	Bennettsville City	Marlboro	9,549	9,300	-2.7
37	Mauldin City	Greenville	8,152	9,150	12.3
38	Beaufort City	Beaufort	8,634	8,790	1.9
39	Seneca Town	Oconee	7,588	8,580	13.1
40	Darlington City	Darlington	7,989	8,190	2.5
41	North Myrtle Beach Town	Horry	3,960	7,920	99.9
42	Camden City	Kershaw	7,462	7,690	3.0
43	Marion City	Marion	7,700	7,660	-0.6
44	Dillon City	Dillon	7,065	7,250	2.6
45	Chester City	Chester	6,820	7,150	4.9
46	Walterboro City	Colleton	6,485	6,940	7.0
47	Clemson City	Dual-County 4/	8,366	6,790	-18.9
48	Fort Mill Town	York	4,175	6,780	62.4
49	Lake City City	Florence	6,731	6,710	-0.3
50	Forest Acres City	Richland	6,838	6,480	-5.2
51	Cheraw Town	Chesterfield	5,654	6,000	6.1
52	Abbeville City	Abbeville	5,833	5,990	2.7
53	Barnwell City	Barnwell	5,572	5,980	7.4
54	Mullins City	Marion	6,068	5,980	-1.4
55	Moncks Corner Town	Berkeley	4,179	5,930	41.9
56	Fountain Inn Town	Dual-County 5/	4,226	5,840	38.1
57	Belton City	Anderson	5,312	5,490	3.3
58	Woodruff Town	Spartanburg	5,171	5,180	0.2
59	Clover Town	York	3,451	5,170	49.7

1/: Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester counties
2/: Greenville and Spartanburg counties
3/: Lexington and Richland counties
4/: Anderson and Pickens counties
5/: Greenville and Laurens Counties

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

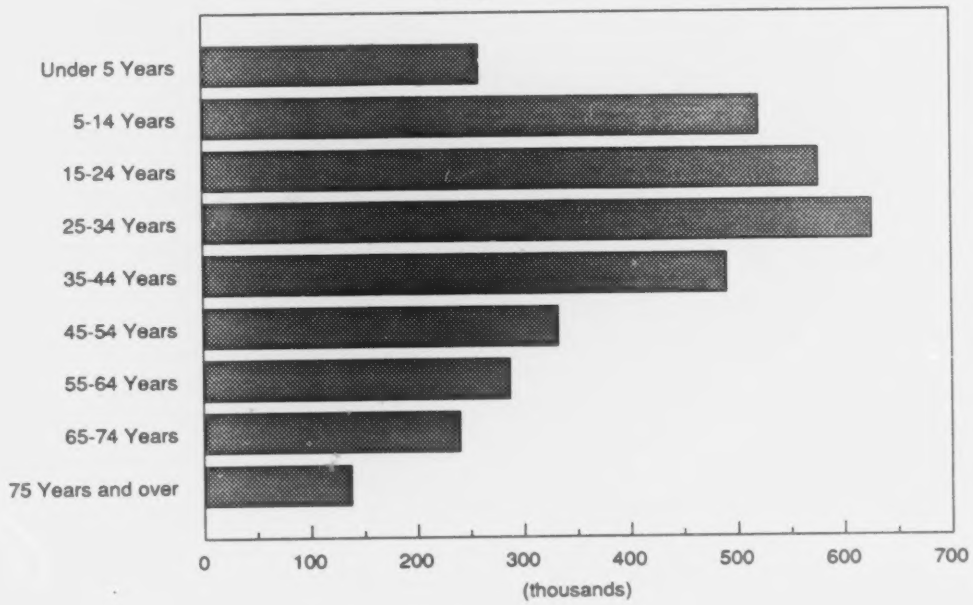
SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE
(Numbers in thousands)

AGE GROUP	1980 CENSUS	JULY 1, 1988 ESTIMATE	1980-88 PERCENT CHANGE	% OF TOTAL	
				1980	1988
TOTAL	3,122	3,470	11.1	100.0	100.0
Under 5 Years	239	259	8.4	7.6	7.5
5-14 Years	520	521	0.2	16.6	15.0
15-24 Years	631	576	-8.7	20.2	16.6
25-34 Years	517	626	21.1	16.6	18.0
35-44 Years	351	490	39.6	11.2	14.1
45-54 Years	299	332	11.0	9.6	9.6
55-64 Years	279	287	2.9	8.9	8.3
65-74 Years	190	240	26.3	6.1	6.9
75 Years and over	98	138	40.8	3.1	4.0
5-17 Years	703	690	-1.8	22.5	19.9
Under 18 Years	942	949	0.7	30.2	27.3
18 Years and over	2,180	2,522	15.7	69.8	72.7
21 Years and over	1,979	2,351	18.8	63.4	67.7
65 Years and over	287	379	32.1	9.2	10.9
Median Age	28.0	30.9	--	--	--
MALE	1,518	1,686	11.1	100.0	100.0
Under 5 Years	122	132	8.2	8.0	7.8
5-14 Years	265	266	0.4	17.4	15.8
15-24 Years	323	294	-9.0	21.3	17.4
25-34 Years	256	312	21.9	16.9	18.5
35-44 Years	172	240	39.5	11.3	14.2
45-54 Years	142	158	11.3	9.3	9.4
55-64 Years	128	133	3.9	8.4	7.9
65-74 Years	79	104	31.6	5.2	6.2
75 Years and over	32	46	43.8	2.1	2.7
5-17 Years	359	353	-1.7	23.6	20.9
Under 18 Years	481	485	0.8	31.7	28.8
18 Years and over	1,037	1,201	15.8	68.3	71.2
21 Years and over	933	1,113	19.3	61.5	66.0
65 Years and over	111	151	36.0	7.3	8.9
Median Age	26.7	29.7	--	--	--
FEMALE	1,604	1,784	11.2	100.0	100.0
Under 5 Years	117	126	7.7	7.3	7.1
5-14 Years	255	255	0.0	15.9	14.3
15-24 Years	308	283	-8.1	19.2	15.9
25-34 Years	261	314	20.3	16.3	17.6
35-44 Years	179	250	39.7	11.2	14.0
45-54 Years	157	173	10.2	9.8	9.7
55-64 Years	151	155	2.6	9.4	8.7
65-74 Years	111	135	21.6	6.9	7.6
75 Years and over	66	93	40.9	4.1	5.2
5-17 Years	345	337	-2.3	21.5	18.9
Under 18 Years	462	463	0.2	28.8	25.9
18 Years and over	1,143	1,321	15.6	71.3	74.0
21 Years and over	1,045	1,237	18.4	65.1	69.3
65 Years and over	176	228	29.5	11.0	12.8
Median Age	29.4	32.1	--	--	--

NOTE: Includes Armed Forces residing in the state

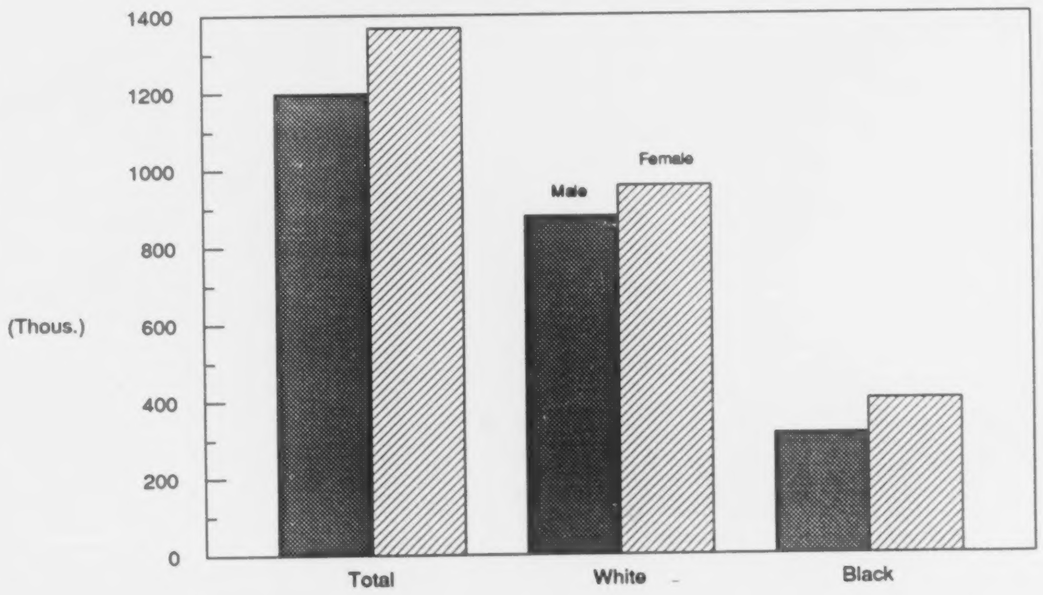
SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION BY AGE GROUP
1988



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION BY SEX AND RACE
SOUTH CAROLINA
1988



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES & COMPONENTS OF CHANGE

			1980-1988 COMPONENTS OF CHANGE			
COUNTY	APRIL 1, 1980 CENSUS	JULY 1, 1988 ESTIMATE	NUMBER	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NET MIGRATION
Abbeville	22,627	22,700	100	2,700	1,700	-800
Aiken	105,630	122,200	16,600	14,700	7,800	9,800
Allendale	10,700	10,600	-100	1,600	1,000	-800
Anderson	133,235	143,100	9,800	15,200	9,600	4,200
Bamberg	18,118	17,600	-500	2,300	1,400	-1,400
Barnwell	19,868	21,000	1,200	2,700	1,600	-
Beaufort	65,364	85,100	19,700	12,100	3,800	11,400
Berkeley	94,745	127,100	32,300	17,800	4,500	19,000
Calhoun	12,206	12,100	-200	1,600	900	-800
Charleston	276,573	302,200	25,700	44,300	16,900	-1,700
Cherokee	40,983	41,900	900	4,900	3,100	-1,000
Chester	30,148	31,200	1,100	4,300	2,600	-700
Chesterfield	38,161	39,000	800	4,600	3,000	-900
Clarendon	27,464	28,600	1,200	3,800	2,100	-600
Colleton	31,776	34,900	3,200	4,500	2,800	1,500
Darlington	62,717	65,000	2,300	7,300	4,700	-200
Dillon	31,083	32,900	1,800	4,600	2,500	-200
Dorchester	59,045	81,500	22,500	10,400	3,400	15,500
Edgefield	17,528	18,800	1,200	2,400	1,300	100
Fairfield	20,700	22,000	1,300	2,600	1,900	600
Florence	110,163	118,000	7,800	14,900	8,400	1,300
Georgetown	42,461	49,200	6,800	6,200	3,000	3,500
Greenville	287,896	315,000	27,100	36,000	19,500	10,600
Greenwood	57,859	58,700	800	6,800	4,500	500
Hampton	18,159	19,100	1,000	2,800	1,400	-400
Horry	101,419	137,600	36,200	16,200	7,600	27,600
Jasper	14,504	15,200	700	2,400	1,200	-500
Kershaw	39,015	44,800	5,800	5,000	2,700	3,500
Lancaster	53,361	56,500	3,100	6,400	3,600	300
Laurens	52,214	53,800	1,500	6,300	4,400	-300
Lee	18,929	18,600	-300	2,400	1,300	-1,500
Lexington	140,353	170,600	30,200	18,100	7,900	20,000
McCormick	7,797	7,300	-500	1,000	600	-900
Marion	34,179	35,100	900	4,700	2,700	-1,000
Marlboro	31,634	31,600	-100	4,100	2,600	-1,600
Newberry	31,242	32,500	1,200	3,800	2,800	200
Oconee	48,611	55,400	6,800	5,700	3,900	5,000
Orangeburg	82,276	88,900	6,600	11,800	6,700	1,500
Pickens	79,292	90,400	11,200	8,300	4,800	7,600
Richland	269,600	285,900	16,300	34,500	18,300	-
Saluda	16,136	16,500	300	2,000	1,300	-
Spartanburg	203,023	215,900	12,900	24,900	15,400	3,300
Sumter	88,243	97,000	8,800	14,500	5,800	100
Union	30,764	30,500	-300	3,300	2,600	-1,000
Williamsburg	38,226	38,500	300	5,300	2,800	-2,200
York	106,720	127,000	20,300	14,400	7,500	13,300
TOTAL	3,120,729	3,469,000	348,000	426,000	220,000	142,000

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: S.C. Division of Research and Statistical Services, from data supplied by the U.S. Bureau of the Census

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN BY COUNTY
1980

COUNTY	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT.	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	OTHER	SPANISH ORIGIN 1/
Abbeville	22,627	15,103	7,456	14	36	18	190
Aiken	105,625	78,965	26,152	117	209	182	632
Allendale	10,700	3,951	6,690	4	31	24	209
Anderson	133,235	109,823	22,895	113	250	154	898
Bamberg	18,118	7,696	10,371	6	38	7	93
Barnwell	19,868	11,564	8,236	21	22	25	177
Beaufort	65,364	42,454	21,504	129	444	833	1,953
Berkeley	94,727	68,741	23,362	172	1,796	656	1,462
Calhoun	12,206	5,484	6,702	1	12	7	117
Charleston	276,974	178,132	95,251	411	1,892	1,288	3,897
Cherokee	40,983	32,800	7,988	38	85	72	337
Chester	30,148	18,455	11,630	27	31	5	177
Chesterfield	38,161	25,641	12,456	37	13	14	531
Clarendon	27,464	11,650	15,778	5	25	6	482
Colleton	31,776	17,141	14,436	147	33	19	416
Darlington	62,717	37,448	25,152	16	40	61	581
Dillon	31,083	17,570	13,018	412	71	12	310
Dorchester	58,761	43,010	14,865	379	336	171	784
Edgefield	17,528	8,753	8,725	15	15	20	309
Fairfield	20,700	8,580	12,083	9	9	19	214
Florence	110,163	68,508	41,306	97	139	113	913
Georgetown	42,461	23,332	19,030	20	45	34	465
Greenville	287,913	235,210	50,842	285	878	698	2,017
Greenwood	57,847	40,904	16,714	39	123	67	351
Hampton	18,159	8,577	9,545	7	14	16	208
Horry	101,419	78,185	22,443	115	350	326	1,247
Jasper	14,504	6,176	8,289	14	11	14	160
Kershaw	39,015	26,734	12,163	23	44	51	309
Lancaster	53,361	40,317	12,923	48	41	32	388
Laurens	52,214	36,956	15,165	27	44	22	355
Lee	18,929	7,320	11,586	12	10	1	265
Lexington	140,353	125,463	13,856	192	639	203	924
McCormick	7,797	3,044	4,729	12	6	6	138
Marion	34,179	16,276	17,775	53	49	26	273
Marlboro	31,634	16,462	14,649	489	25	9	258
Newberry	31,242	21,272	9,884	18	43	25	338
Oconee	48,611	43,656	4,837	43	38	37	381
Orangeburg	82,276	35,775	46,082	150	197	72	1,120
Pickens	79,292	72,974	5,849	77	261	131	538
Richland	269,735	161,130	104,050	431	2,231	1,893	4,446
Saluda	16,150	10,424	5,702	5	13	6	106
Spartanburg	201,861	159,872	40,870	136	540	443	1,471
Sumter	88,243	48,277	38,966	102	467	431	1,314
Union	30,751	21,627	9,057	24	37	6	358
Williamsburg	38,226	14,374	23,806	11	22	13	815
York	106,720	81,418	23,755	1,254	179	114	740
TOTAL	3,121,820	2,147,224	948,623	5,757	11,834	8,382	33,667

1/: Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

NOTE: The 1980 Census figures by race have not been revised.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION BY SEX AND RACE BY COUNTY
1980

	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK	
COUNTY	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Abbeville	10,865	11,762	7,331	7,772	3,501	3,955
Aiken	51,436	54,189	38,784	40,181	12,394	13,758
Allendale	5,080	5,620	1,899	2,052	3,149	3,541
Anderson	63,912	69,323	53,037	56,786	10,636	12,259
Bamberg	8,545	9,573	3,718	3,978	4,806	5,565
Barnwell	9,507	10,361	5,587	5,977	3,882	4,354
Beaufort	34,856	30,508	23,233	19,221	10,795	10,709
Berkeley	47,749	46,978	34,994	33,747	11,489	11,873
Calhoun	5,833	6,373	2,688	2,796	3,136	3,566
Charleston	140,513	136,461	93,512	84,620	44,974	50,277
Cherokee	19,627	21,357	15,796	17,004	3,718	4,270
Chester	14,256	15,892	8,759	9,696	5,463	6,167
Chesterfield	18,440	19,721	12,520	13,121	5,888	6,568
Clarendon	13,124	14,340	5,687	5,963	7,425	8,353
Colleton	15,253	16,523	8,350	8,791	6,810	7,626
Darlington	29,916	32,801	18,121	19,327	11,739	13,413
Dillon	14,674	16,409	8,384	9,186	6,049	6,969
Dorchester	28,840	29,921	21,446	21,564	6,995	7,870
Edgefield	8,531	8,997	4,247	4,506	4,256	4,469
Fairfield	9,993	10,707	4,127	4,453	5,850	6,233
Florence	52,220	57,943	33,008	35,500	19,049	22,257
Georgetown	20,527	21,934	11,520	11,812	8,961	10,069
Greenville	138,346	149,567	113,587	121,623	23,841	27,001
Greenwood	27,307	30,540	19,508	21,396	7,684	9,030
Hampton	8,650	9,509	4,183	4,394	4,451	5,094
Horry	49,382	52,037	38,380	39,805	10,649	11,794
Jasper	6,958	7,546	3,068	3,108	3,872	4,417
Kershaw	18,882	20,133	13,150	13,584	5,678	6,485
Lancaster	25,778	27,583	19,703	20,614	6,031	6,892
Laurens	25,083	27,131	17,863	19,093	7,181	7,984
Lee	9,025	9,904	3,533	3,787	5,486	6,100
Lexington	68,906	71,447	61,855	63,608	6,560	7,296
McCormick	3,752	4,045	1,473	1,571	2,269	2,460
Marion	15,832	18,347	7,688	8,588	8,086	9,689
Marlboro	15,018	16,616	7,952	8,510	6,830	7,819
Newberry	15,094	16,148	10,348	10,924	4,704	5,180
Oconee	23,808	24,803	21,493	22,163	2,266	2,571
Orangeburg	38,558	43,718	17,220	18,555	21,149	24,933
Pickens	39,751	39,541	36,637	36,337	2,840	3,009
Richland	132,711	137,024	79,616	81,514	50,762	53,288
Saluda	7,873	8,277	5,109	5,315	2,752	2,950
Spartanburg	96,767	105,094	77,350	82,522	18,849	22,021
Sumter	43,075	45,168	24,211	24,066	18,454	20,512
Union	14,558	16,193	10,290	11,337	4,235	4,822
Williamsburg	18,096	20,130	6,905	7,469	11,171	12,635
York	51,106	55,614	39,291	42,127	11,028	12,727
TOTAL	1,518,013	1,603,807	1,057,161	1,090,063	447,793	500,830

NOTE: The 1980 Census figures by race and sex have not been revised.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND COUNTY
APRIL 1, 1980

COUNTY	UNDER 5 YEARS	5 TO 9 YEARS	10 TO 14 YEARS	15 TO 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS
Abbeville	1,604	1,809	1,923	2,207	2,064	1,732
Aiken	8,105	8,737	9,223	10,078	8,889	8,589
Allendale	924	964	1,063	1,031	832	842
Anderson	9,724	10,740	10,922	12,162	10,903	10,529
Bamberg	1,409	1,496	1,660	2,165	1,891	1,317
Barnwell	1,770	1,888	1,819	1,882	1,632	1,617
Beaufort	5,534	4,625	4,305	9,013	10,051	6,617
Berkeley	9,307	9,445	9,099	9,427	9,956	9,234
Calhoun	994	1,015	1,093	1,314	1,023	962
Charleston	20,713	19,911	21,207	29,863	38,283	27,798
Cherokee	9,957	3,593	3,829	3,681	3,322	3,333
Chester	2,255	2,594	2,703	2,847	2,396	2,346
Chesterfield	3,041	3,212	3,612	3,760	3,013	3,075
Clarendon	2,260	2,289	2,671	3,048	2,420	2,157
Colleton	2,425	2,734	3,026	3,319	2,451	2,512
Darlington	5,346	5,761	5,673	6,238	5,142	5,275
Dillon	3,057	2,955	3,037	3,328	2,666	2,474
Dorchester	4,993	5,378	5,874	5,993	5,136	5,334
Edgefield	1,446	1,489	1,692	1,692	1,463	1,467
Fairfield	1,589	1,827	1,957	2,175	1,734	1,617
Florence	9,235	9,677	9,941	10,624	9,699	9,661
Georgetown	3,894	3,923	4,062	4,174	3,651	3,568
Greenville	20,090	21,962	23,103	27,598	27,689	25,168
Greenwood	4,044	4,532	4,852	5,310	5,001	4,530
Hampton	1,583	1,675	1,704	1,701	1,438	1,428
Horry	8,349	7,918	8,327	9,697	10,038	8,989
Jasper	1,368	1,301	1,479	1,536	1,202	1,114
Kershaw	2,990	3,162	3,564	3,785	3,249	3,184
Lancaster	3,925	4,684	4,843	4,983	4,488	4,323
Laurens	3,475	4,082	4,431	5,142	4,428	4,154
Lee	1,748	1,666	1,808	2,189	1,743	1,553
Lexington	10,377	12,127	12,915	12,864	12,619	12,427
McCormick	615	658	779	814	690	600
Marion	3,200	3,119	3,128	3,336	2,832	2,840
Marlboro	2,719	2,970	3,137	3,303	2,622	2,315
Newberry	2,018	2,405	2,382	2,947	2,656	2,197
Oconee	3,552	3,888	4,124	4,230	4,064	3,918
Orangeburg	6,378	6,954	7,355	9,588	8,151	6,502
Pickens	5,127	5,612	6,093	9,187	10,759	6,469
Richland	18,133	19,109	19,005	31,719	37,572	29,188
Saluda	1,230	1,303	1,467	1,534	1,263	1,204
Spartanburg	13,600	15,859	17,148	18,762	16,984	16,865
Sumter	7,828	7,653	8,198	9,429	9,801	7,760
Union	2,176	2,362	2,575	2,827	2,533	2,388
Williamsburg	3,581	3,710	3,887	3,935	3,226	3,092
York	7,828	8,870	9,448	10,797	10,073	8,873
TOTAL	238,516	253,643	266,179	317,234	313,738	273,137

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND COUNTY
APRIL 1, 1980 (Cont'd)

COUNTY	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 64 YEARS	65 AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
Abbeville	1,571	1,285	2,176	3,435	2,821	29.9
Aiken	7,851	6,705	11,146	16,279	10,023	29.5
Allendale	830	576	866	1,491	1,281	28.2
Anderson	10,386	8,808	14,612	20,101	14,348	30.8
Bamberg	1,214	924	1,546	2,491	2,005	26.6
Barnwell	1,475	1,159	1,771	2,744	2,111	27.8
Beaufort	4,376	2,976	4,653	7,911	5,303	24.5
Berkeley	8,431	6,752	9,008	9,485	4,583	25.1
Calhoun	879	723	1,070	1,722	1,411	28.4
Charleston	21,748	16,016	24,384	35,609	21,442	26.4
Cherokee	3,084	2,633	4,247	6,024	4,280	29.7
Chester	2,071	1,696	3,017	4,673	3,550	29.8
Chesterfield	2,951	2,344	3,722	5,404	4,027	28.9
Clarendon	1,929	1,427	2,396	3,889	2,978	27.4
Colleton	2,267	1,810	3,111	4,575	3,546	28.8
Darlington	4,917	3,757	6,118	8,544	5,946	28.0
Dillon	2,095	1,645	2,692	4,206	2,928	25.9
Dorchester	5,281	4,429	6,306	6,368	3,669	26.9
Edgefield	1,309	996	1,684	2,501	1,789	28.3
Fairfield	1,449	1,014	1,883	3,014	2,441	28.2
Florence	8,935	7,004	11,117	14,788	9,482	28.0
Georgetown	3,135	2,428	3,801	5,954	3,871	27.1
Greenville	23,153	19,160	30,751	41,848	27,391	29.7
Greenwood	4,427	3,674	5,974	8,918	6,585	30.7
Hampton	1,333	992	1,636	2,589	2,044	28.2
Horry	7,796	5,929	10,594	14,387	9,395	28.5
Jasper	980	768	1,387	1,834	1,535	26.5
Kershaw	3,013	2,414	4,048	5,771	3,835	29.3
Lancaster	4,196	3,386	5,695	7,656	5,182	29.4
Laurens	3,836	3,231	5,425	7,995	6,015	30.5
Lee	1,207	1,004	1,627	2,519	1,865	25.9
Lexington	13,136	10,926	15,643	17,738	9,581	28.7
McCormick	523	409	691	1,160	858	27.9
Marion	2,572	1,852	3,026	4,839	3,435	27.5
Marlboro	2,271	1,813	2,805	4,346	3,333	27.3
Newberry	2,162	1,876	2,982	5,159	4,458	32.3
Oconee	3,711	3,162	5,648	7,023	5,291	30.7
Orangeburg	5,717	4,473	7,387	11,412	8,359	27.0
Pickens	5,839	4,819	8,019	10,324	7,044	27.1
Richland	22,499	15,264	23,612	33,092	20,542	26.5
Saluda	1,087	994	1,578	2,468	2,022	30.3
Spartanburg	15,932	13,229	21,983	30,149	21,350	30.5
Sumter	6,573	5,146	8,657	10,403	6,795	25.7
Union	2,260	1,755	3,321	4,895	3,659	31.1
Williamsburg	2,674	1,941	3,182	5,324	3,674	26.2
York	8,523	6,842	11,399	14,822	9,245	28.6
TOTAL	243,604	192,166	308,396	427,879	287,328	28.0

NOTE: The 1980 Census figures by age have not been revised.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION 65 YEARS AND OLDER BY COUNTY

1980

COUNTY	TOTAL POPULATION 65+	NUMBER EMPLOYED	MEDIAN INCOME FOR HOUSEHOLDER	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY	NUMBER LIVING ALONE	NUMBER HOME-OWNERS
Abbeville	2,821	375	$10,817	682	818	1,491
Aiken	10,023	962	10,579	2,245	2,854	5,176
Allendale	1,281	197	6,980	468	393	607
Anderson	14,348	1,811	10,034	3,565	4,045	7,253
Bamberg	2,005	259	7,993	563	510	1,030
Barnwell	2,111	247	10,039	618	605	985
Beaufort	5,303	540	18,110	1,040	1,182	2,967
Berkeley	4,583	502	9,405	1,337	1,027	2,482
Calhoun	1,411	219	9,860	392	338	754
Charleston	21,442	3,003	12,226	4,778	5,547	9,638
Cherokee	4,280	521	8,755	938	1,124	2,108
Chester	3,550	395	9,835	626	949	1,916
Chesterfield	4,027	580	9,021	1,386	1,230	2,074
Clarendon	2,978	341	7,941	1,143	710	1,454
Colleton	3,546	566	9,720	1,069	945	1,955
Darlington	5,946	847	8,889	1,713	1,455	2,775
Dillon	2,928	432	8,549	861	750	1,258
Dorchester	3,669	429	10,046	942	842	1,860
Edgefield	1,789	233	8,635	645	484	876
Fairfield	2,441	273	10,000	674	671	1,175
Florence	9,482	1,137	9,394	2,633	2,508	4,444
Georgetown	3,871	499	9,034	1,239	1,072	2,097
Greenville	27,391	3,604	10,308	5,912	7,770	13,060
Greenwood	6,585	784	9,698	1,307	1,859	3,228
Hampton	2,044	258	7,671	739	650	1,040
Horry	9,395	1,138	11,234	2,054	2,290	4,745
Jasper	1,535	186	6,721	581	377	816
Kershaw	3,835	472	9,889	1,134	1,002	2,070
Lancaster	5,182	609	9,905	1,152	1,325	2,591
Laurens	6,015	762	9,492	1,244	1,551	2,937
Lee	1,865	172	8,571	641	562	960
Lexington	9,581	1,272	10,670	1,724	2,281	4,677
McCormick	858	87	8,184	328	279	435
Marion	3,435	469	9,046	1,032	978	1,690
Marlboro	3,333	359	9,523	1,030	859	1,536
Newberry	4,458	580	9,934	1,157	1,301	2,399
Oconee	5,291	631	9,722	1,387	1,635	2,721
Orangeburg	8,359	1,170	8,780	2,478	2,201	4,093
Pickens	7,044	857	10,559	1,281	1,764	3,564
Richland	20,542	2,859	13,254	3,477	5,077	8,667
Saluda	2,022	218	8,255	648	521	1,035
Spartanburg	21,350	2,751	10,159	4,538	5,776	10,268
Sumter	6,795	859	8,291	2,191	1,709	3,048
Union	3,659	481	9,643	909	1,138	1,957
Williamsburg	3,674	557	10,012	1,337	1,038	1,943
York	9,245	1,186	10,883	1,897	2,525	4,562
TOTAL	287,328	36,689	$10,155	69,735	76,527	140,417

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

LABOR FORCE

LABOR FORCE

The labor force is made up of both the employed and the unemployed who are 16 years old or older. To be counted as employed, one must work for pay or profit, or be temporarily absent from a job to which she or he will return. To be counted as unemployed, one must have no job, be available for work, and be actively seeking work.

South Carolina's labor force grew by 33,000 in 1989, following an increase of 30,000 in 1988. Total employment rose by 29,000 from 1988 to 1989. The unemployment rate was up slightly to 4.7 percent in 1989, the first increase since 1982.

During 1989, the unemployment rate reached a high of 5.3 percent in September and October. Unemployment was at its highest level in October (91,300), due largely to Hurricane Hugo.

SOUTH CAROLINA LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES
(Numbers in thousands)

	1970	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	Net Change 1988-1989
Labor Force	1,005.0	1,388.0	1,593.0	1,632.0	1,662.0	1,695.0	33.0
Employment	957.0	1,293.0	1,494.0	1,541.0	1,586.0	1,615.0	29.0
Unemployment	48.0	96.0	99.0	91.0	76.0	80.0	4.0
Rate	4.8	6.9	6.2	5.6	4.6	4.7	***

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

AGE, RACE, AND SEX

In 1989, over half of South Carolina's labor force was comprised of males, and the vast majority (72%) of the labor force participants were white. White males represented the largest race/sex component, comprising just over 40 percent of the total. Youth between the ages of 16 and 19 accounted for slightly more than six percent of the state's labor force.

Among the unemployed, women outnumbered men by over one percent, while whites outnumbered blacks 51 percent to 48 percent. White males represented the largest race/sex component of the unemployed, comprising 28 percent of the total jobless in the state. Nineteen percent of the unemployed were youth 16-to-19 years of age.

Black youth recorded the highest unemployment rate among labor force groups in 1989, at 25.1 percent. The unemployment rate was higher among women (5.2%) than men (4.3%), and the rate for blacks (8.4%) was more than double the rate of whites. Black females, at 8.9 percent, experienced the highest unemployment rate of all race/sex groups.

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF SOUTH CAROLINA'S CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER 1989

	CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE
TOTAL	2,566,000	1,695,000	1,615,000	80,000	4.7
Men	1,199,000	918,000	879,000	39,000	4.3
Women	1,367,000	777,000	736,000	40,000	5.2
Both Sexes 16-19	211,000	106,000	91,000	15,000	14.3
WHITE	1,836,000	1,226,000	1,185,000	41,000	3.4
Men	879,000	686,000	664,000	22,000	3.2
Women	957,000	541,000	521,000	20,000	3.6
Both Sexes 16-19	135,000	76,000	69,000	8,000	10.0
BLACK	712,000	456,000	418,000	38,000	8.4
Men	311,000	225,000	207,000	18,000	7.9
Women	401,000	231,000	210,000	21,000	8.9
Both Sexes 16-19	74,000	30,000	22,000	7,000	25.1

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

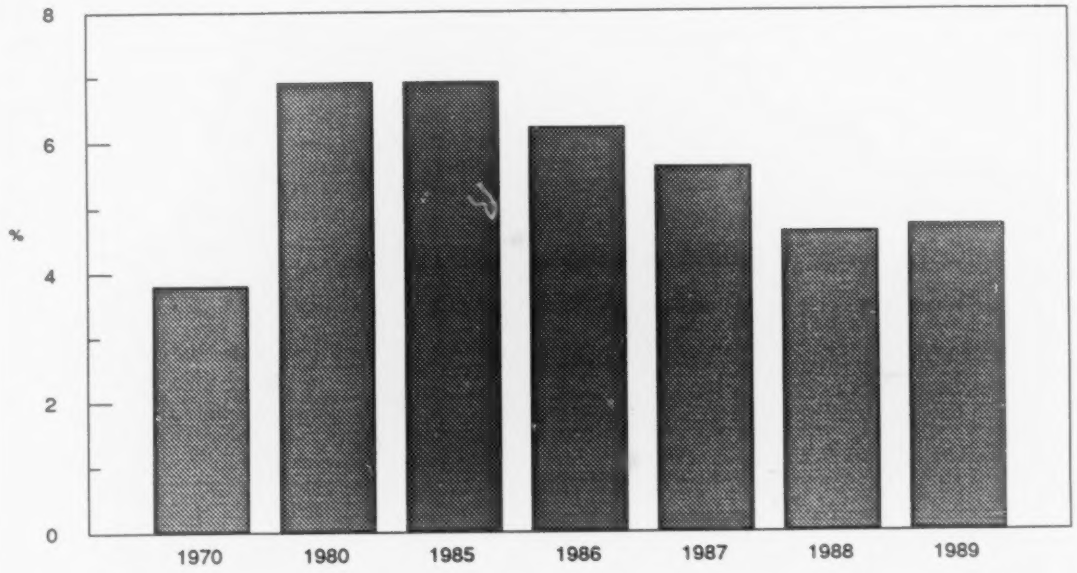
DISTRIBUTION OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
16 YEARS OLD AND OVER
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

	CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Men	46.7	54.2	54.4	48.8
Women	53.3	45.8	45.6	50.0
Both Sexes 16-19	8.2	6.2	5.6	18.8
WHITE	71.6	72.3	73.4	51.3
Men	34.3	40.4	41.1	27.5
Women	37.3	31.9	32.3	25.0
Both Sexes 16-19	5.3	4.5	4.3	10.0
BLACK	27.7	26.9	25.9	47.5
Men	12.1	13.3	12.8	22.5
Women	15.6	13.6	13.0	26.2
Both Sexes 16-19	2.9	1.7	1.3	8.8

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

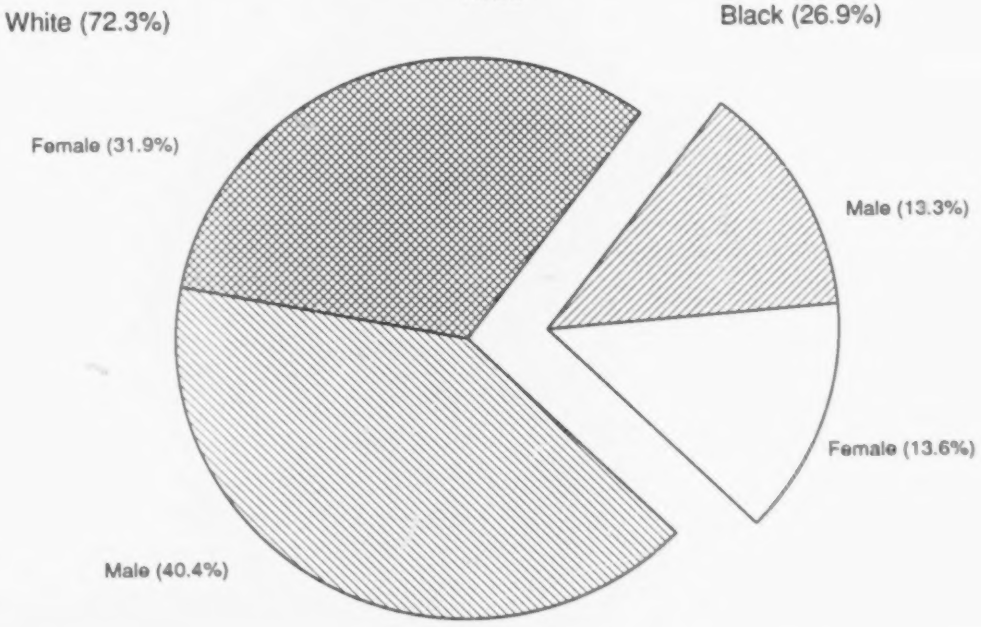
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

SOUTH CAROLINA'S UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ANNUAL AVERAGES



SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

DISTRIBUTION OF SOUTH CAROLINA'S CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1989



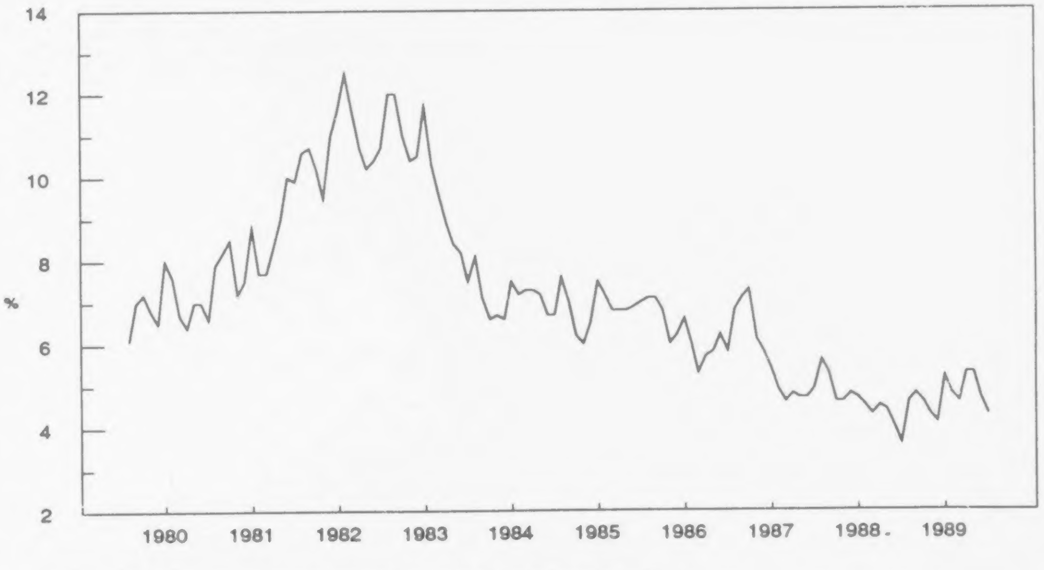
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR SOUTH CAROLINA
1979 - 1989

	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
January	4.6	5.6	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.1	12.0	10.6	7.9	6.1	6.4
February	4.8	5.3	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	12.0	10.7	8.2	7.0	6.2
March	4.6	4.6	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.6	11.0	10.2	8.5	7.2	6.1
April	4.3	4.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.7	10.4	9.5	7.2	6.8	5.0
May	4.1	4.8	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	10.5	11.0	7.5	6.5	4.6
June	5.2	4.7	5.4	6.6	7.5	7.5	11.7	11.6	8.8	8.0	5.7
July	4.8	4.5	4.9	6.0	7.2	7.2	10.3	12.5	7.7	7.6	4.4
August	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.8	7.3	9.6	11.6	7.7	6.7	4.2
September	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.7	6.8	7.3	8.9	10.7	8.3	6.4	4.1
October	5.3	4.4	4.7	5.8	6.8	7.2	8.4	10.2	9.0	7.0	4.6
November	4.7	4.0	4.7	6.2	6.9	6.7	8.2	10.4	10.0	7.0	4.0
December	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.8	7.0	6.7	7.5	10.7	9.9	6.6	4.7
Annual Average	4.7	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.1	10.1	10.8	8.4	6.9	5.0

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR SOUTH CAROLINA
1980 - 1989



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

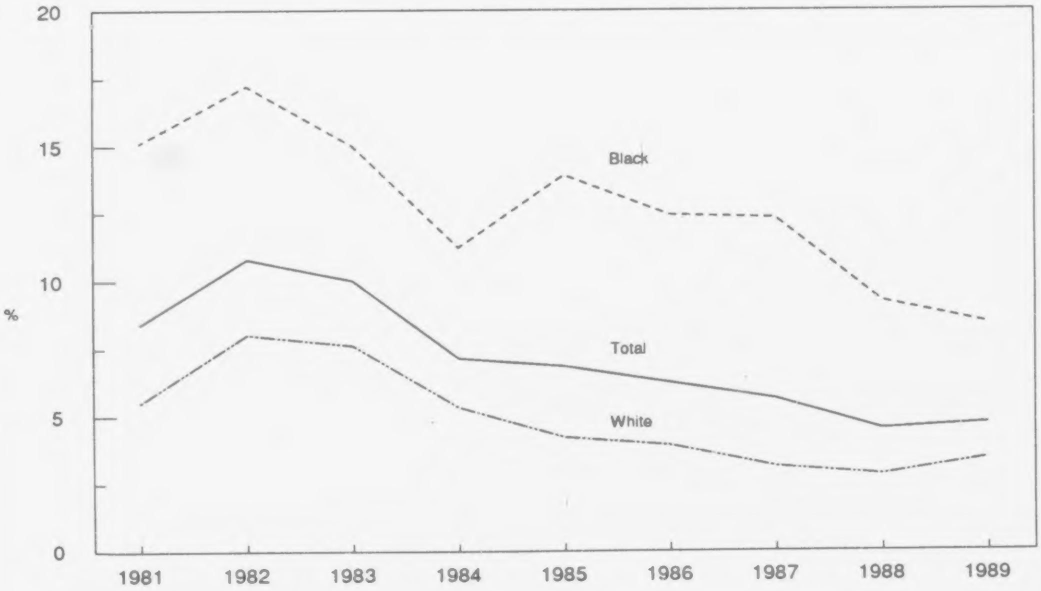
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX

	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1970
TOTAL	4.7	4.5	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.1	10.0	10.8	8.4	6.9	3.8
Men	4.3	3.8	4.3	5.0	6.2	5.5	8.6	10.8	7.3	6.2	2.6
Women	5.2	5.4	7.2	7.7	7.6	9.0	11.7	10.9	9.8	7.7	5.5
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	4.5	5.3	5.1	7.2	9.7	6.8	5.7	2.1
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	6.4	6.3	7.6	10.7	9.7	8.2	7.1	5.9
Both Sexes 16-19	14.3	13.1	16.1	18.5	20.9	19.7	26.4	24.4	20.9	13.5	10.4
WHITE	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.2	5.3	7.6	8.0	5.5	4.9	2.8
Men	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	7.0	8.0	4.6	4.2	1.9
Women	3.6	2.7	3.5	4.5	4.7	7.2	8.2	8.0	6.8	5.9	4.1
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	3.6	3.8	6.2	INA	4.3	3.9	1.5
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	4.0	6.3	7.3	INA	5.5	5.4	3.7
Both Sexes 16-19	10.0	9.3	9.5	12.5	11.1	11.6	18.8	14.3	14.9	9.2	8.0
BLACK	8.4	9.2	12.3	12.4	13.9	11.2	15.0	17.2	15.1	11.9	5.0
Men	7.9	6.7	8.9	9.5	13.1	9.8	12.3	17.8	14.7	12.0	4.6
Women	8.9	11.4	15.4	15.1	14.6	12.5	17.7	16.6	15.4	11.9	8.9
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	10.6	8.6	9.6	INA	13.7	11.1	3.8
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	12.0	10.0	16.2	INA	13.2	10.7	7.8
Both Sexes 16-19	25.1	21.8	31.3	30.8	39.2	34.5	43.5	47.5	35.5	25.7	15.9

INA: Information not available

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

SOUTH CAROLINA'S UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY RACE
1981 - 1989



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR YOUTH 1/
SOUTH CAROLINA & THE UNITED STATES
1979 - 1989

SOUTH CAROLINA

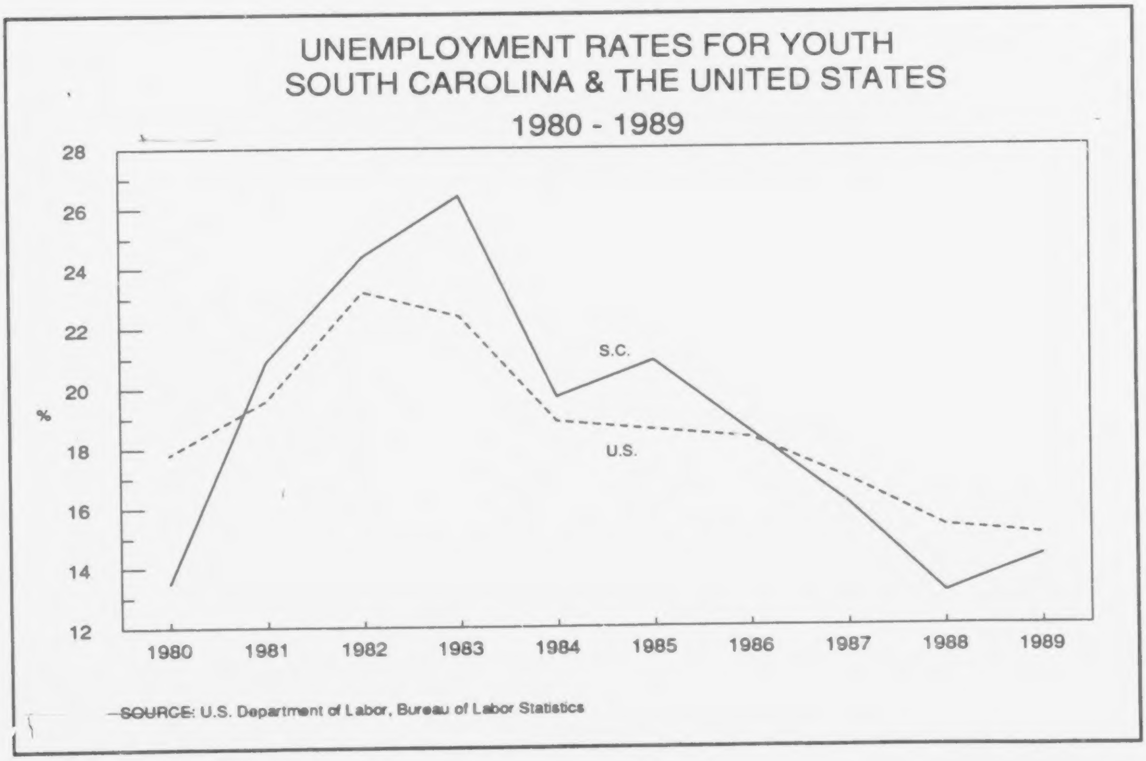
	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
TOTAL	14.3	13.1	16.1	18.5	20.9	19.7	26.4	24.4	20.9	13.5	14.5
WHITE	10.0	9.3	9.5	12.5	11.1	11.6	18.8	14.3	14.9	9.2	13.3
BLACK	25.1	21.8	31.3	30.8	39.2	34.5	43.5	47.5	35.5	25.7	20.0

UNITED STATES

	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
TOTAL	15.0	15.3	16.9	18.3	18.6	18.9	22.4	23.2	19.6	17.8	16.1
WHITE	12.7	13.1	14.4	15.6	15.7	16.0	19.3	20.4	17.3	15.5	13.9
BLACK	32.4	32.4	34.7	39.3	40.2	42.7	48.5	48.0	37.8	35.4	33.2

1/ 16-19 Years of Age

SOURCE: U.S Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and S.C Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division


UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR YOUTH
SOUTH CAROLINA & THE UNITED STATES
1980 - 1989

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
RANKED BY STATE
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE

1.	West Virginia	8.6
2.	Louisiana	7.9
3.	Mississippi	7.8
4.	Arkansas	7.2
5.	Michigan	7.1
6.	Alabama	7.0
7.	Texas	6.7
	Alaska	6.7
	New Mexico	6.7
10.	Wyoming	6.3
11.	Kentucky	6.2
	Washington	6.2
13.	Illinois	6.0
14.	Montana	5.9
15.	Colorado	5.8
16.	Oregon	5.7
17.	Florida	5.6
	Oklahoma	5.6
19.	Missouri	5.5
	Ohio	5.5
	Georgia	5.5
22.	Arizona	5.2
23.	New York	5.1
	Idaho	5.1
	California	5.1
	Tennessee	5.1
27.	District of Columbia	5.0
	Nevada	5.0
29.	Indiana	4.7
	SOUTH CAROLINA	4.7
31.	Utah	4.6
32.	Pennslyvania	4.5
33.	Wisconsin	4.4
34.	North Dakota	4.3
	Iowa	4.3
	Minnesota	4.3
37.	South Dakota	4.2
38.	Maine	4.1
	New Jersey	4.1
	Rhode Island	4.1
41.	Kansas	4.0
	Massachusetts	4.0
43.	Virginia	3.9
44.	Connecticut	3.7
	Maryland	3.7
	Vermont	3.7
47.	New Hampshire	3.5
	Delaware	3.5
	North Carolina	3.5
50.	Nebraska	3.1
51.	Hawaii	2.6

SOURCE: U.S Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

DURATION AND REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT

Forty-three percent of the unemployed in 1989 were jobless for less than five weeks. Thirty-two percent were without jobs from 5 to 14 weeks, and only 11 percent were unemployed for 27 weeks and over.

Fifty-one percent of the unemployed in 1989 were job losers, while only 11 percent left their jobs voluntarily. Thirty-eight percent of the unemployed were new and/or reentrants to the job market. Many of these entrants were housewives and other secondary labor force participants who entered the labor market seeking jobs to supplement family incomes.

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY SEX & RACE - 1989

	PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION				
	TOTAL	LESS THAN 5 WEEKS	5-14 WEEKS	15 WEEKS & OVER	27 WEEKS & OVER
TOTAL	100	43	32	25	11
Men	100	38	32	30	13
Women	100	47	33	20	8
White	100	49	30	21	8
Black	100	36	34	30	13

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY REASON OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY SEX & RACE - 1989

	PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED BY REASON				
	TOTAL	JOB LOSERS	JOB LEAVERS	REENTRANTS	NEW ENTRANTS
TOTAL	100	51	11	25	13
Men	100	61	14	12	13
Women	100	41	9	36	14
White	100	51	13	28	8
Black	100	51	9	21	19

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION

The individuals participating in South Carolina's labor force, whether employed or unemployed, represented 66 percent of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old or over in 1989. The 1988 proportion was lower, at 65.6 percent. Of the eligible male population, 76.6 percent participated in the labor force, compared to 75.9 percent in 1988. Female participation, at 56.8 percent, showed a slight rise from 1988. Both white and black participation was up from the 1988 levels. Among white youth, participation was up from 55.7 percent to 56.5 percent, whereas black teen participation climbed from 38.5 percent to 39.9 percent in 1989.

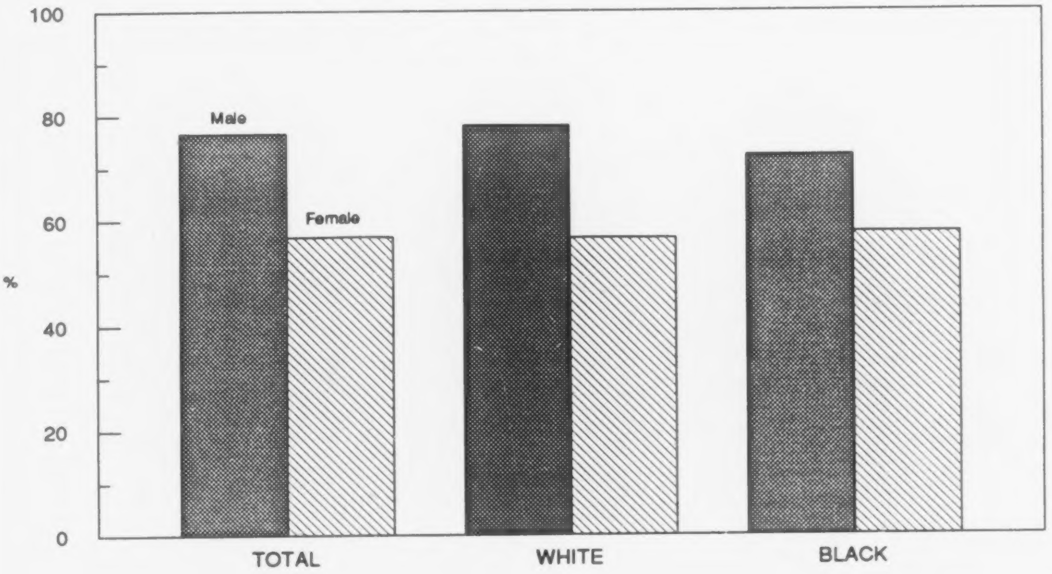
SOUTH CAROLINA LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES
1982 - 1989

	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
TOTAL	66.0	65.6	65.4	64.9	64.3	62.3	62.8	64.8
Men	76.6	75.9	75.2	75.3	75.2	74.7	74.3	76.7
Women	56.8	56.5	56.5	55.9	54.9	51.8	53.4	55.0
Men 20+	76.6	78.1	78.1	78.2	77.7	77.3	77.5	79.9
Women 20+	56.8	57.7	57.4	56.6	55.7	52.6	55.1	56.5
Both Sexes 16-19	50.3	49.0	48.3	48.5	49.1	46.3	42.5	45.4
WHITE	66.8	66.3	66.6	66.3	65.1	63.5	64.3	65.8
Men	78.0	77.4	77.8	77.7	76.8	77.3	76.2	78.0
Women	56.5	55.8	56.0	56.0	54.6	51.3	54.0	55.2
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	78.7	78.8	78.2	INA
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	54.8	51.2	54.5	INA
Both Sexes 16-19	56.5	55.7	55.2	54.5	53.4	59.0	52.0	53.3
BLACK	64.0	63.9	62.3	61.4	62.0	59.7	60.1	62.6
Men	72.3	71.4	67.7	68.6	70.2	68.6	70.1	73.3
Women	57.6	58.3	57.9	55.6	55.7	53.0	52.6	54.5
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	74.6	73.4	75.6	INA
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	57.8	55.5	56.7	INA
Both Sexes 16-19	39.9	38.5	38.5	38.5	43.0	35.6	30.4	34.8

INA: Information not available

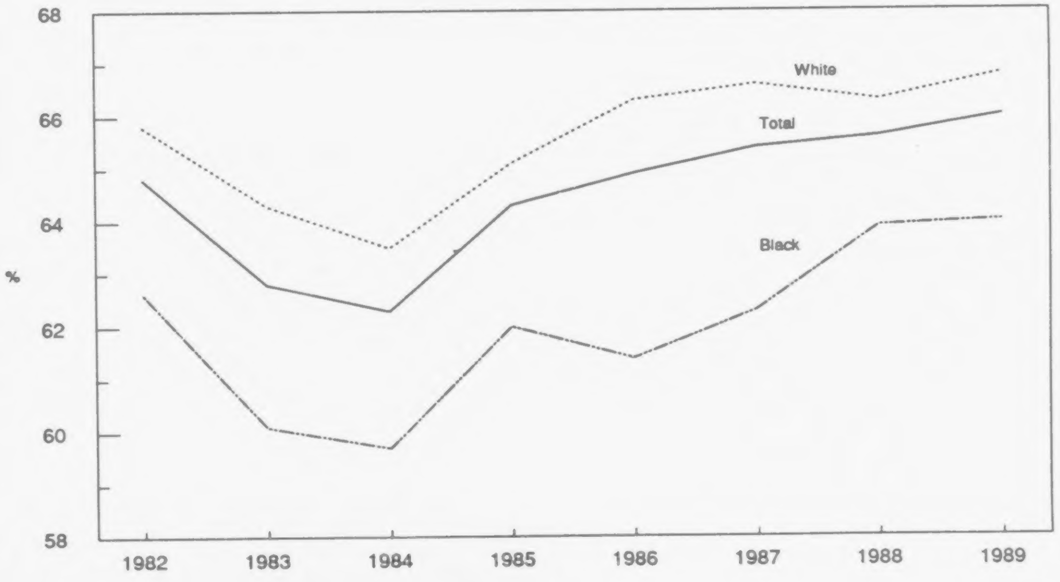
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

SOUTH CAROLINA'S LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES
1989



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

SOUTH CAROLINA'S LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES
1982 - 1989



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

EMPLOYMENT-TO-POPULATION RATIOS

The employment-to-population ratio indicates whether or not the economy is generating sufficient jobs to provide employment for a constant proportion of the population. In other words, by relating employment to population, one can evaluate the magnitude of job growth. In 1989, 62.9 percent of South Carolina's population 16 years old and over was employed. This was up 0.3 percentage point from the 1988 level. This indicates that the economy's capacity to generate jobs was able to keep pace with growth in the working-age population. The employment-to-population ratio for both whites and blacks edged up from the 1988 level. Both men and women experienced increases. The employment-to-population ratio for teenagers was up for whites but down slightly for blacks.

SOUTH CAROLINA EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION RATIO
1982 - 1989

	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
TOTAL	62.9	62.6	61.7	60.9	59.9	57.8	56.5	57.8
Men	73.3	73.0	72.0	71.5	70.6	70.5	67.9	68.4
Women	53.9	53.5	52.5	51.6	50.7	47.1	47.2	49.0
Men 20+	73.2	75.6	75.5	74.7	73.5	73.3	71.9	72.2
Women 20+	53.9	54.9	53.8	53.0	52.1	47.8	49.2	51.0
Both Sexes 16-19	43.1	42.6	40.7	39.2	38.8	37.2	31.2	34.3
WHITE	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.7	62.4	60.2	59.4	60.6
Men	75.5	75.1	75.7	75.0	73.8	74.3	70.8	71.8
Women	54.4	54.4	54.0	53.5	52.1	47.6	49.6	50.8
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	75.8	75.8	73.3	INA
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	52.7	48.0	50.5	INA
Both Sexes 16-19	50.8	50.5	49.6	47.8	47.4	49.5	42.2	45.7
BLACK	58.6	58.0	54.6	53.8	53.3	53.1	51.1	51.8
Men	66.6	66.6	61.8	62.1	61.0	61.8	61.5	60.3
Women	52.5	51.6	48.9	47.4	47.6	46.3	43.3	45.5
Men 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	66.8	66.9	68.4	INA
Women 20+	INA	INA	INA	INA	50.7	50.0	47.5	INA
Both Sexes 16-19	29.9	30.1	26.6	26.4	25.6	22.9	17.1	18.3

INA: Information not available

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

Over 85 percent of South Carolina's labor force in 1989 was participating on a full-time basis. Men recorded a higher rate of full-time involvement than women (90% vs. 79%). Both blacks and whites recorded a full-time participation rate of 85 percent.

In most cases, unemployment rates among the part-time labor force participants were higher than those of the full-time labor force. The exception was among blacks (full-time rate, 8.5%; part-time rate, 7.2%).

FULL-TIME & PART-TIME STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY SEX, & RACE

1989

(Numbers in thousands)

	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	WHITE	BLACK
FULL-TIME LABOR FORCE	1,442.0	829.0	614.0	1,047.0	387.0
Employed	1,375.0	793.0	583.0	1,013.0	354.0
Full-time	1,348.0	778.0	570.0	998.0	342.0
Part-time for Economic Reasons	27.0	15.0	13.0	15.0	12.0
Unemployed (looking for full-time work)	67.0	36.0	31.0	34.0	33.0
Percent of Full-time Labor Force	4.6	4.3	5.0	3.2	8.5
PART-TIME LABOR FORCE	253.0	90.0	163.0	181.0	69.0
Employed	240.0	86.0	154.0	173.0	64.0
Voluntary Part-time Basis	198.0	67.0	131.0	151.0	44.0
Part-time for Economic Reasons	42.0	19.0	23.0	22.0	20.0
Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	13.0	4.0	9.0	8.0	5.0
Percent of Part-time Labor Force	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.4	7.2

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

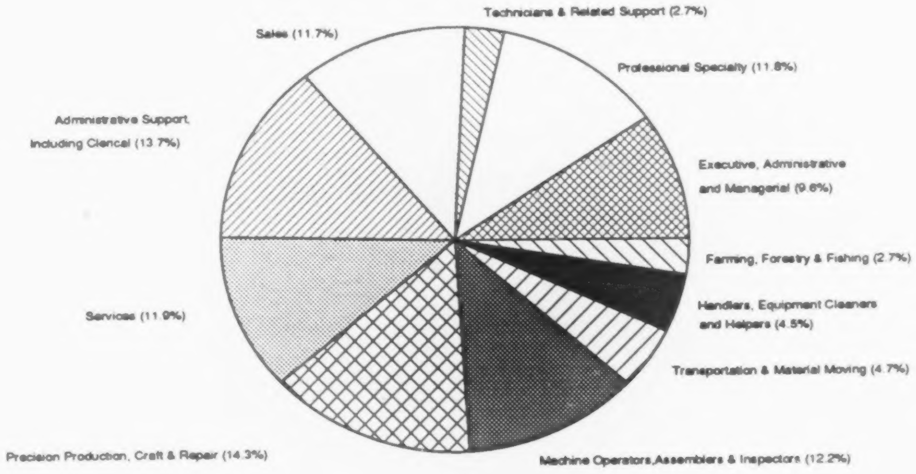
OCCUPATIONS

The occupational mix of South Carolina's employment was led in 1989 by precision production, craft and repair, which accounted for over 14 percent of total jobs. Following closely were administrative support, including clerical (13.7%); and machine operators, assemblers and inspectors (12.2%). Among the employed men, over 24 percent were found in precision production, craft and repair occupations. The next highest occupations among men were machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors (10.5%); and sales (10.3%). Women were employed mostly in administrative support, including clerical (23.9%); services (16.1%); and machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors (14.2%). With respect to race, whites were scattered over all occupational groups, with the largest concentrations in precision production, craft and repair (15.8%); and administrative support, including clerical (15.5%). Following closely was the sales group at 13.5 percent. On the other hand, black employment was centered mainly in machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors (22.6%); and services (21.2%).

Unemployment rates varied widely among the occupational groups. The category of handlers, equipment cleaners, and helpers recorded the highest rate, at 11.6 percent. The lowest jobless rate was found among technicians and related support, with less than one percent.

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT 1989

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY SEX		
OCCUPATION	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
Total Employed	1,615,000	879,000	736,000
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	9.6	10.3	8.8
Professional Specialty	11.8	9.4	14.7
Technicians & Related Support	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sales	11.7	10.3	13.5
Administrative Support, Inc. Clerical	13.7	5.1	23.9
Services	11.9	8.4	16.1
Precision Production, Craft & Repair	14.3	24.4	2.4
Machine Operators, Assemblers & Inspectors	12.2	10.5	14.2
Transportation & Material Moving	4.7	7.6	1.2
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners & Helpers	4.5	6.8	1.8
Farming, Forestry & Fishing	2.7	4.5	0.5

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE	
OCCUPATION	WHITE	BLACK
Total Employed	1,185,000	418,000
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	11.7	3.6
Professional Specialty	13.9	6.1
Technicians & Related Support	3.0	2.0
Sales	13.5	6.4
Administrative Support, Inc. Clerical	15.5	8.6
Services	8.7	21.2
Precision Production, Craft & Repair	15.8	10.3
Machine Operators, Assemblers & Inspectors	8.6	22.6
Transportation & Material Moving	3.8	7.2
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners & Helpers	3.4	7.9
Farming, Forestry & Fishing	2.2	4.2

EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE STATUS BY OCCUPATION 1989 1/

OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total Employed	1,615,000	68,000	4.0
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	156,000	3,000	1.8
Professional Specialty	191,000	4,000	1.9
Technicians & Related Support	44,000	1,000	0.6
Sales	189,000	8,000	3.8
Administrative Support, Inc. Clerical	221,000	4,000	1.8
Services	193,000	10,000	5.1
Precision Production, Craft & Repair	232,000	9,000	3.9
Machine Operators, Assemblers & Inspectors	198,000	15,000	7.2
Transportation & Material Moving	76,000	2,000	2.3
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners & Helpers	73,000	10,000	11.6
Farming, Forestry & Fishing	43,000	2,000	3.9

1/ Excludes persons with no previous full-time experience

SOURCE: U.S Department of Labor,Bureau of Labor Statistics, and S.C Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

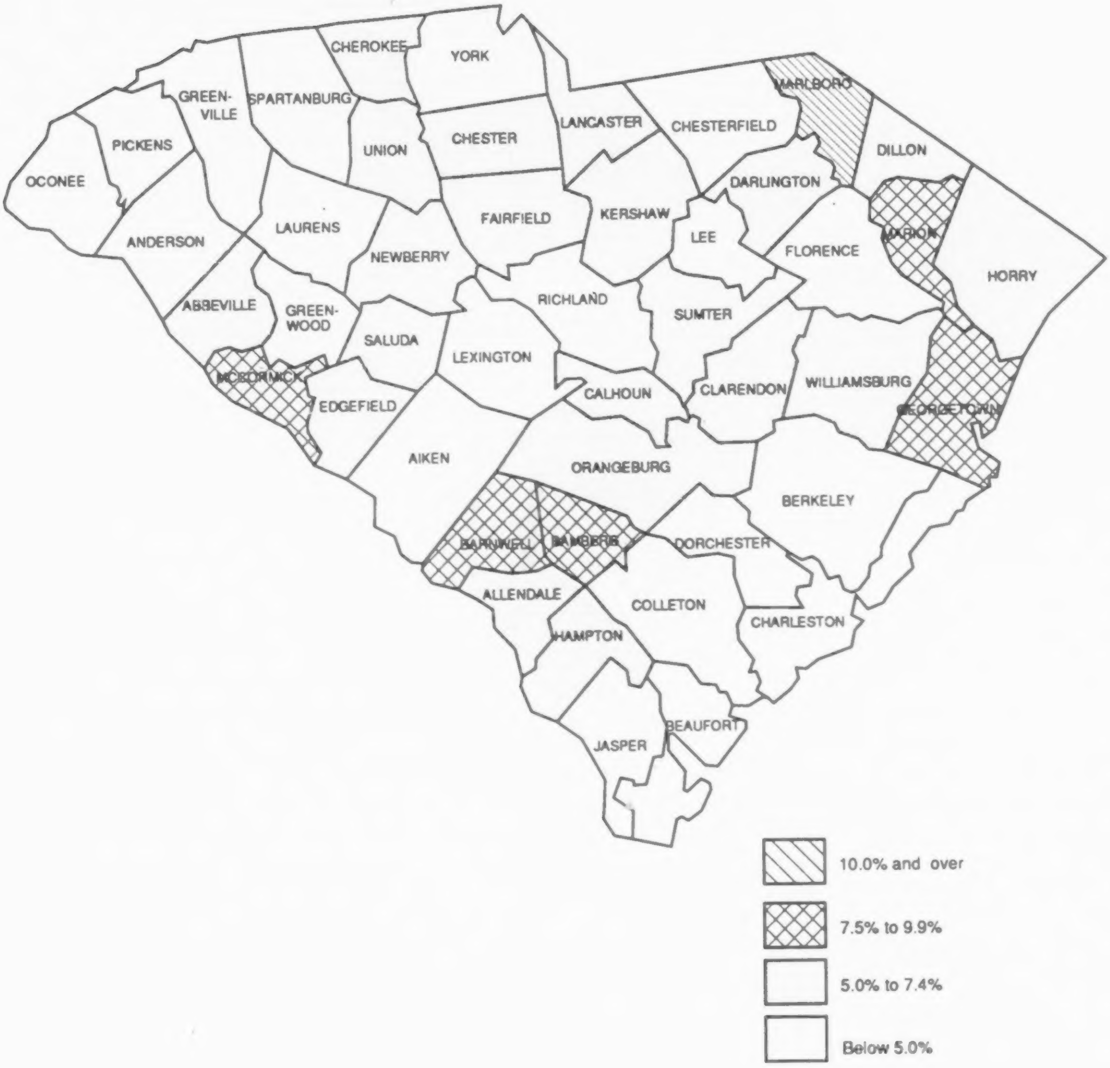
SOUTH CAROLINA CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES BY COUNTY
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT 1/	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE
State Totals	1,695,000	1,615,000	80,000	4.7
Abbeville	10,490	9,870	620	5.9
Aiken	63,130	60,550	2,580	4.1
Allendale	5,160	4,810	350	6.8
Anderson	70,150	66,950	3,200	4.6
Bamberg	6,690	6,150	540	8.1
Barnwell	9,010	8,270	740	8.2
Beaufort	36,840	35,670	1,170	3.2
Berkeley	51,340	49,580	1,760	3.4
Calhoun	5,090	4,780	310	6.1
Charleston	139,880	133,290	6,590	4.7
Cherokee	23,690	22,460	1,230	5.2
Chester	14,680	13,590	1,090	7.4
Chesterfield	20,450	19,490	960	4.7
Clarendon	11,850	11,050	800	6.8
Colleton	17,980	17,160	820	4.6
Darlington	28,680	26,960	1,720	6.0
Dillion	14,530	13,510	1,020	7.0
Dorchester	35,910	34,780	1,130	3.1
Edgefield	7,370	7,000	370	5.0
Fairfield	11,050	10,230	820	7.4
Florence	57,160	54,450	2,710	4.7
Georgetown	21,630	19,930	1,700	7.9
Greenville	175,260	169,450	5,810	3.3
Greenwood	29,100	27,280	1,820	6.3
Hampton	7,570	7,160	410	5.4
Horry	72,600	67,870	4,730	6.5
Jasper	6,820	6,530	290	4.3
Kershaw	19,480	18,300	1,180	6.1
Lancaster	25,210	23,770	1,440	5.7
Laurens	24,580	23,420	1,160	4.7
Lee	9,060	8,620	440	4.9
Lexington	94,340	91,490	2,850	3.0
McCormick	3,000	2,750	250	8.3
Marion	15,000	13,550	1,450	9.7
Marlboro	12,610	11,330	1,280	10.2
Newberry	15,130	14,260	870	5.8
Oconee	29,450	28,050	1,400	4.8
Orangeburg	40,000	37,150	2,850	7.1
Pickens	49,270	47,410	1,860	3.8
Richland	141,410	136,160	5,250	3.7
Saluda	7,890	7,460	430	5.4
Spartanburg	114,110	109,590	4,520	4.0
Sumter	36,960	34,830	2,130	5.8
Union	14,400	13,520	880	6.1
Williamsburg	17,720	16,450	1,270	7.2
York	71,310	68,100	3,210	4.5
Charleston MSA	227,120	217,650	9,470	4.2
Columbia MSA	235,750	227,650	8,100	3.4
Green/Spart MSA	338,650	326,450	12,200	3.6

1/ Includes workers involved in labor management disputes

SOURCE: South Carolina Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

SOUTH CAROLINA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COUNTY
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE


CHEROKEE
YORK
GREEN-VILLE
SPARTANBURG
MARLBORO
PICKENS
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
DILLON
OCONEE
DARLINGTON
LAURENS
FAIRFIELD
KERSHAW
MARION
ANDERSON
LEE
FLORENCE
NEWBERRY
HORRY
RICHLAND
ABBEVILLE
GREEN-WOOD
SUMTER
SALUDA
LEXINGTON
MCCORMICK
WILLIAMSBURG
CALHOUN
CLARENDON
GEORGETOWN
EDGEFIELD
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
CHARLESTON
HAMPTON
BEAUFORT
JASPER
10.0% and over
7.5% to 9.9%
5.0% to 7.4%
Below 5.0%

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information

UNITED STATES CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES
1984 - 1989
(Numbers in thousands)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NET CHANGE 1988-1989
Civilian Labor Force	113,544	115,461	117,834	119,865	121,669	123,869	+2,200
Employment	105,005	107,150	109,597	112,440	114,968	117,342	+2,374
Unemployment	8,539	8,312	8,237	7,425	6,701	6,528	-173
Rate	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	***

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

UNITED STATES LABOR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION
16 YEARS OLD AND OVER
(Numbers in thousands)
1989

	CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE
TOTAL	186,393	123,869	117,342	6,528	5.3
Men	88,762	67,840	64,315	3,525	5.2
Women	97,630	56,030	53,027	3,003	5.4
Men 20+	81,619	63,704	60,837	2,867	4.5
Women 20+	90,550	52,212	49,745	2,467	4.7
Both Sexes 16-19	14,223	7,954	6,759	1,194	15.0
WHITE	159,338	106,355	101,584	4,770	4.5
Men	76,468	58,988	56,352	2,636	4.5
Women	82,871	47,367	45,232	2,135	4.5
Men 20+	70,654	55,441	53,292	2,149	3.9
Women 20+	77,154	44,105	42,346	1,758	4.0
Both Sexes 16-19	11,530	6,809	5,946	863	12.7
BLACK	21,021	13,497	11,953	1,544	11.4
Men	9,439	6,701	5,928	773	11.5
Women	11,582	6,796	6,025	772	11.4
Men 20+	8,364	6,221	5,602	619	10.0
Women 20+	10,482	6,352	5,727	625	9.8
Both Sexes 16-19	2,176	925	625	300	32.4

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE U.S.
BY SEX & RACE
1989

	PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION					AVERAGE DURATION (in weeks)
	TOTAL	LESS THAN 5 WEEKS	5-14 WEEKS	15-26 WEEKS	27+ WEEKS	
TOTAL	100.0	48.6	30.3	11.2	9.9	11.9
Men	100.0	44.7	30.5	12.3	12.5	13.7
Women	100.0	53.3	30.0	9.9	6.8	9.7
White	100.0	49.5	30.3	11.0	9.2	11.4
Black	100.0	45.7	30.4	11.7	12.2	13.3

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY REASON OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE U.S.
BY SEX & RACE
1989

	PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED BY REASON				
	TOTAL	JOB LOSERS	JOB LEAVERS	REENTRANTS	JOB ENTRANTS
TOTAL	100.0	45.7	15.7	28.2	10.4
Men	100.0	56.0	14.1	20.6	9.3
Women	100.0	33.6	17.6	37.2	11.6
White	100.0	47.0	17.0	27.3	8.7
Black	100.0	42.8	11.3	30.7	15.2

FULL- & PART-TIME STATUS OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN THE U.S.
BY AGE, SEX & RACE
1989
(Numbers in thousands)

	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	BOTH SEXES 16-19	WHITE	BLACK
FULL-TIME LABOR FORCE	102,580	60,880	41,700	3,170	87,777	11,451
Employed	97,369	57,885	39,484	2,574	84,021	10,170
Full-time	95,639	56,894	38,745	2,453	82,571	9,930
Part-time for Economic Reasons	1,730	991	739	121	1,450	240
Unemployed (looking for full-time work)	5,211	2,995	2,216	596	3,756	1,281
Percent of Full-time Labor Force	5.1	4.9	5.3	18.8	4.3	11.2
PART-TIME LABOR FORCE	21,290	6,959	14,331	4,784	18,579	2,048
Employed	19,973	6,429	13,544	4,186	17,564	1,784
Voluntary Part-time Basis	16,809	5,133	11,676	3,700	15,051	1,242
Part-time for Economic Reasons	3,164	1,296	1,868	486	2,513	542
Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	1,317	530	787	598	1,015	264
Percent of Part-time Labor Force	6.2	7.6	5.5	12.5	5.5	12.9

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

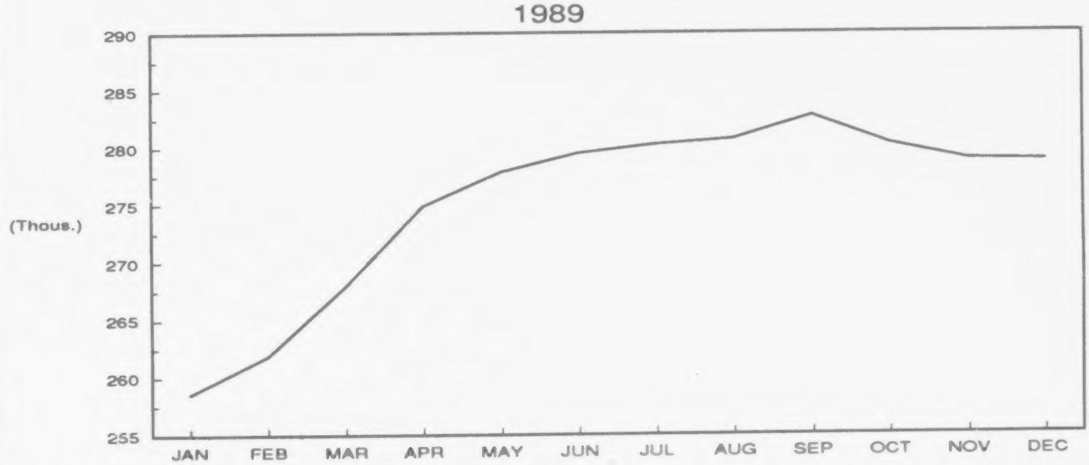
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

South Carolina's nonfarm employment climbed 53,900 in 1989 to an annual average of 1,502,400. Between 1987 and 1989, the state's economy produced an average of 54,800 jobs per year. Job growth was experienced in all seven major industries in 1989, with services and trade fueling the expansion.

SERVICES

Service employment rose 17,900 to 275,200 in 1989, outpacing the trade sector in total job growth for the first time since 1987. The service industry continued to grow faster than any other major industry, posting a 7 percent growth rate in 1989. Job increases occurred throughout the industry with rapid expansion continuing in business services, attributable to the increasing demand for temporary and part-time employees throughout the state. Other areas displaying strong employment opportunities in 1989 were health services and social services.

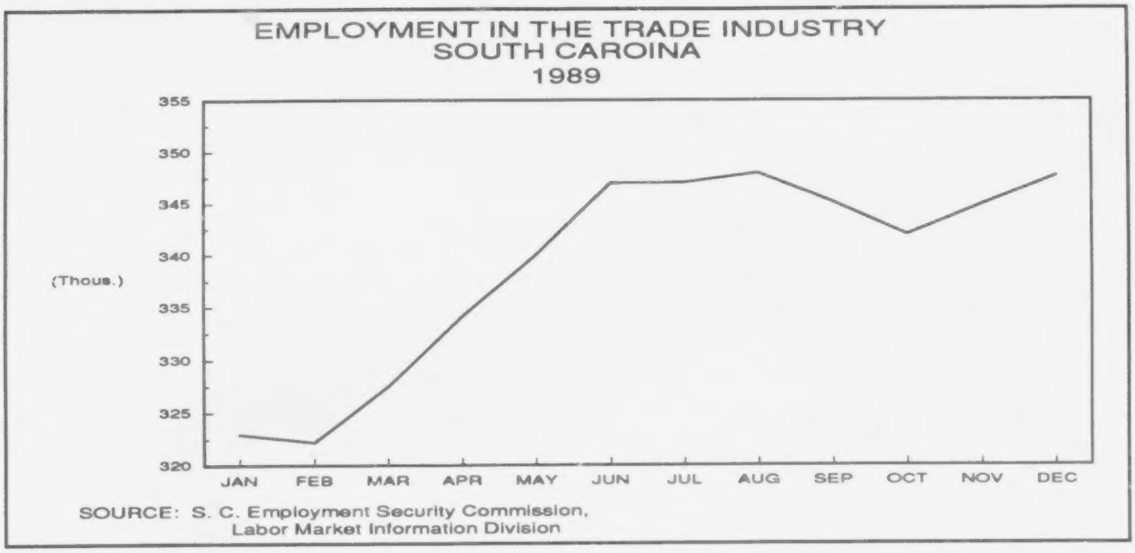
EMPLOYMENT IN THE SERVICE INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

TRADE

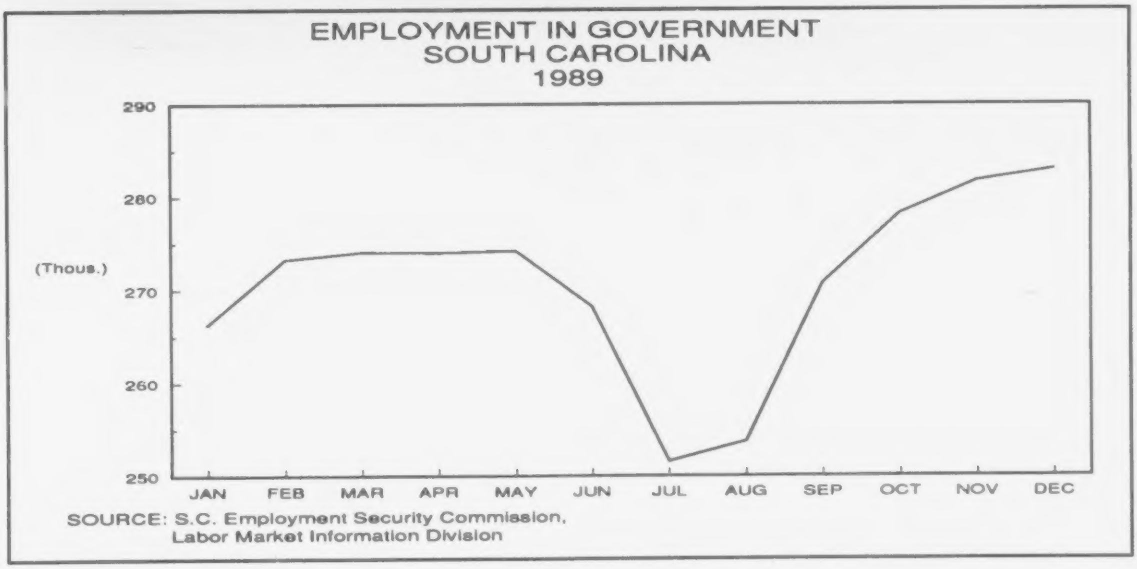
Trade employers created 14,800 new jobs in 1989, an industry growth rate of 4.6 percent. The trade job count reached 339,000 with the aid of healthy gains in both retail and wholesale trade of 11,400 and 3,400, respectively. Within retail trade, eating and drinking places, benefiting from increasing tourism in the state, continued to dominate. General merchandise stores and food stores made significant gains also, with the introduction of new stores in various parts of the state.


EMPLOYMENT IN THE TRADE INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROINA
1989

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

GOVERNMENT

The public sector added 9,300 employees to its payrolls over the year, with local government hiring 5,000 of those workers. Within local government, the increase was almost evenly split between local education (2,400) and other local government (2,600). State government hired an additional 3,400 workers, 62 percent of whom were in education-related positions. The federal job count advanced 800.

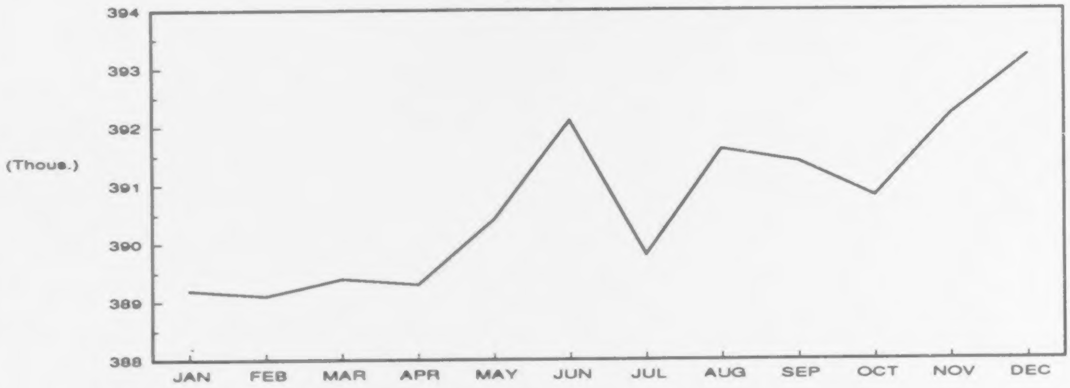

EMPLOYMENT IN GOVERNMENT
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing employment continued to expand in 1989 but at the slower rate of 1.5 percent. The job count for manufacturing was up 5,700 to 390,700 with increases in durable and nondurable goods of 2,600 and 3,100, respectively. The manufacturing gains were attributed to new firms entering the state and expansions at other plants to meet increased demands. A rise in exports added a boost to many firms that were once competing directly against cheaper imports in a limited market. Within durable goods, sharp gains were experienced in industrial machinery and equipment (2,200), and fabricated metal products (900). In nondurable goods, rubber and miscellaneous plastics products, and chemical and allied products keyed the advances. Textile mill employment declined 400 to 106,300 after a year filled with scattered temporary layoffs and several plant closings.

EMPLOYMENT IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

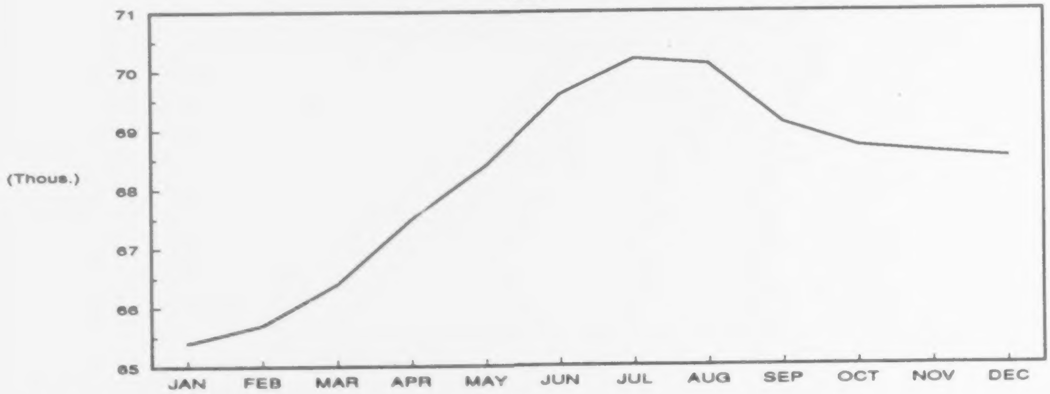


SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

Job opportunities in finance, insurance, and real estate increased by 2,600 during 1989. Real estate and insurance carriers accounted for 58 percent of the new jobs created in the industry.

EMPLOYMENT IN THE FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

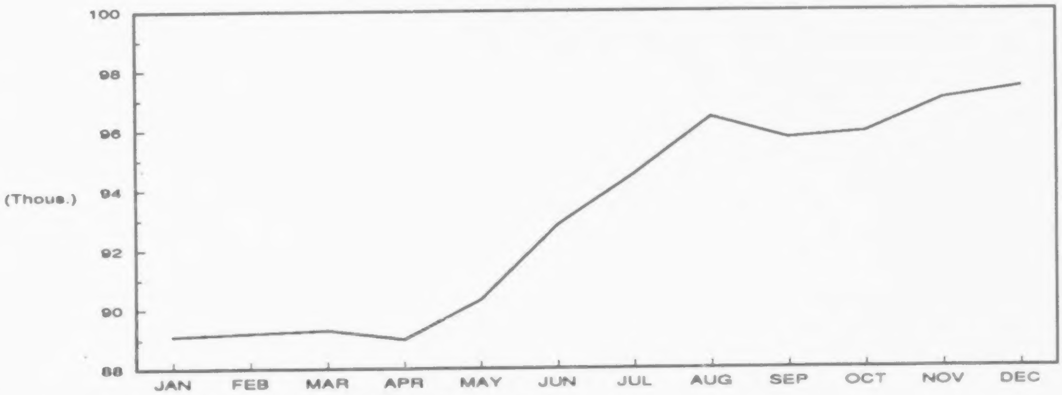


SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

CONSTRUCTION

Building projects generated 2,300 new construction jobs in 1989 as employment reached 93,000. All areas of the industry, except highway and street construction, experienced growth over the year. General building contracting and special trade contractors led the employment advances as the state's development climate remained vibrant, and Hurricane Hugo brought on rebuilding.

EMPLOYMENT IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

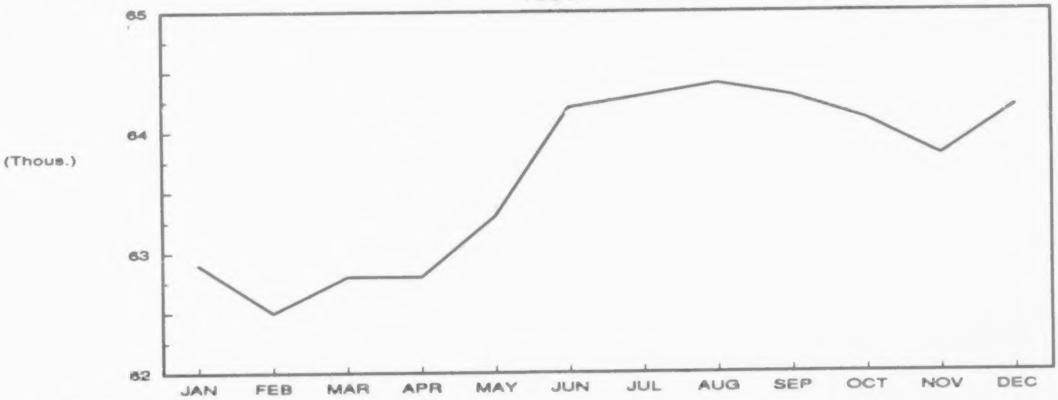


SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

Employment in transportation and public utilities rose 1,300 to a level of 63,600 in 1989. Trucking and warehousing accounted for 46 percent of all new jobs within the industry because of the addition of distribution centers across the state. Communications provided an additional boost of 200 positions during the year.

EMPLOYMENT IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1988-1989
(Data in thousands)

Industry	Monthly Average 1989	Monthly Average 1988	Net Change 1988-1989	Percent Change 1988-1989
Total Nonagricultural Employment	1,502.4	1,448.5	53.9	3.7
Manufacturing	390.7	385.0	5.7	1.5
Durable Goods	134.9	132.3	2.6	2.0
Nondurable Goods	255.8	252.7	3.1	1.2
Construction	93.0	90.7	2.3	2.5
Transportation and Public Utilities	63.6	62.3	1.3	2.1
Trucking and Warehousing	19.8	19.2	0.6	3.1
Communications	12.6	12.4	0.2	1.6
Electric, Gas, and Sanitary Services	15.9	16.0	-0.1	-0.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	339.0	324.2	14.8	4.6
Wholesale Trade	61.0	57.6	3.4	5.9
Retail Trade	278.0	266.6	11.4	4.3
General Merchandise Stores	37.2	34.9	2.3	6.6
Food Stores	48.8	46.9	1.9	4.1
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	68.2	65.6	2.6	4.0
Insurance Carriers	14.5	13.8	0.7	5.1
Services	275.2	257.3	17.9	7.0
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	24.3	23.7	0.6	2.5
Health Services	54.5	51.7	2.8	5.4
Hospitals	18.3	17.4	0.9	5.2
Educational Services	21.2	21.3	-0.1	-0.5
Total Government	270.8	261.5	9.3	3.6
Total Federal Government	39.7	38.9	0.8	2.1
Total State Government	90.7	87.3	3.4	3.9
State Government Education	36.2	34.1	2.1	6.2
Other State Government	54.6	53.2	1.4	2.6
Total Local Government	140.3	135.3	5.0	3.7
Local Government Education	79.1	76.7	2.4	3.1
Other Local Government	61.2	58.6	2.6	4.4

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1988 and 1989
(Data in thousands)

Industry	Monthly Average 1989	Monthly Average 1988	Net Change 1988-1989	Percent Change 1988-1989
Manufacturing	390.7	385.0	5.7	1.5
Durable Goods	134.9	132.3	2.6	2.0
Lumber and Wood Products	15.6	16.0	-0.4	-2.5
Sawmills and Planing Mills	4.9	5.1	-0.2	-3.9
Furniture and Fixtures	4.3	4.6	-0.3	-6.5
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	10.8	10.4	0.4	3.8
Fabricated Metal Products	17.3	16.4	0.9	5.5
Fabricated Structural Metal Products	6.3	5.9	0.4	6.8
Industrial Machinery & Equipment	35.8	33.6	2.2	6.5
Metalworking Machinery	6.6	6.1	0.5	8.2
Special Industry Machinery	6.4	6.7	-0.3	-4.5
Electronic & Other Electric Equipment	22.8	22.5	0.3	1.3
Electronic Components and Accessories	8.1	8.4	-0.3	-3.6
Transportation Equipment	11.0	11.1	-0.1	-0.9
Instruments and Related Products	5.2	5.8	-0.6	-10.3
Nondurable Goods	255.8	252.7	3.1	1.2
Food and Kindred Products	15.8	15.4	0.4	2.6
Textile Mill Products	106.3	106.7	-0.4	-0.4
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton	28.1	28.4	-0.3	-1.1
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	27.9	29.3	-1.4	-4.8
Knitting Mills	9.6	9.6	0.0	0.0
Textile Finishing, Except Wool	14.9	14.6	0.3	2.1
Yarn and Thread Mills	10.2	10.0	0.2	2.0
Miscellaneous Textile Goods	7.4	7.0	0.4	5.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	44.5	45.2	-0.7	-1.5
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	9.7	9.4	0.3	3.2
Women's and Misses' Outerwear	14.2	14.9	-0.7	-4.7
Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Products	10.0	9.4	0.6	6.4
Paper and Allied Products	16.6	16.2	0.4	2.5
Miscellaneous Converted Paper Products	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Paperboard Containers and Boxes	5.5	5.2	0.3	5.8
Printing and Publishing	11.4	11.1	0.3	2.7
Chemicals and Allied Products	36.4	35.2	1.2	3.4
Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Products	24.0	22.0	2.0	9.1

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

NEW/EXPANDED FIRMS IN SOUTH CAROLINA

*** In South Carolina during 1989, 75 manufacturing firms made capital investments totaling $733,890,000 to add 6,249 new jobs to the economy. Also, 688 existing manufacturing firms invested $2,052,662,000 in expansions to generate 9,650 jobs in the state's economy.

*** In distribution, 10 firms established new facilities and 2 existing firms expanded their operations. Stated investments totaled $35,800,000 for 752 jobs.

*** Fifteen new firms established a main office or headquarters in South Carolina during 1989. Three main offices or headquarters expanded their facilities. Investments totaled $93,650,000 to create 1,341 jobs.

*** One new research firm and four expansions were added during 1989. These five firms invested $3,850,000 to add 25 new jobs.

*** During the year, 81 companies announced plans to invest in the expansion of established firms in the near future. Another 101 firms announced plans to erect facilities in the state.

*** Also, 28 firms announced that they would close their facilities, eliminating 2,593 jobs.

1989 CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND JOB CREATION IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY INDUSTRY

INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF FIRMS			EMPLOYMENT			INVESTMENT ($000)		
	NEW	EXISTING+	TOTAL	NEW	EXISTING+	TOTAL	NEW	EXISTING+	TOTAL
Food and Kindred Products	4	24	28	335	270	605	$7,250	$14,855	$22,105
Textile Mill Products	9	88	97	1,115	1,102	2,217	63,800	253,464	317,264
Apparel	6	50	56	382	1,407	1,789	4,570	33,741	38,311
Wood and Furniture	7	53	60	350	217	567	15,050	20,079	35,129
Paper and Printing	4	68	72	222	245	467	21,000	192,107	213,107
Chemicals	6	70	76	574	1,720	2,294	295,060	1,012,795	1,307,855
Rubber/Plastics	5	47	52	1,385	622	2,007	28,100	51,591	79,691
Metals and Equipment*	29	237	266	1,604	3,852	5,456	273,760	427,877	701,637
Remaining**	5	51	56	282	215	497	25,300	46,153	71,453
Manufacturing Totals	75	688	763	6,249	9,650	15,899	$733,890	$2,052,662	$2,786,522
Distribution	10	2	12	742	10	752	30,700	5,100	35,800
Office/Headquarters	15	3	18	441	900	1,341	51,150	42,500	93,650
Research	1	4	5	10	15	25	3,000	850	3,850
All Sector Totals	101	697	798	7,442	10,575	18,017	$818,740	$2,101,112	$2,919,852

* Includes Primary Metal, Fabricated Metal, All Machinery, Transport and Electrical Equipment, and Instruments.

** Represents Petroleum; Leather; Stone, Clay, Glass, and Concrete; Remaining Manufacturing; and Tobacco.

+ Represents the additional investment or employment created by expansion at existing facilities.

SOURCE: S. C. State Development Board

1989 CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND JOBS CREATED IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY COUNTY

COUNTY	TOTAL ($000) CAPITAL INVESTMENT	TOTAL JOBS CREATED
Abbeville	$15,106	101
Aiken	388,891	1,118
Allendale	4,354	10
Anderson	301,427	1,417
Bamberg	12,150	206
Barnwell	8,110	325
Beaufort	17,160	274
Berkeley	77,916	1,302
Calhoun	97,010	111
Charleston	114,675	312
Cherokee	19,385	197
Chester	108,103	436
Chesterfield	57,442	694
Clarendon	710	209
Colleton	6,185	91
Darlington	23,054	178
Dillon	9,180	0
Dorchester	33,780	301
Edgefield	850	8
Fairfield	10,494	20
Florence	338,660	730
Georgetown	44,595	141
Greenville	262,395	1,035
Greenwood	40,260	556
Hampton	5,750	89
Horry	8,920	258
Jasper	1,760	30
Kershaw	6,254	416
Lancaster	42,282	443
Laurens	36,140	458
Lee	1,600	58
Lexington	21,932	267
Marion	23,850	258
Marlboro	11,600	170
McCormick	550	7
Newberry	12,606	85
Oconee	26,185	175
Orangeburg	104,972	611
Pickens	56,270	330
Richland	72,691	1,410
Saluda	530	31
Spartanburg	274,078	910
Sumter	25,960	355
Union	14,767	328
Williamsburg	10,300	261
York	168,963	1,295
Totals	$2,919,852	18,017

SOURCE: S. C. State Development Board

ESTABLISHED FACILITIES ANNOUNCING CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

COMPANY NAME	LOCATION	SIC	PRODUCT
Air Products & Chemicals Inc.	Langley	28	Textile chemicals
Aircap Industries	Manning	35	Snow blowers & lawn mowers
Ambassador Corporation	Woodruff	23	Baby accessories
American Sahm Corporation	Greenville	35	Textile machinery
American Wax Company	Heath Springs	22	Yarn lubrication
American Yard Products	Orangeburg	35	Lawn/yard equipment
Amida Industries Inc.	Rock Hill	36	Floodlights
B & B Fibers	Landrum	28	Polyester & nylon staple fiber
Baker Metals	Greenville	50	Scrap metal distribution
BASF Corporation-Fibers Div.	Anderson	28	Nylon fiber
BASF Structural Materials	Rock Hill	28	Carbon fibers
Beverage-Air	Spartanburg	35	Commercial refrigeration equip.
Blackman Uhler-Chemical Div.	Spartanburg	28	Organic chemicals
Bosch Corporation-Automotive	N. Charleston	37	Anti-lock braking systems
Robert Bosch Corporation	Anderson	37	Anti-lock braking systems
Bowers Fibers Inc.	Lancaster	22	Recycle/Blending fibers
Carolina Eastman	Sandy Run	30	Pet bottles
Champion Roller	Rock Hill	30	Rubber rollers for printing
Cherokee Textiles Inc.	Chesnee	22	Textile by-products
Contech Construction Products	Anderson	34	Aluminum structural plates
Crown Machine Division	Spartanburg	35	Tenter frames, ovens
Dillon Yarn Corporation	Dillon	22	Textured yarn
Dispoz-O-Plastics Inc.	Fountain Inn	30	Disposable table ware
Dowbrands-Home Care Div.	Mauldin	28	Consumer household products
Du Pont De Nemours, E I & Co.	Lugoff	28	Synthetic organic fibers
Elkay Industries	Camden	23	Children's apparel
Fallon Luminous Products	Spartanburg	39	Neon signs
Fluid Controls Inc.	Easley	34	Hydraulic control valves
General Dynamics	Goose Creek	37	Submarine parts
Georgetown Steel Corporation	Georgetown	33	Wire rods
Hebron Textiles Inc.	Cades	23	Men's & boy's t-shirts
Her Majesty Industries Inc.	Union	23	Children's sleepwear
Her Majesty Industries Inc.	Mauldin	60	Headquarters
Hoechst Celanese	Spartanburg	28	Polyester fibers
Hoechst Celanese Corporation	Greer	28	Polyester film
Hoechst Celanese Corporation	Spartanburg	28	Polyester monofilament
S.E. Huffman Corporation	Clover	87	Laser drilling research
International Bio-Synthetics	Kingstree	28	Immobilized glucose isomerase
Ina Bearing Company	Spartanburg	35	Needle ball bearings
Jocassee Designs	Duncan	23	Embroidery
Juno Tool & Plastics Corp.	Rock Hill	30	Thermoplastic components
K & M Manufacturing	Barnwell	23	Women's wearing apparel
Karmikel Corporation	Lancaster	23	Knit wearing apparel
Kimberly-Clark Corporation	Beech Island	26	Disposable diapers
Krieger Corporation	Travelers Rest	23	Embroidered materials
L'eggs Products Inc.	Florence	22	Women's pantyhose
Master-Craft Corporation	Florence	27	Manifold business forms
Matrix Machining	Mauldin	35	Precision parts for machines
Metromont Materials Corporation	Spartanburg	32	Prestressed concrete products
Milliken & Company	Abbeville	23	Automotive fabrics
Milliken & Company	Spartanburg	60	Headquarters expansion

ESTABLISHED FACILITIES ANNOUNCING CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989
(Continued)

COMPANY NAME	LOCATION	SIC	PRODUCT
Mobay Corporation	Goose Creek	28	Dyestuffs, textile & paper
NCR Corporation-PC Div.	Liberty	35	PC development & assembly
Oneita Industries Inc.	Fingerville	22	Bleached & dyed fabrics
Oneita Industries Inc.	Lane	23	Men's & boy's t-shirts
Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corp.	Anderson	32	Fibrous glass
Oxford of Columbia	Columbia	23	Women's dresses
Paperboard Industries	Latta	26	Corrugated shipping containers
Paragon Plastics	Union	30	Injection molded cones
Perception Inc.	Easley	37	Kayaks
Pirelli Cable Corporation	Lexington	33	Optical fiber cable
Policy Management Systems	Columbia	60	Headquarters (insurance software)
Rockland-Bamberg Industries	Bamberg	22	Bleach/printing fabrics
Ross Cosmetics	Spartanburg	28	Perfume
Ryobi Ltd.	Anderson	36	Floor care equipment
C.F. Sauer Company	Mauldin	20	Mayonnaise
Sew-Eurodrive Inc.	Lyman	35	Gears
Springs Industries Inc.	Chester	22	Sheeting fabric
Springs Industries Inc.	Gaffney	22	Broadwoven fabrics/polyester
Springs Industries Inc.	Anderson	22	Dress goods
Standard Products Company	Winnsboro	30	Plastic extrusions
Sunbelt Color Corporation	Rock Hill	28	Dyes
Task Industrial Corporation	Greenville	34	Custom fabrication
Trans Regional Manufacturing Inc.	Blackville	23	Men's wearing apparel
Tri-Tek	York	36	Components for disk drives
Umbro USA	Greenville	23	Soccer balls & shoes
Wateree Textile Corporation	Lugoff	22	Taffeta weaving
Weavetec	Spartanburg	22	Upholstery fabric
Westvaco-Kraft Division	N. Charleston	26	Linerboard
White Consolidated Industries	Anderson	36	Refrigerators
Yopp & Company	Florence	23	Sportswear

SOURCE: S.C. State Development Board

NEW COMPANIES ANNOUNCING CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

COMPANY NAME	LOCATION	SIC	PRODUCT
A. Ahlstrom Corporation	Easley	35	Pumps for pulp/paper industry
Ace Textiles America Inc.	Sumter	22	Yarn dying
Amalgamated Services Inc.	Kershaw	38	Digital radiation monitors
American Fire Protection Inc.	Powdersville	35	Fire sprinkler systems
Associated Fuel Pump System Corp.	Anderson	37	Auto fuel pumps
Baron-Blakeslee Division	Rock Hill	51	Distribution of cleaning products
Betex Manufacturing Inc.	Lancaster	23	T-shirts
Blackbaud Microsystems Inc.	Mt. Pleasant	60	Headquarters (School computers)
Card Care Textile Manufacturing	Powdersville	35	Machinery for textile industry
Carolina Coach	St. George	37	Van & ambulance conversion
Carolina Retail Packaging Inc.	Lexington	50	Retail packaging products
Champion-Aviation Division	Greenville	60	Headquarters (Aviation spark plugs)
Charles Samelson Inc.	Fairforest	23	Heat transfer prtg home furn.
Chieftain Automotive Products	N. Augusta	60	Headquarters (Automotive parts)
Clearwater Finishing Inc.	Clearwater	22	Printing & finishing fabrics
Coastal Pacific Wood Products	Andrews	24	Cedar siding
Colormarks Inc.	Williston	22	Carpet yarns
Conbraco Industries Inc.	Pageland	34	Carbon & steel valves
Conco Medical Company	Rock Hill	38	Medical textile products
Cribb's Bakery	Columbia	20	Bakery
CRS Sirrine Engineering Group	Greenville	60	Headquarters
Dei-Tec Inc.	Denmark	35	Hydraulic & lubricating filters
Designer Ensembles Inc.	Honea Path	22	Draperies, dust ruffles
ESAB Group	Florence	60	North American headquarters
Evans & Sons Process Tank Co.	Sandy Run	34	Stainless steel, aluminum tanks
F. Schumacher & Company	Richburg	50	Linen/household goods distribution
Fabrication Technology Inc.	Varnville	25	Metal office furniture
Federal Paper Board	Santuck	24	Wood chips for paper mill
Flour Daniel-Strategic Systems	Greenville	60	Headquarters
Gelmart Industries Inc.	Anderson	51	Women's/children's clothing
Gerber Childrenswear Inc.	Greenville	60	Headquarters
Glascoat Inc.	Rock Hill	51	Fiberglass resin distribution
Goettfert Werkstoff	Rock Hill	50	Distribution of testing equip.
Golden State Foods Corporation	Lexington	51	Food to McDonalds
Gulbrandsen Manufacturing	Orangeburg	28	Anhydrous aluminum chloride
Haddon House Food Products	Richburg	51	Specialty food distribution
Intedge Industries	Woodruff	60	Headquarters
International Cup Corporation	Bennettsville	26	Paper cups
Jatel Steel Products	Darlington	25	Metal office furniture
Joseph Land & Company Inc.	Charleston	60	Headquarters (Refrig. trucks)
Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp.	Greenwood	34	Aluminum forging-auto industry
Knit-Tec	Hemingway	23	T-shirts & tank tops
KRP Industries	Marion	30	Recycled plastics
L'Arome Ltd.	Rock Hill	51	Perfume & toiletry distribution
Laboratory Design & Equipment	Rock Hill	60	Headquarters
LG Industries Inc.	St. George	35	Paper machinery
Lintex Corporation	Orangeburg	23	Table linens/blankets/sheets
M.H.M. America Inc.	Spartanburg	60	Headquaters (Textile prt. equipment)
Manchester Farms	Hopkins	20	Quail processing
Martin Marietta Aggregate	Graniteville	32	Crushed minerals
Metromont Materials Corporation	Bascomville	32	Ready-mix concrete
Michelin Tire Corporation	Duncan	87	Build & test new machinery
Mosler Inc.	Orangeburg	34	Drop safes

NEW COMPANIES ANNOUNCING CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989
(Continued)

COMPANY NAME	LOCATION	SIC	PRODUCT
MTI	Simpsonville	35	Textile machinery
Multi-Arc Scientific Coatings	Duncan	34	Protective coatings for metals
Nan Ya Plastics Corporation	Lake City	28	Polyester fibers
Nepco (Fashion Fabrics)	Orangeburg	22	Fabric printing
Nitta Industries Corporation	Moncks Corner	30	Nylon flat belts
Orth, PH Company	Spartanburg	20	Prepared bakery mixes
Oshkosh Truck Corporation	Gaffney	37	Motor home & step van chassis
Osmose Wood Preserving Inc.	Rock Hill	24	Wood preservatives
Performance Friction Corporation	Clover	32	Brake pads
John Perkins Industries Inc.	Greenville	35	Textile machinery
Pinnacle Industries	Lancaster	37	Motor vehicle steering components
Powertex Inc.	Santee Circle	30	Plastic liners for shipping containers
Powertron	Fort Mill	36	Electric motors
Prettl Electric Corporation	Greenville	37	Wire harnesses for autos
Pulva-Tech International Ltd.	Union	35	Pulverizing machinery
R.G. Ray Inc.	Anderson	34	Clamps
Rexroth Mobile Corporation	Fountain Inn	35	Hydraulic pumps, valves
Ridge Pallet Company	Walterboro	24	Wood pallets
Rocky Mountain Helicopters	Greenville	37	Medical helicopter maintainance
Rondy & Company Inc.	Abbeville	28	Rubber & plastic reprocessing
Santens of America Inc.	Anderson	22	Terry cloth towels
Sediver Inc.	York	60	Headquarters (Glass, electric insulators)
Sierra Chemical Company	N. Charleston	28	Coated fertilizers
Sonoco Products Company	Hartsville	26	Fiber spiral tubes
Southern Print & Dye	Abbeville	22	Printing specialty towels
Spartan Building Systems	Spartanburg	34	Pre-engineered metal buildings
Special Service Arms Mfg. Inc.	Barnwell	34	Firearms
Sportsmed Inc.	Rock Hill	28	Health & beauty aids
Springs Industries	Donalds	22	Finishing plant
Steinwell Enterprise Inc.	Ware Shoals	23	Women's sportswear
Stone International	Fountain Inn	60	Headquarters
Superior Washer & Gasket	Rock Hill	30	Specialty washers & gaskets
Tag & Label Corporation	Anderson	27	Printed tags & labels
Teknor Apex Company	Fountain Inn	30	Garden hoses
Teledyne Corporation-Allvac Div.	Fort Lawn	33	Steel bars & rods
Thunderbird Products Inc.	Bluffton	37	Fiberglass boats
Trousseau Monogram Corp.	Anderson	23	Monogrammed towels
TW Services Inc.	Spartanburg	60	Headquarters
US Textile Corporation	Lancaster	22	Women's hosiery
U.S. Alumoweld Company	Duncan	33	Aluminum-clad steel wire
United American Video Corp.	Fort Mill	78	Videotape duplication
United Wood Treating	Union	24	Treated wood utility poles
W.R. Bonsal Company	Beech Island	32	Sand & gravel
Wertec Corporation	Rock Hill	60	Headquarters (Motors & Elec. Ctrl. Sys.)
Westinghouse Electric Supply	Greenville	50	Electrical equipment
Wikoff Color Corporation	Columbia	28	Inks & watercoatings
Willamette	Tatum	27	Cut sheet paper
Wometco Food Services	Lancaster	20	Food preparation

SOURCE: S.C. State Development Board

ANNOUNCED PLANT CLOSINGS BY INDUSTRY IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

COMPANY	EMP.	SIC	PRODUCT
Cathay Industries	18	20	Noodles
Batesburg Industrial Fabrics	300	22	Industrial woven fabrics
Simpsonville Mills Company	35	22	Griege goods
Greenwood Mills-Plant 10	45	22	Yarn manufacturing
Tuscarora Yarns	200	22	Spun rayon fabrics
James River Nonwoven	39	22	Nonwoven fabrics
Petite Bateau South	55	23	Children's apparel
Elkay Industries	125	23	Children's apparel
Stone Manufacturing Company	30	23	Children's sportswear
Elkay Industries	166	23	Children's apparel
Pro-Text Inc.	141	23	Army fatigues-chemical
Champion Forest Products	339	24	Plywood
Interstate Shelter Corporation	125	24	Modular buildings
Southern Wood Piedmont	92	24	Treated wood products
Rachlin Design	25	25	Wood household furniture
Pope & Talbot Inc.	60	26	Disposable diapers
Print Shop	4	27	Commercial printing
Baxter Healthcare Corporation	29	30	Latex gloves
Rachlin Furniture	200	33	IR
Essex Group Inc.	149	33	Single conductor wire
Mueller Corporation	66	34	Butterfly valves
Bennett Pump Company	4	35	Gasoline pump rebuilding
Anchor Swan	98	37	Power steering assemblies
Marathon Boats	30	37	Fiberglass cabin cruisers
Sea Ray Boats	140	37	Fiberglass boats
Absorbent Cotton Company	39	38	Dental sponges
SLS	22	50	Distribution
Eli Witt Company	17	51	Food, paper products
	2,593		

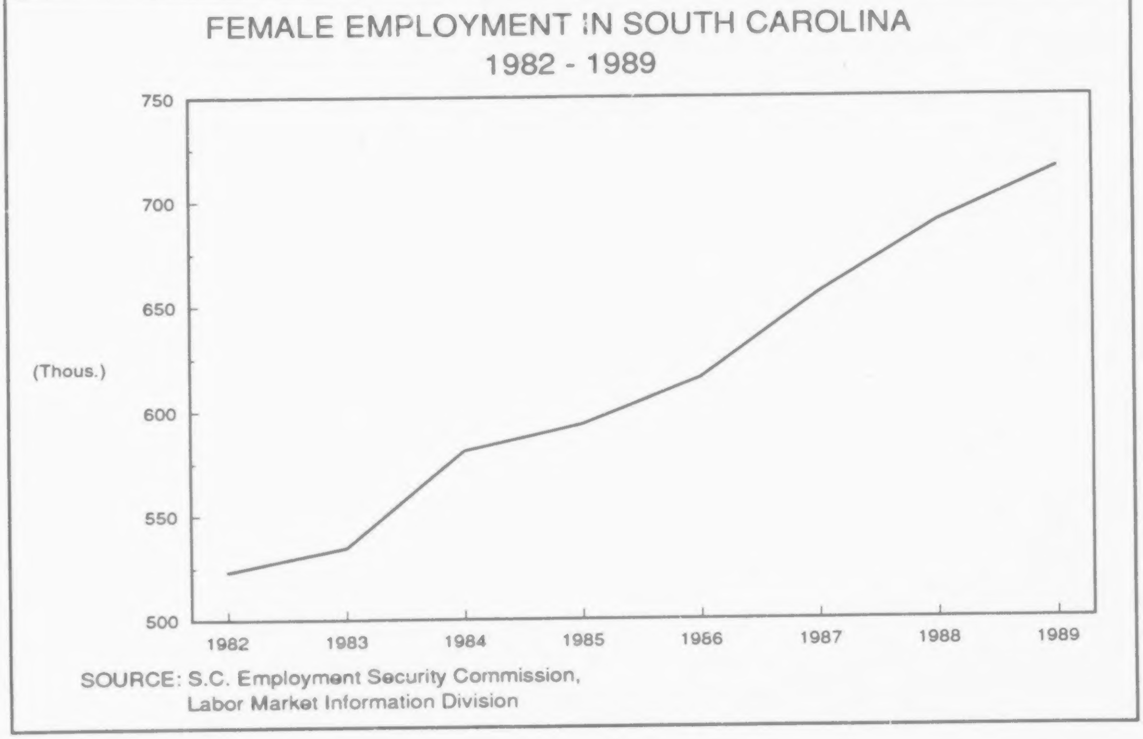
SOURCE: S. C. State Development Board

FEMALE NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

Female employment represented 47.6 percent of total nonfarm employment in South Carolina during 1989. Jobs held by women in the state rose 3.7 percent or 25,300 to 715,300, equalling the percentage increase in total nonfarm employment. Of the 53,900 jobs produced statewide in 1989, females captured 46.9 percent of that growth.

During the 1980's, female employment climbed 178,600 despite the 1982 recessionary loss of 20,200 jobs. In 1989, services and trade continued to be the largest growth industries for female employees in the state. Services experienced significant increases in health services, and hotels and other lodging places during the year. Job gains in trade were concentrated in the retail division, which accounted for 88 percent of the expansion. Wholesale trade provided an additional 800 new women workers. Finance, insurance, and real estate added 1,600 females to its payrolls in 1989, and manufacturing was up 1,200. Within manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods recorded gains of 800 and 400, respectively. Transportation and public utilities, and construction experienced moderate growth over the year.

In the public sector, females held 161,300 jobs during 1989, up 5,500 from 1988. State government employed 52,600 women, a gain of 1,900. Local government was up 3,300 during the same period. The federal job count increased by 300 over the year.



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

FEMALE NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY INDUSTRY
(Data in thousands)

Industry	Monthly Average 1989	Monthly Average 1988	Net Change 1988-1989	Percent Change 1988-1989
Total Female Nonagricultural Employment	715.3	690.0	25.3	3.7
Manufacturing	160.3	159.1	1.2	0.8
Durable Goods	43.5	42.7	0.8	1.9
Lumber and Wood Products	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Fabricated Metal Products	4.3	4.1	0.2	4.9
Industrial Machinery & Equipment	10.6	9.9	0.7	7.1
Electronic & Other Electric Equip.	12.4	12.2	0.2	1.6
Instruments and Related Products	3.2	3.4	-0.2	-5.9
Nondurable Goods	116.8	116.4	0.4	0.3
Food and Kindred Products	4.9	4.6	0.3	6.5
Textile Mill Products	47.0	47.2	-0.2	-0.4
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton	12.1	12.2	-0.1	-0.8
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	12.6	13.2	-0.6	-4.5
Knitting Mills	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
Apparel and Other Textile Products	36.8	37.6	-0.8	-2.1
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	8.7	8.5	0.2	2.4
Women's and Misses' Outerwear	12.4	13.1	-0.7	-5.3
Paper and Allied Products	3.6	3.5	0.1	2.9
Printing & Publishing	4.9	4.8	0.1	2.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	9.9	9.6	0.3	3.1
Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastic Products	9.6	8.8	0.8	9.1
Construction	8.8	8.7	0.1	1.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	16.6	16.0	0.6	3.8
Communications	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	170.4	162.6	7.8	4.8
Wholesale Trade	16.9	16.1	0.8	5.0
Retail Trade	153.5	146.6	6.9	4.7
General Merchandise Stores	28.1	26.5	1.6	6.0
Food Stores	22.7	21.9	0.8	3.7
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	44.3	42.7	1.6	3.7
Insurance Carriers	9.1	8.6	0.5	5.8
Services	153.5	145.1	8.4	5.8
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	15.3	14.9	0.4	2.7
Health Services	45.2	42.8	2.4	5.6
Hospitals	15.2	14.4	0.8	5.6
Total Government	161.3	155.8	5.5	3.5
Total Federal Government	13.3	13.0	0.3	2.3
Total State Government	52.6	50.7	1.9	3.7
State Government Education	17.7	16.7	1.0	6.0
Other State Government	34.9	34.0	0.9	2.6
Total Local Government	95.4	92.1	3.3	3.6
Local Government Education	61.7	59.8	1.9	3.2
Other Local Government	33.7	32.2	1.5	4.7

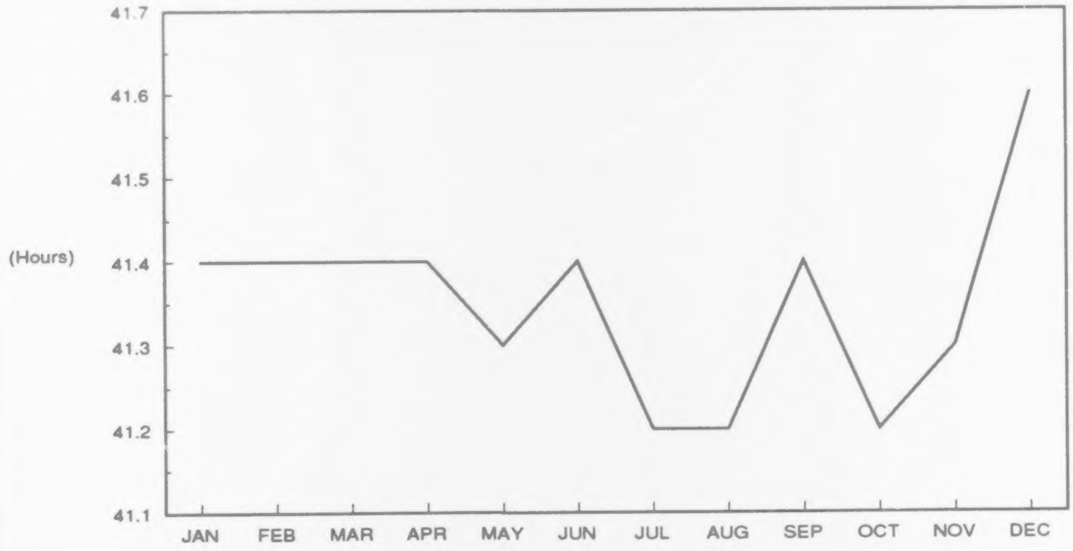
NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding and unpublishable components within each sector.
SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

WORKWEEK IN MANUFACTURING

South Carolina's manufacturing production employees worked an average of 41.3 hours per week in 1989, compared to the 41.0 hours worked nationally. The production workweek in durables, as in the past, was greater than in nondurables for both the state and nation. Average weekly hours for durable-good workers in South Carolina advanced 0.7 hour to 42.7 over the year, while the United States total decreased by 0.2 hour to 41.6. Within durables, increases were seen in furniture and fixtures, electronics and other electric equipment, fabricated metal products, and lumber and wood products. The durable-good industries that registered shorter workweeks in 1989 were industrial machinery and equipment; and stone, clay, and glass products. Instruments and related products remained unchanged.

In South Carolina, nondurable-good production workers' average weekly hours fell by 0.1 hour to 40.6 in 1989, but the United States average increased by 0.1 hour to 40.2. In the state, cutbacks occurred in chemicals and allied products, paper and allied products, and textile mill products. Expanded hours in nondurables occurred in apparel and other textile products, and food and kindred products.

MANUFACTURING WORKWEEK IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989



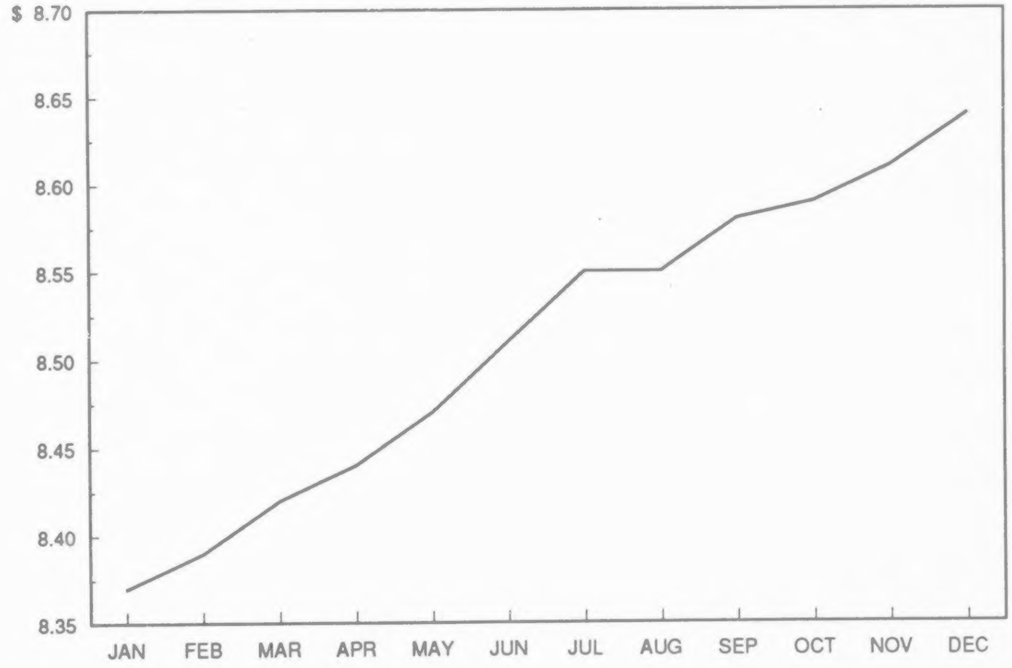
SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

EARNINGS AND WAGES

MANUFACTURING HOURLY EARNINGS

Hourly earnings rose an average of $0.21 in 1989 in South Carolina to $8.51. The increases occurred in both durables and nondurables with gains of $0.20 and $0.21, respectively. Overall, production employees in durable goods earned an average of $8.72 per hour in 1989. Within durables, significant gains were seen in industrial machinery and equipment; fabricated metal products; and electronic and other electric equipment. The only hard-good industry registering a notable decline in 1989 was furniture and fixtures. All nondurable-good industries recorded payroll advances in 1989 with the most significant jumps occurring in printing and publishing, and apparel and other textile products.

MANUFACTURING HOURLY EARNINGS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

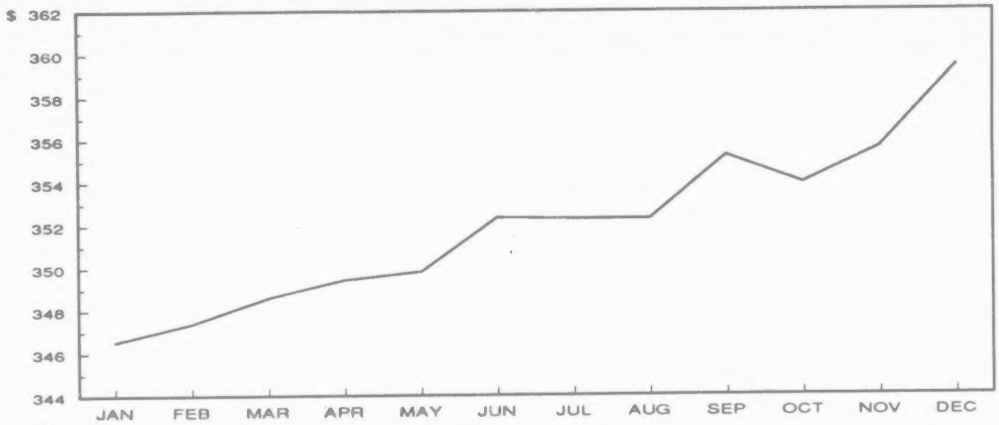


SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

MANUFACTURING WEEKLY EARNINGS

Average weekly earnings for South Carolina's manufacturing production workers rose $10.33 to $351.46 in 1989. Durable goods climbed $14.50 to $372.34, while nondurable goods advanced $7.70 to $340.63.

MANUFACTURING WEEKLY EARNINGS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

COMPARISON OF MANUFACTURING EARNINGS AND HOURS BY INDUSTRY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1988-1989

	WEEKLY HOURS		HOURLY EARNINGS		WEEKLY EARNINGS	
INDUSTRY	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988
Manufacturing	41.3	41.1	8.51	8.30	351.46	341.13
Durable Goods	42.7	42.0	8.72	8.52	372.34	357.84
Lumber & Wood Products	41.9	41.5	7.97	7.97	333.94	330.76
Furniture & Fixtures	42.3	39.6	6.83	7.06	288.91	279.58
Stone, Clay & Glass Products	42.8	43.2	9.88	9.83	422.86	424.66
Fabricated Metal Products	42.9	41.7	8.64	8.33	370.66	347.36
Industrial Machinery & Equipment	43.3	43.9	9.19	8.75	397.93	384.12
Electronic & Other Electric Equipment	41.5	40.2	8.04	7.79	333.66	313.16
Instruments & Related Products	45.6	45.6	8.21	8.23	374.38	375.29
Nondurable Goods	40.6	40.7	8.39	8.18	340.63	332.93
Food & Kindred Products	39.8	39.5	7.67	7.47	305.27	295.06
Textile Mill Products	40.8	41.0	7.92	7.71	323.14	316.11
Apparel & Other Textile Products	37.8	36.8	5.74	5.45	216.97	200.56
Paper & Allied Products	45.2	45.5	12.60	12.48	569.52	567.84
Printing & Publishing	38.5	38.1	9.00	8.68	346.50	330.71
Chemicals & Allied Products	41.1	43.0	12.06	11.96	495.67	514.28

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

WAGES BY INDUSTRY AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL PRIVATE WAGES
1975, 1980, 1989
SOUTH CAROLINA

	Percent of Private Wages		
Industry	1975	1980	1989
Construction	9.1	8.4	8.2
Manufacturing	48.2	47.3	39.0
Textile Mill Products	18.4	15.5	9.1
Apparel and Other Textile Products	3.8	3.4	2.4
Chemical and Allied Products	6.0	5.7	6.1
Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastic Products	1.3	2.8	2.8
Industrial Machinery and Equipment*	3.7	4.2	4.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	6.3	7.4	7.3
Communication	2.2	2.2	1.7
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	1.4	2.3	2.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	19.6	18.7	19.9
Wholesale Trade	6.8	6.8	6.5
Retail Trade	12.8	11.9	13.4
General Mechandise Stores	2.0	1.7	1.6
Food Stores	2.5	2.3	2.1
Eating and Drinking Places	1.6	2.0	2.9
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	5.4	5.2	6.1
Depository Institutions**	1.5	1.4	1.9
Services	11.0	12.0	18.2
Hotels, Motels, and Other Lodging Places	0.8	0.8	1.0
Business Services	1.2	1.7	3.3
Health Services	3.3	3.9	5.6

*Industry title has changed from "machinery, except electrical" based on the 1987 SIC revisions.

**Industry title has changed from "banking" based on the 1987 SIC revisions.

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information

PERCENT CHANGE IN WAGES BY INDUSTRY
1971-1980 and 1980-1989
SOUTH CAROLINA

Industry	Percent Change 1971 to 1980	Percent Change 1980 to 1989
Construction	180.2	94.5
Manufacturing	148.2	60.7
Textile Mill Products	90.9	17.0
Apparel and Other Textile Products	104.2	38.5
Chemical and Allied Products	160.2	112.0
Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastic Products	1,168.1	98.0
Industrial Machinery and Equipment*	296.5	89.8
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	280.2	82.9
Transportation and Public Utilities	220.0	96.4
Communication	221.2	51.5
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	219.8	114.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	193.2	112.2
Wholesale Trade	226.6	89.7
Retail Trade	177.0	125.0
General Mechandise Stores	83.3	93.6
Food Stores	222.2	82.3
Eating and Drinking Places	357.6	184.1
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	209.1	135.5
Depository Institutions**	193.4	171.9
Services	406.0	202.6
Hotels, Motels, and Other Lodging Places	260.6	143.5
Business Services	206.9	281.4
Health Services	800.2	185.8

*Industry title has changed from "machinery, except electrical" based on the 1987 SIC revisions.

**Industry title has changed from "banking" based on the 1987 SIC revisions.

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information

STATE-BY-STATE COMPARISON OF AVERAGE WAGES

	12-Month Average Weekly Wages Ending June 1989	
State	Wage	Rank
Alabama	364.75	35
Alaska	545.88	1
Arizona 1/	394.31	23
Arkansas	326.37	46
California	168.70	7
Colorado 1/	413.10	14
Conneticut	516.91	2
Delaware	435.50	9
Florida	378.18	28
Georgia	397.68	21
Hawaii	392.12	24
Idaho	339.79	44
Illinois	458.41	8
Indiana	398.10	20
Iowa	348.31	42
Kansas	366.45	33
Kentucky	358.44	39
Louisiana	372.74	30
Maine	356.21	40
Maryland	432.12	10
Massachusetts	474.07	5
Michigan 1/	472.75	6
Minnesota	417.44	13
Mississippi	318.85	48
Missouri	391.63	25
Montana	321.55	47
Nebraska	331.72	45
Nevada	399.05	19
New Hampshire	405.68	16
New Jersey	505.53	4
New Mexico	346.48	43
New York	513.44	3
North Carolina	363.77	36
North Dakota	315.39	49
Ohio	418.17	12
Oklahoma	365.21	34
Oregon	379.63	27
Pennsylvania	419.33	11
Rhode Island	394.89	22
SOUTH CAROLINA	350.14	41
South Dakota	293.14	50
Tennessee	368.73	31
Texas	407.92	15
Utah	360.53	38
Vermont	366.55	32
Virginia	403.97	17
Washington	402.81	18
West Virginia	374.66	29
Wisconsin	383.71	26
Wyoming	362.24	37
U.S. AVERAGE	422.65	

1/ Data estimated for one quarter

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION REVISION

All employers who are liable under the South Carolina Employment Security Law are classified by a four-digit numeric code according to the type of activity in which they are engaged. This numeric code is known as the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

The classifications cover the entire field of economic activity and define industries in accordance with the composition and structure of the economy. The first digit of the SIC code designates broad industrial divisions, such as manufacturing, service, or government. The second, third, and fourth digits denote the subclassification of industries which compose the major divisions. Once employers are assigned their codes, the codes are periodically reviewed and updated.

This review is done on a 3-year rotating basis. In addition, about every 10-to-12 years, the whole coding structure is updated because of changes in the nation's economy.

As a result, a new SIC structure based on a 1987 SIC review has replaced the 1972 structure. This revision, effective in 1988, changed the industry code for just over 10,000 employers in South Carolina. The impact of the switch from the 1972 to 1987 SIC can be analyzed by comparing employment data for first quarter 1988 based on both the 1972 and 1987 series. The following table shows that 25 two-digit industries had major changes. Most notable is the creation of a new industry, SIC 87, "engineering, accounting, research, management, and related services." This new service industry had been part of business services and miscellaneous services. The average monthly employment was 17,085.

The other major shift in employment was the movement of savings and loan associations into the banking industry, SIC 60, now entitled "depository institutions.

CHANGES RESULTING FROM REVISION OF
STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION
1972 VERSION TO 1987 VERSION

	1987 SIC	Employment Change From 1972 SIC	# Of Units Affected
Construction	15	+655	32
	16	-600	32
Manufacturing	24	+289	9
	26	-254	6
	30	+571	6
	32	-703	8
	34	+102	3
	35	+752	6
	36	-1,063	8
	38	+322	2
Trade	50	+353	61
	53	+368	4
	59	-327	62
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	60	+6,834	208
	61	-6,771	206
	64	+86	10
	65	+47	9
	66	-136	26
Services	72	-1,925	172
	73	-6,195	1,091
	78	+1,280	254
	79	+1,277	135
	84	+117	8
	89	-12,405	1,422
	87	+17,085	2,281

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

LABOR TURNOVER

Turnover in jobs is a function of many factors: career advancement, job dissatisfaction, automation, budgets, and other variables (retirement, illness, etc.). The best labor turnover measure in South Carolina is the individual wage records submitted quarterly by employers covered by the Employment Security Law (as a requisite for Unemployment Insurance coverage). Individual wage records are reviewed each quarter to determine new hires, separations, and recalls.

New hiring activity parallels economic growth. The data and graph on the ensuing pages reflect both the total number of new hires and the rate (per 100 employees) expressed as a proportion of employment. The source used in this study defines a new hire as an employee wage item for a given employer that did not appear in any of the previous four quarters for that same employer. Thus, this measure counts both expansion and replacement hiring.

Separation from a job could be the result of a voluntary (found new job, withdrawal from the labor force, etc.) or involuntary (layoff, firing, etc.) action. In this study, a wage item that appeared in the previous quarter but did not show in the present quarter is considered a separation.

A rehire is a new wage item which was on the payroll in any of the first three of the previous four quarters.

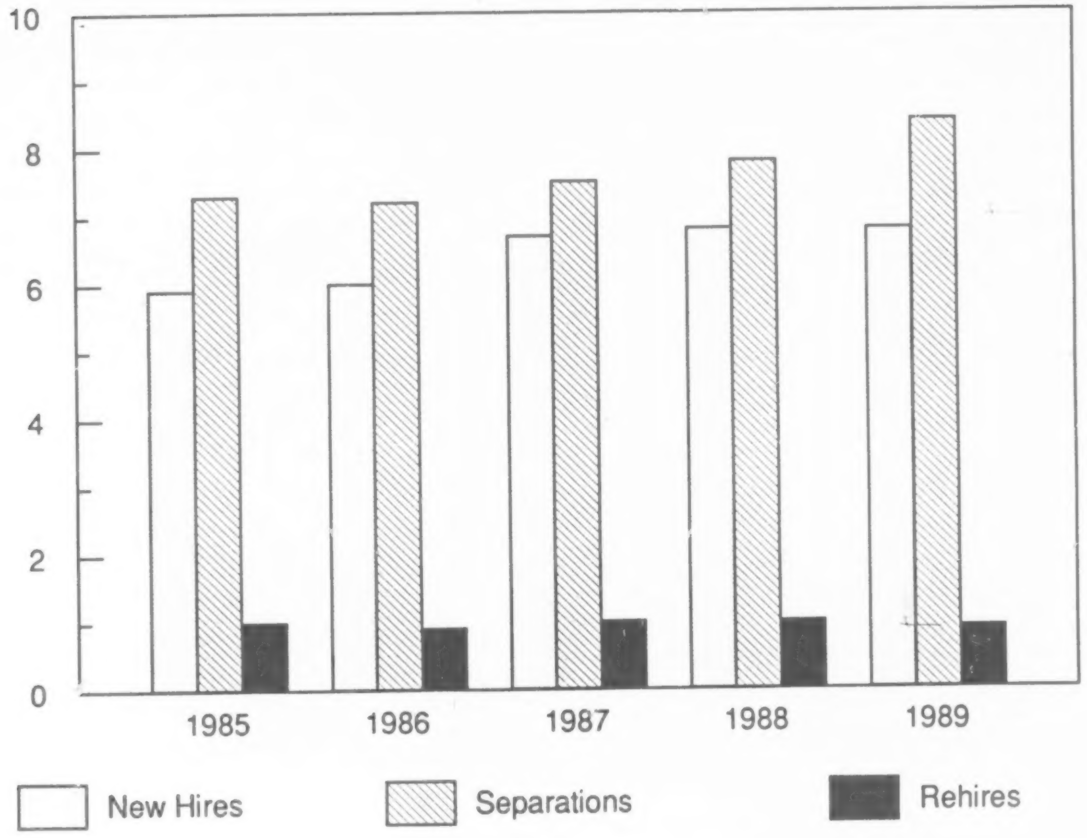
For more information about these special labor market data, contact the S. C. Employment Security Commission's Labor Market Information Division at (803) 737-2660.

SOUTH CAROLINA LABOR TURNOVER AND RATES
1985 TO 1989
(Numbers in thousands)

	NEW HIRES			SEPARATIONS			REHIRES		
Year	Total	Mfg	Nonmfg	Total	Mfg	Nonmfg	Total	Mfg	Nonmfg
1985	885.3	130.2	755.1	1,097.4	193.9	903.5	147.9	30.4	117.5
RATE	5.9	2.9	7.1	7.3	4.3	8.5	1.0	0.7	1.1
1986	926.6	148.1	778.5	1,114.3	182.2	932.0	142.0	30.6	111.5
RATE	6.0	3.3	7.0	7.2	4.0	8.4	0.9	0.7	1.0
1987	1,086.7	194.6	892.0	1,217.1	203.7	1,013.3	163.3	29.8	132.4
RATE	6.7	4.2	7.7	7.5	4.4	8.7	1.0	0.6	1.1
1988	1,133.0	200.7	932.3	1,306.9	220.1	1,086.8	149.4	25.7	123.7
RATE	6.8	4.2	7.8	7.8	4.6	9.1	1.0	0.5	1.0
1989	1,174.2	192.8	981.4	1,439.4	268.7	1,170.7	154.7	26.9	127.8
RATE	6.8	4.0	7.9	8.4	5.6	9.4	0.9	0.6	1.0

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

SOUTH CAROLINA
LABOR TURNOVER RATES*



*Labor Turnover Rates (per 100 Employees) are computed to monthly average rates for each year by dividing the quarterly new hires, separations, and rehires data by appropriate annual average covered employment, then dividing the resulting percentage by twelve.

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

SOUTH CAROLINA NEW HIRE RATES
1989

	TOTAL NONAG. EMPLOY.	MFG.	MINING	CONST.	T.P.U.	TRADE	F.I.R.E.	SERVICE	GOVT.
STATE TOTAL	6.82	4.04	3.53	11.65	3.74	10.25	4.78	7.36	2.87
ABBEVILLE	4.13	3.09	—	6.84	2.00	9.36	5.66	3.77	3.57
AIKEN	7.69	7.29	1.50	8.81	3.24	11.06	5.19	7.02	2.65
ALLENDALE	5.09	5.27	—	6.06	1.23	8.29	3.11	3.54	3.17
ANDERSON	6.25	3.27	0.00	8.47	2.96	10.16	6.00	7.92	3.07
BAMBERG	4.48	4.02	—	14.84	2.39	7.96	2.47	3.36	2.40
BARNWELL	5.33	3.27	—	19.13	2.12	11.92	3.38	4.20	3.08
BEAUFORT	8.73	7.16	—	10.28	3.86	12.21	7.03	7.42	2.63
BERKELEY	6.05	3.41	4.86	12.07	2.16	12.52	8.20	4.95	1.45
CALHOUN	3.34	2.25	0.00	8.20	2.06	7.32	2.95	4.25	2.22
CHARLESTON	7.31	2.56	11.36	12.17	4.92	10.73	4.98	7.47	2.16
CHEROKEE	6.45	4.31	2.10	13.56	5.83	11.14	3.38	7.57	2.65
CHESTER	4.98	3.91	—	6.77	2.40	8.76	2.66	5.86	2.98
CHESTERFIELD	5.29	4.45	5.68	10.91	3.89	9.41	4.69	4.52	3.15
CLARENDON	5.50	4.36	—	7.34	3.66	8.45	4.10	4.33	3.05
COLLETON	6.88	6.55	3.77	9.27	4.94	9.75	5.24	5.00	4.39
DARLINGTON	5.42	3.74	0.00	10.20	2.64	9.57	2.95	4.80	2.68
DILLON	6.51	6.60	—	9.03	1.25	9.33	2.78	4.64	1.55
DORCHESTER	6.92	2.64	7.63	14.09	4.51	11.12	5.18	6.63	3.76
EDGEFIELD	5.16	4.65	—	13.28	2.35	9.21	3.57	3.54	1.89
FAIRFIELD	4.14	2.53	2.04	4.65	0.85	10.61	4.19	5.16	2.01
FLORENCE	6.06	4.70	2.92	8.32	3.19	8.43	4.10	6.25	2.71
GEORGETOWN	7.00	3.99	0.57	17.88	4.71	10.93	5.87	5.50	2.73
GREENVILLE	7.18	4.40	2.53	11.33	4.36	9.53	3.60	8.68	3.02
GREENWOOD	5.55	2.92	1.98	8.87	2.36	10.40	3.92	5.97	2.64
HAMPTON	5.76	4.38	—	11.90	3.69	9.27	2.56	4.48	2.98
HORRY	9.85	5.27	8.50	11.63	4.18	12.73	8.20	9.79	2.74
JASPER	8.30	11.08	7.34	10.30	4.25	11.19	7.17	7.39	2.49
KERSHAW	5.25	3.32	2.57	6.94	5.40	9.42	3.91	5.81	2.59
LANCASTER	4.68	2.09	1.66	10.44	1.01	10.16	3.25	4.86	4.28
LAURENS	5.08	3.43	1.04	8.71	2.00	9.14	3.00	5.85	2.42
LEE	4.56	3.84	—	27.38	4.71	6.05	2.88	4.09	2.32
LEXINGTON	6.77	3.39	2.45	10.29	3.83	10.45	5.43	6.73	5.27
McCORMICK	5.41	3.01	—	9.79	0.67	8.17	37.71	5.63	2.48
MARION	4.58	3.54	5.38	11.24	4.10	8.81	2.93	4.28	3.13
MARLBORO	5.23	4.46	3.29	14.02	3.39	8.60	3.88	4.66	2.94
NEWBERRY	5.94	4.73	—	9.21	5.55	9.31	3.92	5.18	2.58
OCONEE	5.57	4.19	—	11.39	1.24	10.15	8.11	5.78	3.76
ORANGEBURG	5.87	3.40	4.76	11.85	3.89	9.13	3.15	6.08	3.22
PICKENS	5.78	3.73	2.09	11.19	2.76	10.70	4.41	4.64	3.27
RICHLAND	6.51	3.74	3.21	10.16	2.49	10.10	4.04	7.40	2.47
SALUDA	4.69	4.68	—	6.55	2.35	8.01	3.21	2.75	2.63
SPARTANBURG	6.60	3.56	4.16	9.48	3.85	10.64	3.90	8.19	2.83
SUMTER	5.85	4.22	3.89	10.10	2.99	9.54	3.40	5.47	1.88
UNION	4.80	3.56	16.20	8.91	0.98	11.08	2.81	4.59	2.24
WILLIAMSBURG	4.62	4.15	—	9.49	1.39	8.09	2.23	3.10	4.71
YORK	6.90	4.84	3.24	10.74	2.37	10.29	3.26	7.94	3.40

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

SOUTH CAROLINA SEPARATION RATES
1989

	TOTAL NONAG. EMPLOY.	MFG.	MINING	CONST.	T.P.U.	TRADE	F.I.R.E.	SERVICE	GOVT.
STATE TOTAL	8.36	5.63	4.17	13.57	5.59	11.68	5.95	9.25	2.70
ABBEVILLE	6.30	5.32	—	8.01	2.18	12.19	5.96	5.04	8.60
AIKEN	7.82	7.45	2.50	6.16	5.57	11.62	5.03	8.12	2.39
ALLENDALE	7.79	6.72	—	16.38	2.15	9.69	7.10	8.86	5.00
ANDERSON	7.80	5.05	8.33	11.96	4.19	11.65	5.53	9.20	2.97
BAMBERG	6.00	5.38	—	17.34	4.89	10.11	3.21	4.94	2.63
BARNWELL	7.65	6.25	—	18.84	3.05	12.63	4.27	7.73	2.87
BEAUFORT	10.50	6.74	—	13.03	7.33	13.58	7.69	9.77	3.76
BERKELEY	7.15	4.46	6.07	14.65	3.08	13.43	9.17	6.25	1.39
CALHOUN	4.49	3.05	0.00	14.70	2.65	9.04	3.87	5.22	4.31
CHARLESTON	9.11	3.77	4.55	13.63	8.34	12.34	7.64	9.80	1.68
CHEROKEE	7.60	5.34	2.94	12.99	7.16	12.64	7.12	9.10	2.65
CHESTER	6.19	4.56	—	11.19	8.53	10.17	3.25	7.51	3.85
CHESTERFIELD	6.12	4.82	6.47	14.69	5.71	10.84	5.14	6.38	2.91
CLARENDON	7.22	7.06	—	7.93	5.34	9.38	4.02	6.13	5.77
COLLETON	8.66	7.06	5.66	14.50	6.14	12.07	9.71	6.88	2.74
DARLINGTON	7.51	7.31	0.00	11.98	3.64	10.35	3.62	6.42	2.75
DILLON	8.40	6.88	—	19.85	7.78	10.16	4.83	9.58	4.72
DORCHESTER	8.38	3.69	4.24	17.09	6.59	12.23	5.84	9.07	3.76
EDGEFIELD	6.88	5.80	—	20.29	6.19	10.66	4.85	6.14	1.84
FAIRFIELD	6.77	5.88	2.42	8.06	8.31	9.51	5.80	6.98	2.51
FLORENCE	7.50	6.16	3.41	12.73	4.29	10.66	5.15	6.84	2.25
GEORGETOWN	7.91	4.69	1.70	13.78	7.98	13.40	7.62	6.03	2.39
GREENVILLE	8.70	6.41	2.76	13.67	4.47	10.82	4.37	10.29	2.47
GREENWOOD	7.75	5.84	1.98	10.96	4.38	12.67	4.66	7.51	2.73
HAMPTON	7.86	5.17	—	21.12	3.75	11.29	3.47	8.03	3.19
HORRY	12.62	7.61	12.59	13.35	4.44	15.50	12.16	12.91	5.44
JASPER	10.51	11.87	18.35	13.41	2.22	14.81	6.23	9.67	4.86
KERSHAW	6.31	4.32	2.04	8.84	5.89	10.88	4.04	7.15	2.38
LANCASTER	5.96	3.36	3.65	14.36	1.90	10.96	3.45	6.47	5.09
LAURENS	6.22	4.20	2.29	10.54	2.47	9.72	3.33	9.59	2.31
LEE	5.37	3.84	—	19.62	6.99	9.38	3.49	5.10	2.34
LEXINGTON	8.62	4.79	2.65	13.01	5.37	11.83	6.44	9.78	4.64
McCORMICK	5.37	4.16	—	12.43	3.52	9.82	18.80	4.14	3.73
MARION	7.59	7.78	7.53	15.22	6.06	10.69	3.73	6.16	2.99
MARLBORO	5.50	4.15	3.73	13.90	4.80	9.58	4.29	5.64	3.67
NEWBERRY	6.52	5.22	—	12.54	6.35	9.94	4.68	6.03	2.19
OCONEE	6.98	5.59	—	12.80	2.20	11.70	10.20	7.49	3.85
ORANGEBURG	6.92	4.19	5.19	14.06	7.53	10.73	4.45	6.56	3.41
PICKENS	7.62	6.42	3.77	15.91	4.04	11.85	4.71	5.59	3.00
RICHLAND	7.73	4.88	4.22	13.36	4.61	11.27	4.43	9.12	2.32
SALUDA	7.28	5.95	—	11.78	5.20	10.41	2.96	8.37	3.03
SPARTANBURG	7.96	4.94	5.47	11.17	4.54	11.76	5.11	9.99	2.80
SUMTER	7.74	6.12	4.44	12.47	5.52	10.35	4.38	8.57	1.89
UNION	7.44	7.43	14.79	15.02	2.44	11.24	3.77	6.02	1.96
WILLIAMSBURG	7.23	5.55	—	18.59	2.49	11.01	2.59	9.67	4.60
YORK	8.95	8.21	3.24	12.63	3.79	11.84	4.07	9.63	3.36

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

SOUTH CAROLINA REHIRE RATES
1989

	TOTAL NONAG. EMPLOY.	MFG.	MINING	CONST.	T.P.U.	TRADE	F.I.R.E.	SERVICE	GOVT.
STATE TOTAL	0.90	0.56	0.48	1.48	0.81	1.05	0.62	1.14	0.48
ABBEVILLE	0.65	0.50	—	1.03	0.50	1.11	0.89	0.79	0.53
AIKEN	0.65	0.23	0.42	0.73	0.51	0.90	0.50	1.26	0.31
ALLENDALE	0.83	0.46	—	1.60	0.61	1.28	0.74	1.23	0.38
ANDERSON	0.83	0.47	0.00	1.31	0.48	1.04	0.68	1.24	0.50
BAMBERG	0.98	0.70	—	3.28	0.31	1.11	0.37	1.33	0.62
BARNWELL	0.65	0.40	—	1.75	0.49	1.02	0.41	0.77	0.48
BEAUFORT	1.03	1.24	—	1.16	0.91	1.15	0.74	1.11	0.25
BERKELEY	0.77	0.61	0.30	1.50	0.40	0.94	0.51	0.95	0.29
CALHOUN	0.65	0.22	0.00	1.38	0.53	1.32	0.00	1.03	0.57
CHARLESTON	0.92	0.41	0.00	1.28	1.83	1.02	0.81	0.93	0.27
CHEROKEE	0.92	0.59	0.00	2.19	1.14	1.12	0.79	1.41	0.22
CHESTER	0.69	0.37	—	1.39	0.41	0.91	0.24	1.25	1.76
CHESTERFIELD	0.80	0.62	0.79	2.05	0.79	1.04	0.70	1.03	1.06
CLARENDON	0.95	0.99	—	0.80	0.32	1.33	0.84	0.86	0.39
COLLETON	0.96	0.81	0.00	1.56	0.37	1.09	0.75	1.06	0.60
DARLINGTON	0.73	0.41	0.00	1.50	0.35	0.91	0.58	1.11	0.31
DILLON	0.80	0.41	—	3.30	0.16	1.15	0.49	0.91	1.14
DORCHESTER	0.96	0.38	0.00	1.73	0.82	0.92	0.71	1.61	0.60
EDGEFIELD	0.74	0.59	—	1.49	0.53	0.91	0.89	0.99	0.25
FAIRFIELD	0.63	0.44	0.22	1.56	0.14	0.84	0.72	1.08	0.38
FLORENCE	0.91	0.82	0.49	1.41	0.43	1.12	0.49	0.94	0.45
GEORGETOWN	0.98	0.54	0.00	1.69	2.62	1.09	0.56	1.04	0.46
GREENVILLE	1.00	0.92	0.69	1.49	0.49	0.99	0.54	1.24	0.45
GREENWOOD	0.82	0.51	0.00	1.11	0.42	1.08	0.55	1.19	0.57
HAMPTON	0.89	0.62	—	1.70	0.40	1.35	0.45	0.83	0.63
HORRY	1.34	0.65	0.34	1.35	0.46	1.41	0.97	1.63	1.63
JASPER	1.14	1.10	0.00	1.99	0.30	1.61	0.43	1.06	0.43
KERSHAW	0.78	0.44	0.32	1.43	0.71	0.84	0.68	1.36	0.45
LANCASTER	0.76	0.42	1.00	1.60	0.53	0.94	0.23	1.24	1.04
LAURENS	0.68	0.49	0.49	1.56	0.50	0.73	0.48	1.19	0.36
LEE	0.76	0.39	—	2.78	0.51	1.11	0.30	1.07	0.64
LEXINGTON	0.79	0.43	0.20	1.34	0.46	0.99	0.60	0.96	0.34
McCORMICK	0.87	0.59	—	3.77	0.84	1.12	0.24	1.00	0.63
MARION	0.77	0.61	1.08	1.14	0.78	1.35	0.60	0.84	0.55
MARLBORO	0.65	0.41	0.36	1.55	0.57	0.92	0.57	1.02	0.45
NEWBERRY	0.72	0.47	—	1.52	0.55	0.97	0.39	0.98	0.41
OCONEE	0.86	0.69	—	1.44	0.64	1.00	1.10	1.09	0.63
ORANGEBURG	0.79	0.53	0.43	1.59	0.61	0.94	0.54	0.96	0.53
PICKENS	0.83	0.59	0.70	1.87	0.44	1.05	0.66	0.88	0.53
RICHLAND	0.83	0.44	0.18	1.39	0.30	0.98	0.47	1.11	0.43
SALUDA	1.01	0.74	—	1.84	1.02	1.69	0.39	0.79	1.17
SPARTANBURG	0.88	0.45	0.92	1.65	0.54	1.12	0.80	1.29	0.42
SUMTER	0.71	0.38	0.83	1.28	0.45	0.94	0.58	0.91	0.37
UNION	0.69	0.40	2.82	3.12	0.21	1.12	0.74	1.13	0.37
WILLIAMSBURG	1.18	1.24	—	1.85	0.41	1.35	0.32	1.03	1.31
YORK	0.97	0.69	0.00	2.01	0.52	1.00	0.56	1.33	0.56

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILES

INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT

The Unemployment Insurance (UI) Division of the South Carolina Employment Security Commission provides a stabilizing effect upon the state's economy by administering the UI program. The primary functions of the UI Division are to determine those employers who are liable under the South Carolina Employment Security Law, to collect taxes and maintain records on those employers, and to pay unemployment insurance benefits to eligible workers who become unemployed. These workers comprise the insured unemployed.

Insured unemployment differs from total unemployment in that the former is concerned only with workers covered by the South Carolina Employment Security Law (approximately 90% of the work force in the state). The insured unemployment rate (IUR) measures the number of people filing claims for unemployment insurance benefits. The IUR is computed by dividing the number of insured unemployed by covered employment. The total unemployment rate (TUR) measures the total number of people able, available, and actively seeking work. The TUR is computed by dividing the total unemployed by the total civilian labor force (made up of the total employed and unemployed).

For the UI program year 1989 (July 1, 1989 through June 30, 1990), the number of insured unemployed rose to a level of 18,110. This represented a 3 percent increase in workers filing for benefits over the program year 1988. The manufacturing industry reported the largest insured unemployment volume in 1989, at 42 percent of total, and women made up 54 percent of the insured unemployed in 1989.

The counties which experienced the largest drops in insured unemployment in 1989 were Aiken at 40 percent and Dorchester at 20 percent. Two counties--Berkeley and Florence--showed no change in the insured unemployment rate. The insured unemployment rates ranged from a high of 4.5 percent in Marlboro County to a low of 0.7 percent in Beaufort and Lexington counties.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED
INDUSTRY BY SEX AND CURRENT DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT 1/
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

	INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT		SEX		WEEKS OF CURRENT UNEMPLOYMENT		
INDUSTRY	Number	Percent	Male	Female	1-4	5-14	15+
Total	18,110	100.0%	8,380	9,730	7,920	7,000	3,160
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing & Mining	220	1.2	140	80	100	90	40
Construction	2,180	12.0	1,960	220	970	860	350
Manufacturing	7,600	42.0	3,200	4,390	3,590	2,630	1,370
Transportation	490	2.7	320	170	180	200	110
Trade	3,160	17.4	1,220	1,940	1,230	1,300	620
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	540	3.0	160	390	210	230	110
Services	3,240	17.9	1,000	2,240	1,260	1,440	530
Administration	420	2.3	240	190	170	190	60
INA*	260	1.4	140	120	110	110	40

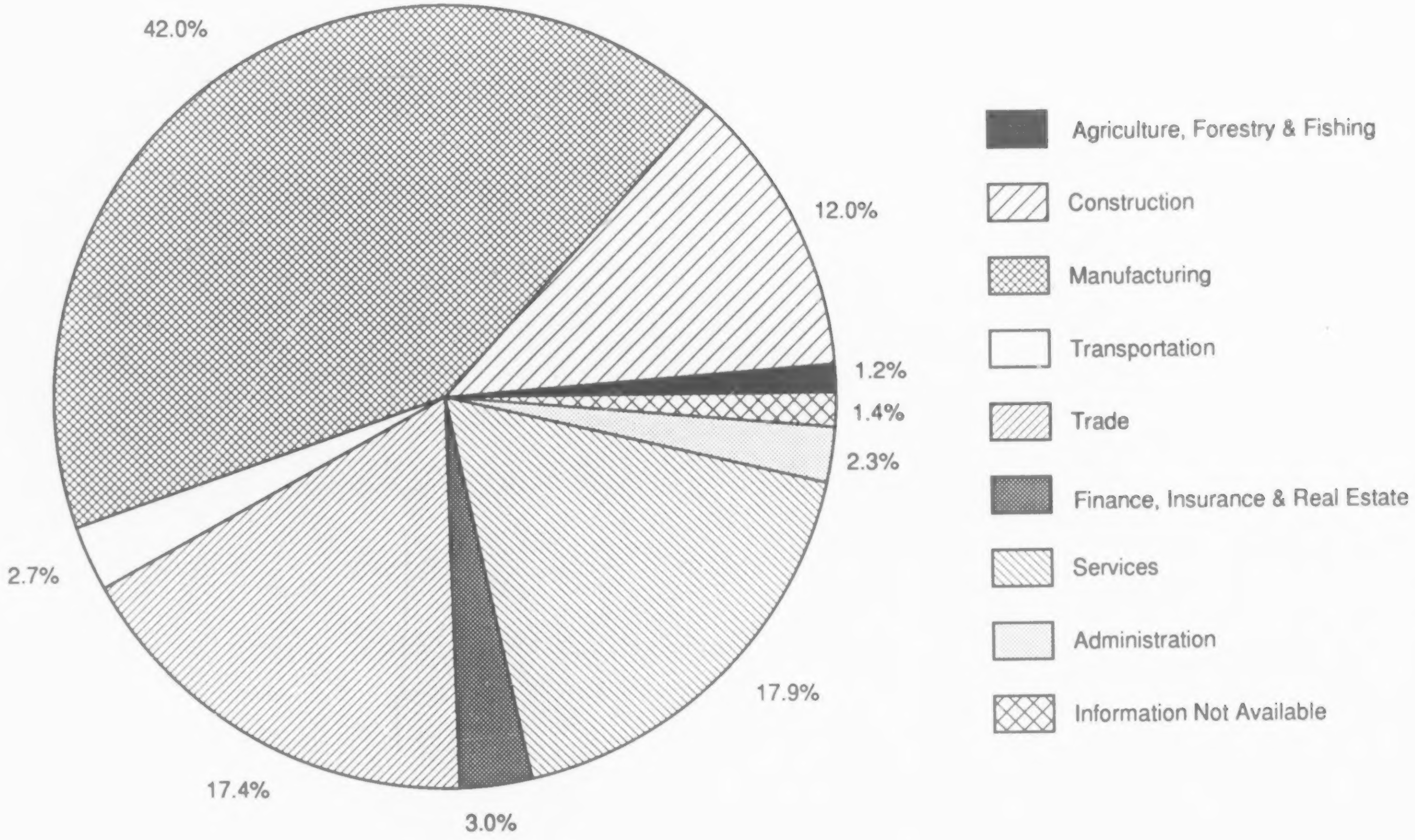
NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding.

* INA - Information not available

1/ All data are based on a twelve-month average.

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division.

SHARE OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY
1989



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT VOLUME AND RATE 1/ BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE SOUTH CAROLINA

	1989		1988	
	AVERAGE VOLUME	RATE	AVERAGE VOLUME	RATE
STATE TOTALS 2/	18,740	1.4	17,340	1.3
ABBEVILLE	270	3.4	200	2.7
AIKEN*	430	0.9	690	1.5
ALLENDALE	70	2.5	70	2.6
ANDERSON	810	1.4	810	1.5
BAMBERG	150	3.1	120	2.6
BARNWELL	180	2.4	150	2.0
BEAUFORT	220	0.7	240	0.8
BERKELEY	340	0.8	340	0.8
CALHOUN	90	2.0	80	1.4
CHARLESTON	1,320	1.2	1,130	1.1
CHEROKEE	260	1.0	270	1.1
CHESTER	340	2.7	280	2.4
CHESTERFIELD	230	1.3	250	1.4
CLARENDON	210	2.5	200	2.3
COLLETON	190	1.8	200	2.0
DARLINGTON	390	1.8	360	1.7
DILLON	250	2.2	230	2.0
DORCHESTER	210	0.8	240	1.0
EDGEFIELD	90	1.5	60	1.0
FAIRFIELD	230	2.3	100	1.1
FLORENCE	570	1.3	580	1.3
GEORGETOWN	470	3.1	430	2.8
GREENVILLE	1,250	0.8	1,110	0.7
GREENWOOD	520	2.2	560	2.4
HAMPTON	80	1.5	80	1.6
HORRY	1,420	2.3	1,170	2.0
JASPER	60	1.0	60	1.1
KERSHAW	320	1.9	280	1.8
LANCASTER	380	2.0	420	2.3
LAURENS	280	1.3	280	1.4
LEE	110	1.6	110	1.8
LEXINGTON	560	0.7	460	0.6
McCORMICK	70	3.1	70	2.8
MARION	420	3.2	360	2.9
MARLBORO	350	4.5	300	3.9
NEWBERRY	290	2.0	220	1.6
OCONEE	360	1.6	320	1.5
ORANGEBURG	750	2.3	790	2.5
PICKENS	440	1.3	480	1.5
RICHLAND	950	0.8	870	0.7
SALUDA	110	1.9	80	1.3
SPARTANBURG	1,040	1.1	870	1.0
SUMTER	490	1.7	460	1.6
UNION	310	2.8	270	2.5
WILLIAMSBURG	300	1.9	240	1.7
YORK*	570	1.1	450	0.9
MSA'S (also see * note below)				
ANDERSON	810	1.4	810	1.5
CHARLESTON	1,880	1.0	1,690	1.0
COLUMBIA	1,510	0.7	1,340	0.7
FLORENCE	570	1.3	580	1.3
GREENVILLE/SPART.	2,710	1.0	2,430	0.9

1/ Rate derived by dividing mid-week (week including the 12th) insured unemployment volume for county of residence by covered employment (12-month average ending March 1987, adjusted to county of residence by using BLS Census Share ratios)

2/ Counties will not add to state totals since INA and out-of-state counts are omitted.

* Aiken County is part of the Augusta, Georgia MSA; and York County is part of the Charlotte-Gastonia, North Carolina MSA.

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

CHARACTERISTCS OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED
AGE AND SEX BY CURRENT DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT 1/
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

WEEKS OF CURRENT UNEMPLOYMENT	INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT		AGE	
	Number	Percent	Under 45	Over 45
TOTAL	18,110	100.0	9,340	8,770
1-4	7,940	43.8	3,480	4,450
5-14	7,010	38.7	4,040	2,960
15 & OVER	3,170	17.5	1,820	1,350
TOTAL MALE	8,380	46.3	4,500	3,880
1-4	3,740	20.7	1,750	1,980
5-14	3,230	17.8	1,940	1,290
15 & OVER	1,420	7.8	810	610
TOTAL FEMALE	9,730	53.7	4,840	4,890
1-4	4,200	23.2	1,730	2,470
5-14	3,780	20.9	2,100	1,670
15 & OVER	1,750	9.7	1,010	740

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED
AGE AND SEX OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED 1/
SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

AGE	INSURED UNEMPLOYED		MALE		FEMALE	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	18,110	100.0	8,380	100.0	9,730	100.0
UNDER 25	1,190	6.6	530	6.3	660	6.8
25-34	4,580	25.3	2,200	26.3	2,380	24.5
35-44	3,570	19.7	1,770	21.1	1,800	18.5
45 & OLDER	8,770	48.4	3,880	46.3	4,890	50.3

NOTE: Column totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ All data are based on a twelve-month average.

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

Long-term unemployment has many causes, ranging from structural changes (automation and technological advancements) to sociological conditions (educational deficiencies and population shifts.) Like the normal business cycle, the extent of long-term unemployment varies with the economy. Not only is long-term unemployment evident during recessionary periods, but it also occurs during economic expansion. This long-term unemployment is a result of basic economic problems in the labor market which can have dramatic effects (financial, mental, and physical) on the lives of individuals and families.

Here, the long-term unemployed are defined as regular UI claimants in South Carolina who have been unemployed more than 15 consecutive weeks. The table following this review features data relating to long-term unemployed UI claimants in South Carolina by county. This table provides information over and above the more frequently reported unemployment statistics.

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED
1989
HIGHLIGHTS

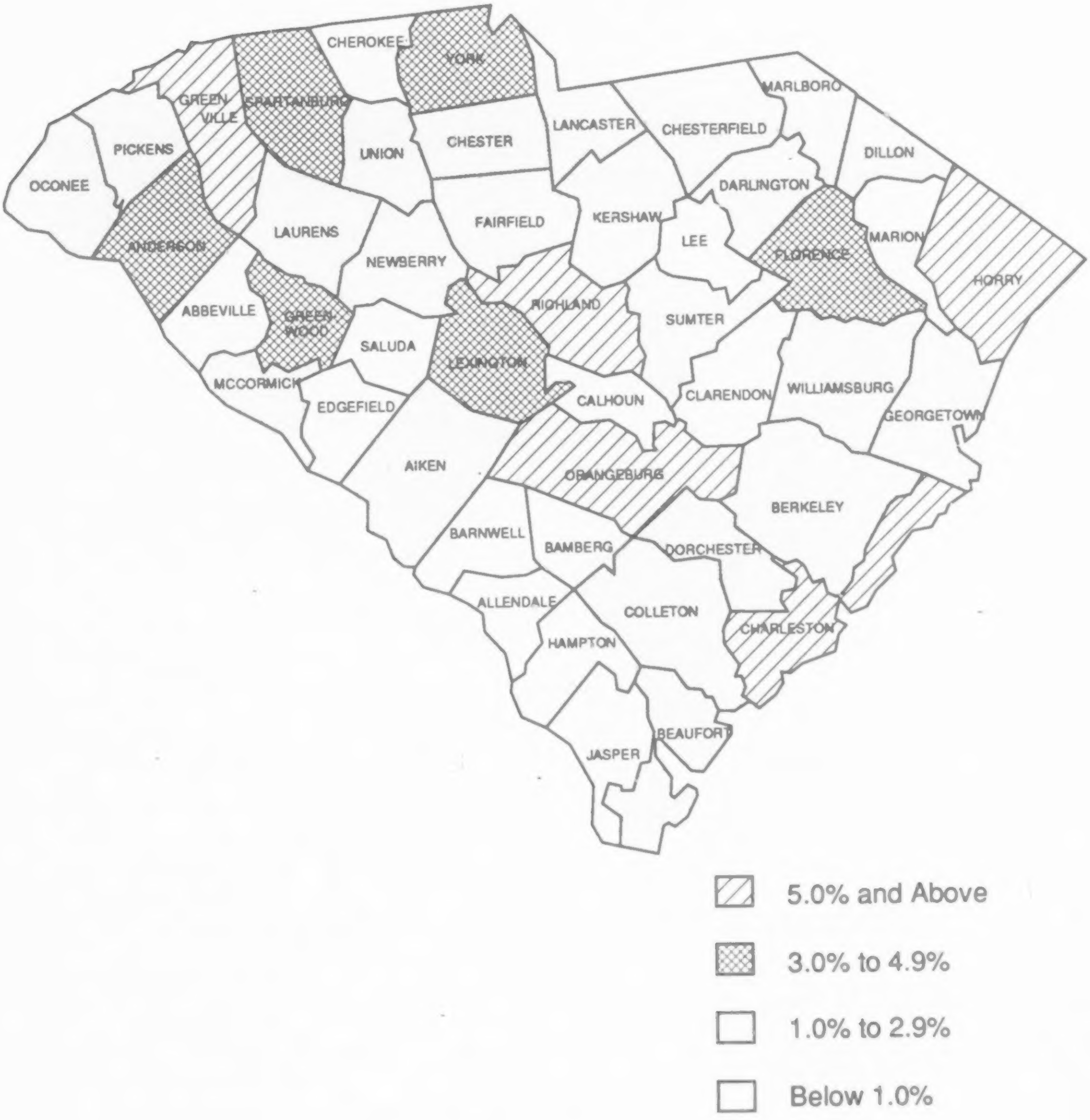
- In South Carolina, nearly 4 out of every 25 regular unemployment insurance claimants experienced long-term unemployment in 1989.
- In terms of counties, Newberry had the largest percent (24.5%) of claimants with long-term unemployment, whereas Cherokee showed the lowest percentage (8.4%).
- Of the total long-term unemployed claimants in South Carolina in 1989, Charleston County had the most with 6.9 percent of the total. The lowest percentage of long-term unemployed among counties was recorded by Allendale, Hampton, Jasper, and Marion Counties.
- The state's largest population centers, Greenville, Spartanburg, Richland, and Charleston counties, accounted for 23.1 percent of the total long-term unemployed in South Carolina in 1989.
- The percentage of claimants experiencing long-term unemployment in South Carolina increased from 12.8 percent in 1988 to 14.5 percent in 1989.

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY COUNTY
REGULAR UI CLAIMANTS
1989

	% DISTRIBUTION OF LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT	% OF CLAIMANTS EXPERIENCING LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT
STATE TOTAL	100.0	14.5
ABBEVILLE	0.6	9.5
AIKEN	2.9	17.0
ALLENDALE	0.3	10.7
ANDERSON	3.8	12.5
BAMBERG	0.7	12.6
BARNWELL	0.7	9.2
BEAUFORT	1.0	11.8
BERKELEY	2.0	15.7
CALHOUN	0.4	13.5
CHARLESTON	6.9	13.2
CHEROKEE	0.8	8.4
CHESTER	2.1	17.3
CHESTERFIELD	1.4	17.9
CLARENDON	0.9	11.7
COLLETON	1.2	18.1
DARLINGTON	2.2	15.5
DILLON	1.1	10.8
DORCHESTER	1.3	15.6
EDGEFIELD	0.6	20.1
FAIRFIELD	1.4	16.2
FLORENCE	3.5	16.1
GEORGETOWN	1.8	9.9
GREENVILLE	6.8	15.8
GREENWOOD	3.4	17.6
HAMPTON	0.3	9.9
HORRY	6.0	11.1
JASPER	0.3	15.7
KERSHAW	2.4	20.6
LANCASTER	2.5	17.9
LAURENS	1.4	14.7
LEE	0.6	18.2
LEXINGTON	3.5	15.9
MARION	0.3	10.9
MARLBORO	1.8	11.1
MCCORMICK	1.9	13.8
NEWBERRY	2.3	24.5
OCONEE	1.9	14.8
ORANGEBURG	5.5	20.4
PICKENS	2.4	17.0
RICHLAND	5.2	14.1
SALUDA	0.8	16.8
SPARTANBURG	4.2	12.0
SUMTER	2.2	11.6
UNION	1.1	11.3
WILLIAMSBURG	1.7	13.9
YORK	3.9	18.3

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

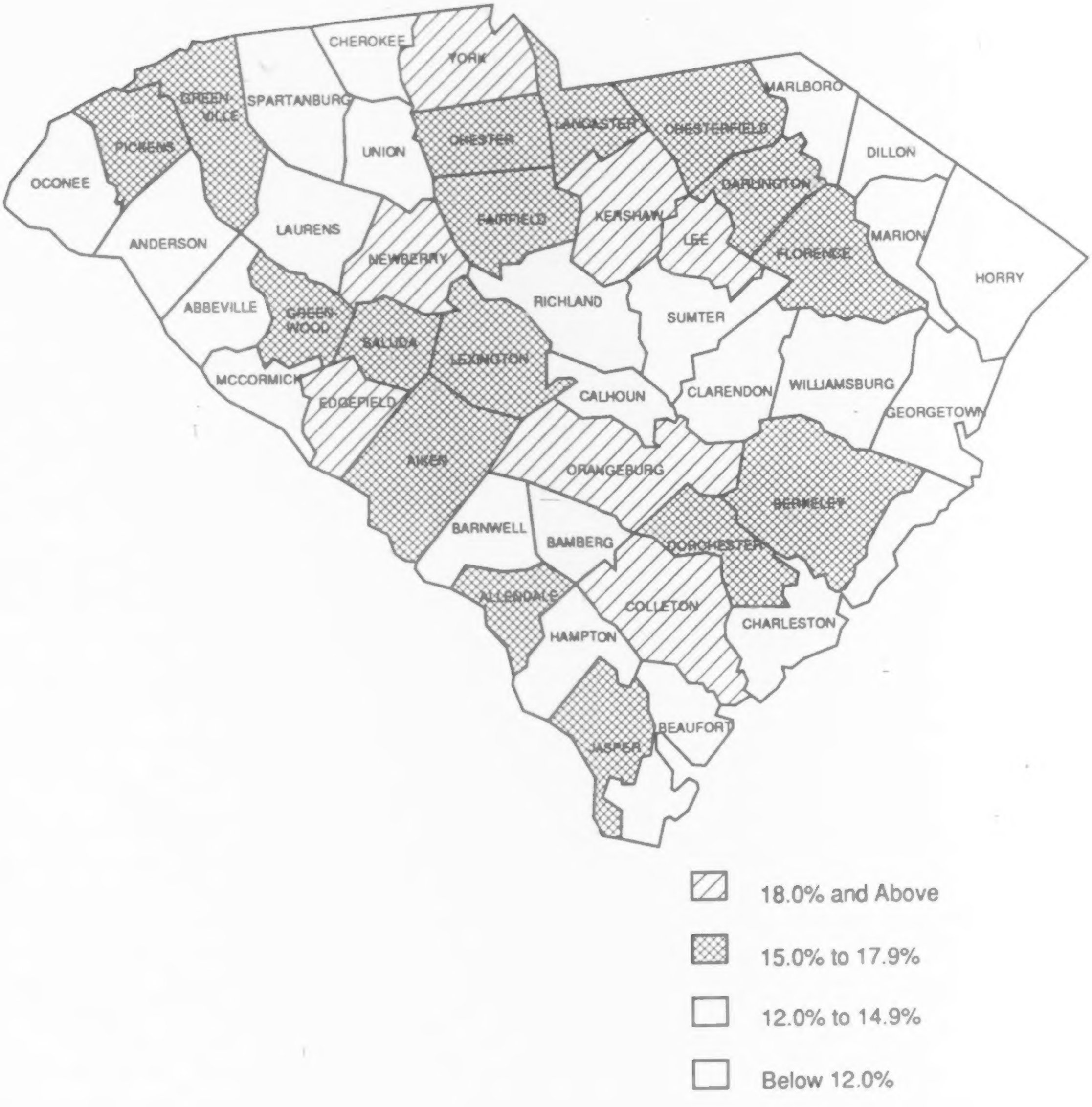
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED BY COUNTY
AS A PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL
1989


CHEROKEE
YORK
GREEN VILLE
SPARTANBURG
MARLBORO
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
PICKENS
DILLON
OCONEE
DARLINGTON
KERSHAW
FAIRFIELD
LAURENS
LEE
MARION
ANDERSON
FLORENCE
NEWBERRY
HORRY
RICHLAND
ABBEVILLE
SUMTER
GREEN-WOOD
SALUDA
LEXINGTON
MCCORMICK
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
CALHOUN
EDGEFIELD
GEORGETOWN
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
CHARLESTON
HAMPTON
BEAUFORT
JASPER
5.0% and Above
3.0% to 4.9%
1.0% to 2.9%
Below 1.0%

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

CLAIMANTS EXPERIENCING LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL COUNTY UI CLAIMANTS

1989


CHEROKEE
YORK
GREEN-VILLE
SPARTANBURG
MARLBORO
PICKENS
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
DILLON
OCONEE
DARLINGTON
FAIRFIELD
KERSHAW
LAURENS
LEE
MARION
ANDERSON
NEWBERRY
FLORENCE
HORRY
RICHLAND
ABBEVILLE
GREEN-WOOD
SUMTER
SALUDA
LEXINGTON
MCCORMICK
CALHOUN
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
EDGEFIELD
GEORGETOWN
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
CHARLESTON
HAMPTON
BEAUFORT
JASPER
18.0% and Above
15.0% to 17.9%
12.0% to 14.9%
Below 12.0%

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

THE MASS LAYOFF STATISTICS (MLS) PROGRAM

The Mass Layoff Statistics program is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics as a standardized approach to identifying and describing the impact of major permanent job cutbacks. Its major features include the following:

(1) the identification of major layoffs and closings through Unemployment Insurance (UI) initial claims filed against the separating employer, with at least 50 initial claims filed against an establishment in a three-week period qualifying as a major layoff;

(2) the use of automated files on businesses and UI claimants to obtain most of the basic demographic and economic characteristics of the firms and individuals;

(3) employer contact to obtain specific information on the nature of the layoff, with all collected information kept strictly confidential;

(4) assessment of the continuing impact of the permanent layoff of plant closing on affected individuals through determination of their monthly UI claims status; and

(5) the identification of the exhaustion of UI benefits by affected workers.

Data collected through the MLS program may prove useful to the JTPA program in identifying and planning training for individuals in areas adversely affected by permanent mass layoffs. These data may also be useful in meeting many UI information needs (including legislative) on both the state and national levels.

MASS LAYOFF STATISTICS PROGRAM IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989

The Mass Layoff Statistics (MLS) program has been in operation in South Carolina since January 1987. Following are some highlights of South Carolina MLS data for 1989:

—In 1989, 43 firms who experienced mass layoffs or plant closures met the MLS criteria of having 50 or more initial claims filed against the firm in a 3-week period and having a layoff of 30 days or more. There were 47 layoff events, which means that some firms had more than 1 layoff.

—Of those 43 firms, 6, or almost 19 percent, were identified as planning to close or having closed permanently.

—The number of people who filed for unemployment insurance as a result of these layoffs was 6,374.

—The largest number of firms were in manufacturing. Within manufacturing, the textile industry represented the majority of firms.

—Of the total number of people affected by a MLS-counted layoff or closing, females accounted for almost 61 percent.

—Slightly more than 57 percent of the claimants were black.

—Only about 7 percent were over age 55.

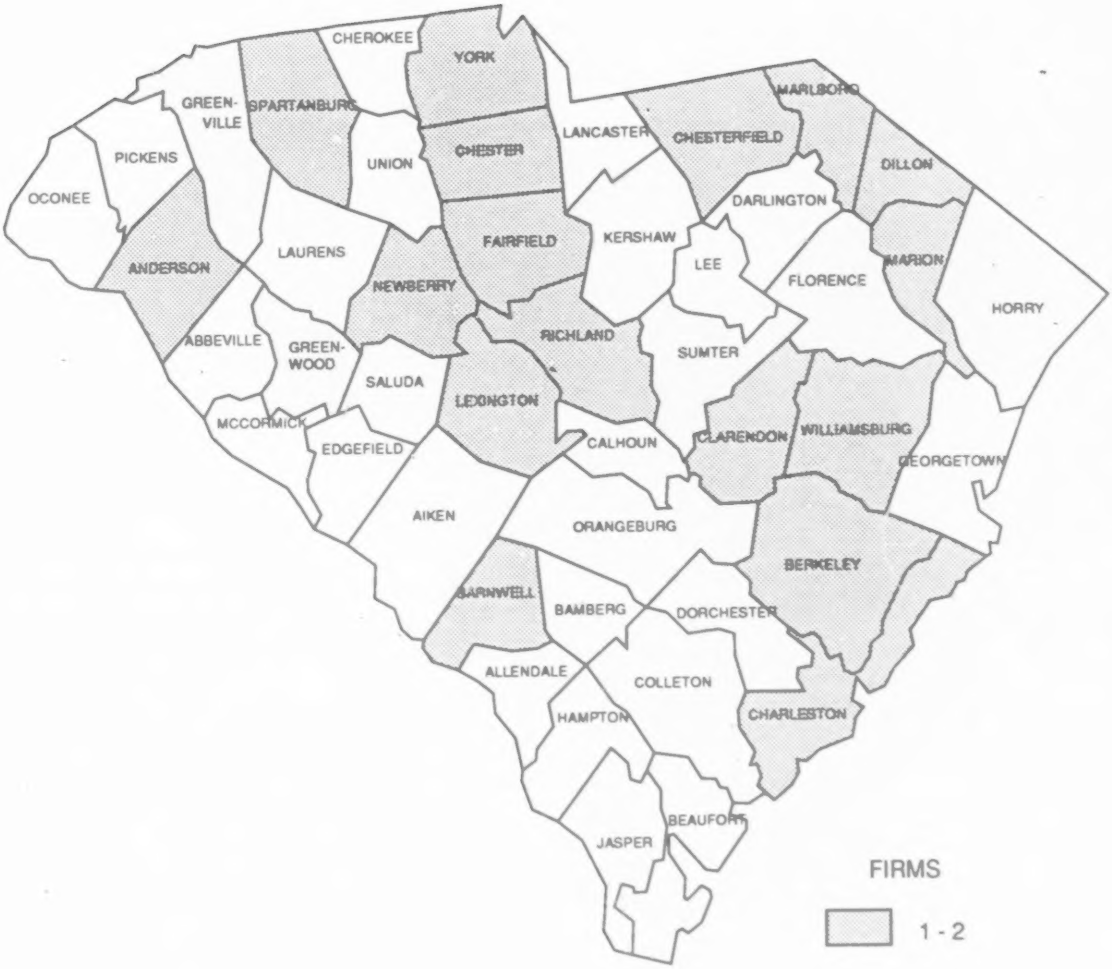
REASON FOR LAYOFF
1989

LAYOFF REASON	NUMBER OF LAYOFFS	PERCENT
Bankruptcy	2	4
Business Ownership Change	1	2
Contract Completion	2	4
Import Competition	2	4
Material Shortage	3	7
Plant or Machine Repairs	1	2
Seasonal Work	8	17
Slack Work	8	17
Vacation Period	1	2
Weather-related Curtailment	4	9
Other Reasons	7	15
Data Not Reported	8	17
Total, All Reasons	47	100

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

NUMBER OF MLS FIRMS IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY COUNTY

1989


CHEROKEE
YORK
GREEN-VILLE
SPARTANBURG
MARLBORO
PICKENS
UNION
CHESTER
LANCASTER
CHESTERFIELD
DILLON
OCONEE
DARLINGTON
FAIRFIELD
KERSHAW
MARION
ANDERSON
LAURENS
LEE
FLORENCE
NEWBERRY
HORRY
ABBEVILLE
GREEN-WOOD
RICHLAND
SUMTER
SALUDA
LEXINGTON
MCCORMICK
CALHOUN
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
EDGEFIELD
GEORGETOWN
AIKEN
ORANGEBURG
BERKELEY
BARNWELL
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
ALLENDALE
COLLETON
HAMPTON
CHARLESTON
BEAUFORT
JASPER

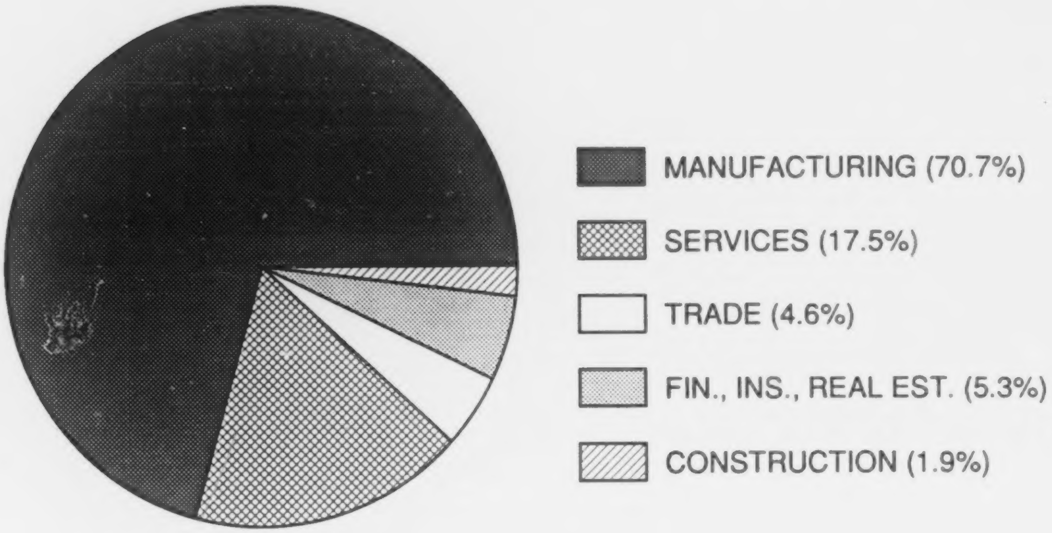
FIRMS

▨ 1 - 2

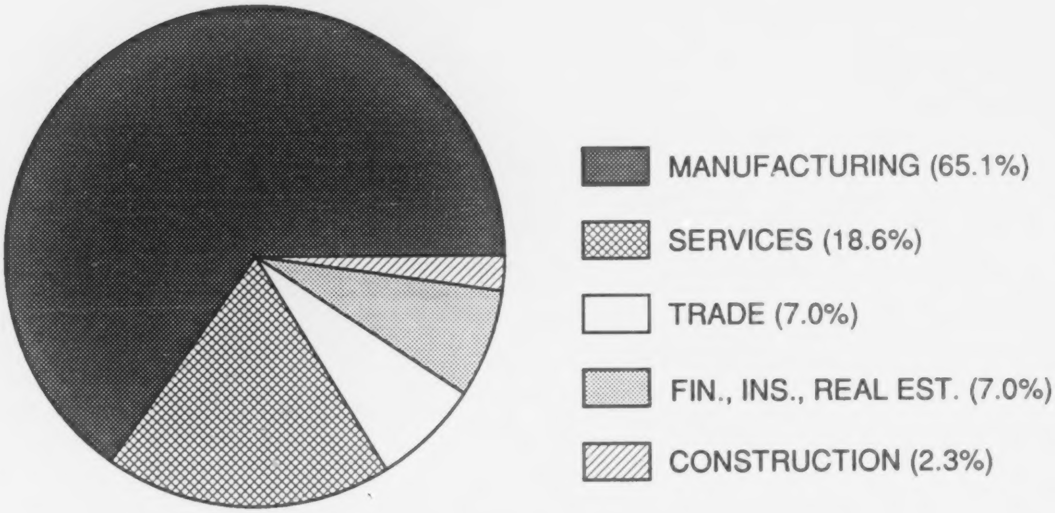
☐ 3 AND OVER

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

MLS CLAIMANTS BY INDUSTRY IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989



MLS FIRMS BY INDUSTRY IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1989



SOURCE: South Carolina Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES

JOB SERVICE

The South Carolina State Employment Service (Job Service) serves as a public labor exchange intermediary in major communities around the state. Job Service offices attempt to balance local labor demand and supply by providing a place where workers may file applications for work, and employers seeking workers may have access to the various communities' largest and most centralized labor supply. Job Service also provides special or priority services to veterans, older workers, youth, handicapped, welfare clients, and other special groups.

Job Service offers a wide variety of assistance to applicants and employers. A statewide automated job matching system is available for faster and better service to applicants and employers. Applicants can benefit from testing, employment counseling, reduced job search costs, and an increased range of opportunities available. Employers can take advantage of technical assistance, job development, and reduced recruitment costs. Labor market information is also provided to workers, employers, and agencies concerned with employment.

There were 338,695 applicants available for services in South Carolina's Job Service offices during program year 1989 (July 1, 1989 - June 30, 1990). The largest portion of these applicants were between the ages of 22 and 39, accounting for 57 percent of the total. The age group of 40 and over made up 22 percent, while the under 22 age group made up the remaining 21 percent of the total applicants available.

Seventy-one percent of the applicants had at least a high school education, and 51 percent of the total applicants available were female. Eleven percent of the applicants were veterans. Of these veterans available, 41 percent served during the Vietnam era. Handicapped applicants made up 5 percent of the total.

There were 188,483 applicants referred to jobs between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990 (56 percent of the total applicants available). Individuals placed totaled 75,295 (22 percent of all applicants available).

In terms of major occupational categories of fully registered applicants, the largest segment of active applicants as of June 30, 1990 was classified under clerical and sales. Applicants in this occupation made up 21 percent of the total active file. The second largest category was service occupations, accounting for 15 percent of the active file.

SUMMARY OF SERVICES PERFORMED BY THE SOUTH CAROLINA JOB SERVICE
JULY 1989 - JUNE 1990

Characteristics of Applicants	Total Applicants Available	Individuals Referred to Jobs		Individuals Placed				Individuals Counseled	Individuals Enrolled in Training	Individuals Tested	Applicants For Whom Job Development Contacts Were Made
		Total	Nonag.	Total	Percent of Applicants Available	Nonagricultural					
						Total	Over 3 Days				
TOTAL	338,695	188,483	182,807	75,295	22.2	69,760	67,100	3,998	1,171	46,085	33,997
AGE											
Under 22	71,091	43,396	41,463	19,185	27.0	17,286	16,842	708	944	9,453	4,372
22 - 39	194,416	109,961	107,413	42,069	21.6	39,618	38,238	2,244	150	28,670	19,353
40 and Over	73,008	35,056	33,862	14,024	19.2	12,839	12,004	1,043	77	7,947	10,254
SEX											
Male	166,628	97,759	93,366	42,959	25.8	38,736	37,573	2,329	837	20,518	21,525
Female	172,024	90,724	89,441	32,336	18.8	31,024	29,527	1,669	334	25,567	12,472
HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED											
Less than HS	97,038	51,041	46,550	23,909	24.6	19,530	19,017	983	845	7,249	7,857
HS and Above	241,537	137,396	136,211	51,353	21.3	50,197	48,051	3,014	326	38,829	26,135
ETHNIC GROUP											
White	173,562	93,375	92,390	34,266	19.7	33,410	31,901	1,988	288	22,754	18,158
Black	157,435	89,643	87,396	37,195	23.6	34,884	33,768	1,917	876	22,732	15,117
VETERAN	37,123	25,166	24,955	11,022	29.7	10,802	10,547	1,477	127	5,561	14,042
Disabled	2,598	1,802	1,790	867	33.4	852	836	270	22	347	1,073
Vietnam Era	15,337	10,221	10,121	4,512	29.4	4,410	4,303	633	68	2,069	5,849
HANDICAPPED	16,916	8,633	8,556	3,395	20.1	3,324	3,238	762	51	1,669	2,794
MIGRANTS	4,346	3,944	591	3,828	88.1	566	558	33	0	1	335
ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS	120,312	48,566	48,322	16,763	13.9	16,585	16,246	1,436	92	11,475	12,920

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

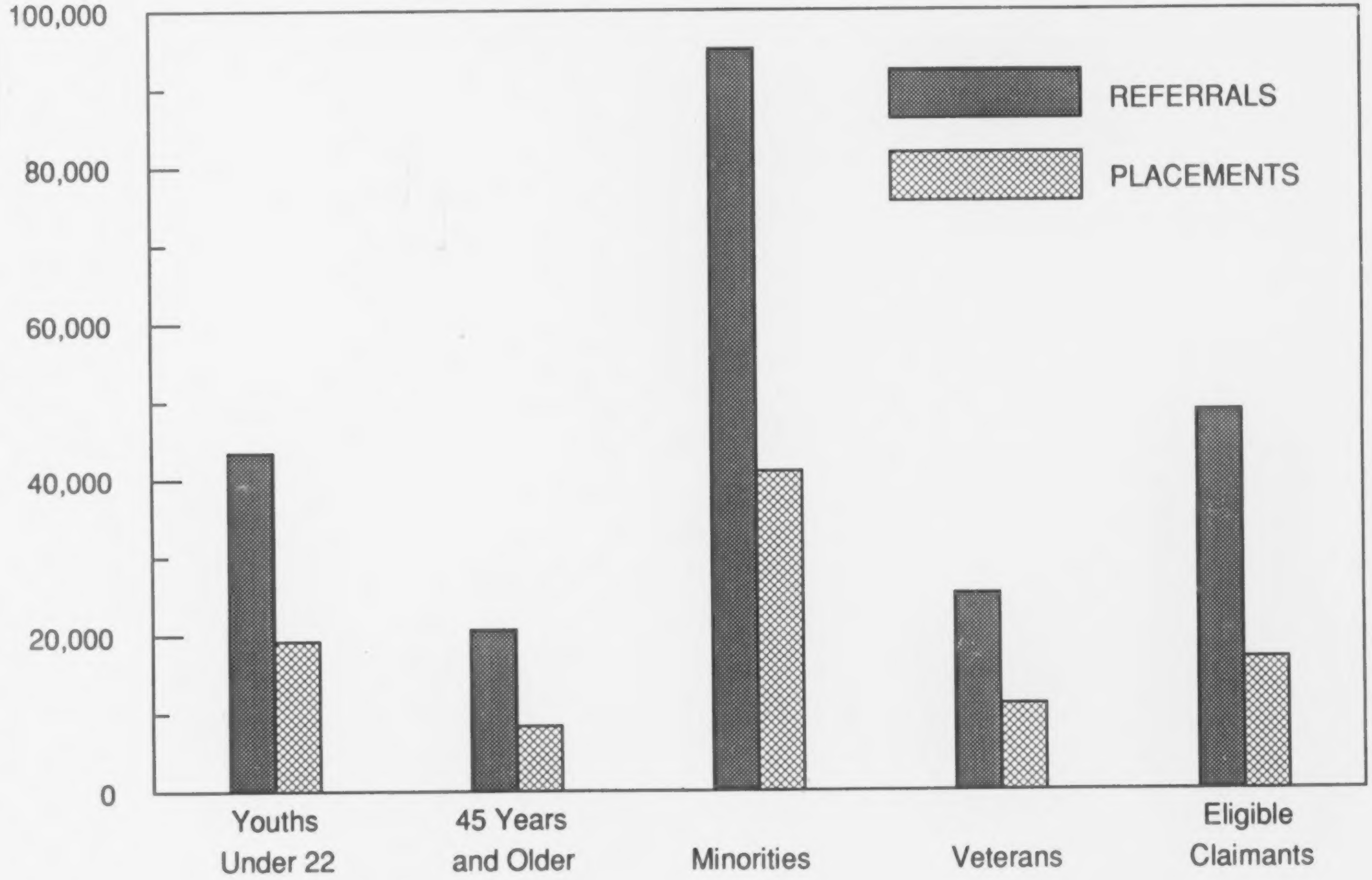
SERVICES PROVIDED TO APPLICANT GROUPS BY THE SOUTH CAROLINA JOB SERVICE
JULY 1989 - JUNE 1990

SERVICES RENDERED	TOTAL	YOUTH UNDER 22		45 YEARS & OLDER		MINORITY		VETERAN		ELIGIBLE CLAIMANT	
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
New Applicants	205,155	47,178	23.0	27,145	13.2	92,711	45.2	23,407	11.4	44,719	21.8
Applicants Renewed	98,575	20,565	20.9	10,344	10.5	57,852	58.7	11,235	11.4	30,055	30.5
Counseled	3,998	708	17.7	603	15.1	2,009	50.3	1,477	36.9	1,436	35.9
Tested	46,085	9,453	20.5	4,355	9.4	23,321	50.6	5,561	12.1	11,475	24.9
Enrolled in Training	1,171	944	80.6	41	3.5	883	75.4	127	10.8	92	7.9
Job Development Contacts Made	33,997	4,372	12.9	6,424	18.9	15,831	46.6	14,042	41.3	12,920	38.0
Referred to Job	188,483	43,396	23.0	20,647	11.0	95,055	50.4	25,166	13.4	48,566	25.8
Nonagricultural	182,807	41,463	22.7	19,817	10.8	90,366	49.4	24,955	13.7	48,322	26.4
Agricultural	10,101	2,980	29.5	1,287	12.7	7,457	73.8	935	9.3	1,237	12.2
Placed on Jobs	75,295	19,185	25.5	8,322	11.1	41,001	54.5	11,022	14.6	16,763	22.3
Nonagricultural	69,760	17,286	24.8	7,494	10.7	36,322	52.1	10,802	15.5	16,585	23.8
Over 3 Days	67,100	16,842	25.1	6,984	10.4	35,171	52.4	10,547	15.7	16,246	24.2
Agricultural	6,636	2,098	31.6	1,026	15.5	5,614	84.6	407	6.1	315	4.7
After Counseling	1,314	254	19.3	143	10.9	720	54.8	524	39.9	541	41.2
After Job Development	5,883	999	17.0	827	14.1	2,897	49.2	1,804	30.7	1,553	26.4
Inactivated	277,401	58,017	20.9	35,381	12.8	135,886	49.0	31,579	11.4	81,849	29.5
With Positive Terminal Service 1/	72,344	18,656	25.8	8,209	11.3	39,847	55.1	11,896	16.4	16,724	23.1
With Other Services	130,740	25,869	19.8	16,145	12.3	60,949	46.6	19,227	14.7	32,451	24.8
With No Service	74,317	13,492	18.2	11,027	14.8	35,090	47.2	456	0.6	32,674	44.0
Active File (JUNE 30, 1990)	93,685	19,667	21.0	13,372	14.3	48,490	51.8	8,447	9.0	46,995	50.2

1/ Positive terminal service includes job placement or training enrollment

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

JOB SERVICE REFERRALS AND PLACEMENTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA
JULY 1989 - JUNE 1990



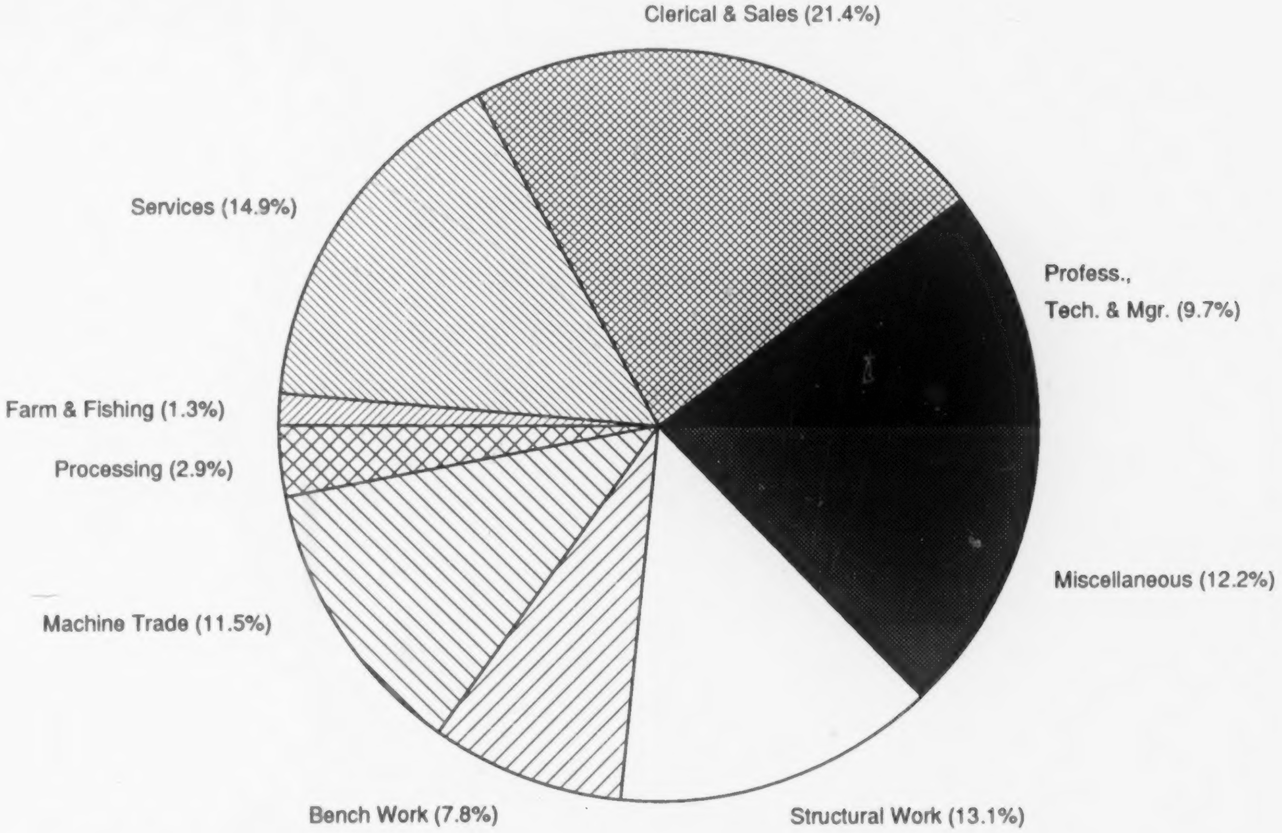
SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

DISTRIBUTION OF JOB SERVICE ACTIVE FILE IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY
JULY 1989 - JUNE 1990

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL	FEMALE		VETERANS		45 YEARS & OLDER		MINORITY	
			TOTAL	PERCENT	TOTAL	PERCENT	TOTAL	PERCENT	TOTAL	PERCENT
All Occupations	72,836	100.0	38,156	100.0	7,515	100.0	10,935	100.0	37,425	100.0
Professional, Technical & Managerial	7,086	9.7	3,717	9.7	1,143	15.2	1,499	13.7	1,811	4.8
Clerical & Sales	15,555	21.4	12,610	33.0	1,026	13.7	1,908	17.4	6,640	17.7
Services	10,829	14.9	7,549	19.8	626	8.3	1,958	17.9	7,971	21.3
Farm & Fishing	926	1.3	187	0.5	58	0.8	181	1.7	604	1.6
Processing	2,146	2.9	841	2.2	189	2.5	300	2.7	1,297	3.5
Machine Trades	8,357	11.5	3,366	8.8	1,166	15.5	1,336	12.2	3,680	9.8
Bench Work	5,690	7.8	4,396	11.5	206	2.7	876	8.0	3,242	8.7
Structural Work	9,557	13.1	493	1.3	1,819	24.2	1,444	13.2	4,240	11.3
Miscellaneous	8,856	12.2	2,441	6.4	1,199	16.0	1,213	11.1	5,386	14.4

SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

DISTRIBUTION OF JOB SERVICE ACTIVE FILE IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

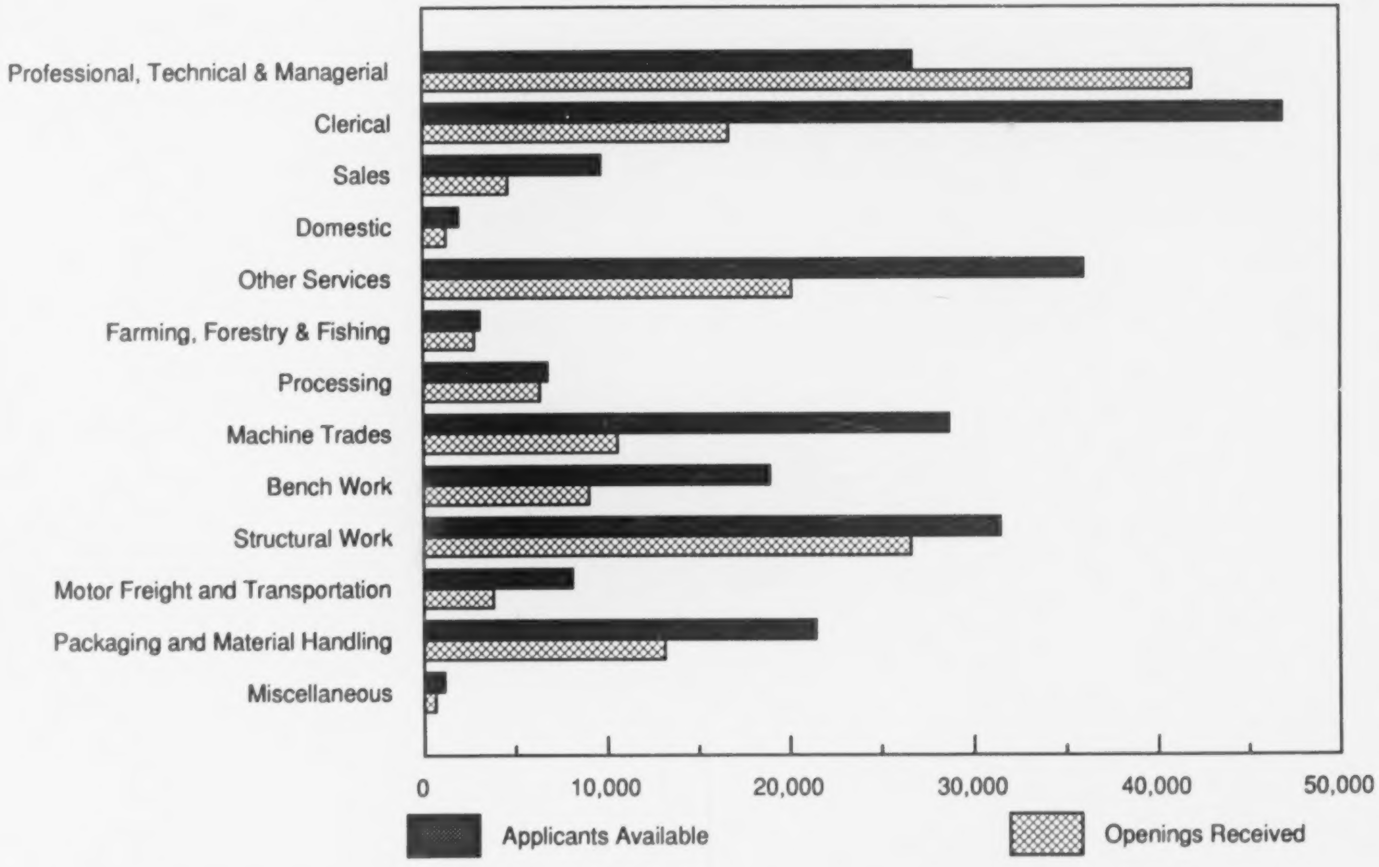
APPLICANT SUPPLY PER JOB OPENING DEMAND FOR SOUTH CAROLINA
JULY 1989 - JUNE 1990

Occupation	Applicants Available	Active Applicants (6-30-90)	Nonagricultural Openings		Applicants Available Per Opening Received	Active Applicants Per Unfilled Opening (6-30-90)	Average Wage For Openings Received
			Received	Unfilled (6-30-90)			
Professional, Technical, and Managerial	26,712	7,902	41,901	726	0.6	10.9	$ 5.16
Clerical	46,861	13,348	16,709	4,011	2.8	3.3	5.26
Sales	9,701	2,708	4,618	831	2.1	3.3	4.59
Domestic	1,958	609	1,249	121	1.6	5.0	4.57
Other Services	35,961	10,440	20,110	3,757	1.8	2.8	4.38
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	3,084	910	2,783	282	1.1	3.2	4.14
Processing	6,767	2,417	6,352	736	1.1	3.3	5.32
Machine Trade	28,650	9,924	10,557	1,761	2.7	5.6	6.29
Bench Work	18,905	6,784	9,013	884	2.1	7.7	5.15
Structural Work	31,423	9,026	26,581	2,805	1.2	3.2	6.54
Motor Freight and Transportation	8,108	2,296	3,794	567	2.1	4.0	5.58
Packaging and Material Handling	21,404	7,113	13,139	882	1.6	8.1	5.29
Miscellaneous	1,079	331	627	65	1.7	5.1	5.37

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

APPLICANTS AVAILABLE AND OPENINGS RECEIVED IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY

JULY 1989 - JUNE 1990



SOURCE: S.C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

APPLICANTS AND JOB OPENINGS RECEIVED
SOUTH CAROLINA
(At Least 750 Applicants Available or 300 Openings Received)
July 1989 - June 1990

Dictionary of Occupational Titles Code	Job Title	Applicants Available	Nonagricultural Openings			Applicants Per Opening Received
			Received	Filled Over 150 Days	Unfilled (6-30-90)	
091	Secondary School Education	119	9,351	15	0	0.01
092	Preschool, Primary, and Kindergarten Education	245	11,986	27	5	0.02
099	Education, N.E.C.	152	4,032	9	13	0.03
169	Administrative Specialization, N.E.C.	782	310	207	27	2.52
185	Wholesale, Retail Trade Managers	1,112	451	167	88	2.46
189	Miscellaneous Managers	881	347	159	56	2.53
195	Social and Welfare Work	200	303	81	27	0.66
201	Secretaries	1,032	818	327	139	1.26
203	Typists	658	750	266	125	0.87
205	Interviewing Clerks	137	2,958	423	1,927	0.04
209	Stenography, Typing, Filing, & Related, N.E.C.	2,547	1,391	517	141	1.83
211	Cashiers and Tellers	4,470	2,604	1,269	542	1.71
219	Computing and Account-recording, N.E.C.	1,471	1,105	485	139	1.33
222	Shipping, Receiving, Stock, & Related Clerical	1,302	772	362	83	1.68
237	Information and Reception Clerks	610	421	182	27	1.44
238	Accomodation Clerks and Gate and Ticket Agents	167	536	172	232	0.31
241	Investigators, Adjusters, and Related	153	621	397	103	0.24
249	Miscellaneous Clerical, N.E.C.	396	300	136	52	1.32
261	Sales, Textile Products, Apparel and Notions	172	338	127	98	0.50
279	Sales, Miscellaneous Commodities	565	551	266	107	1.02
290	Sales Clerks	670	742	322	141	0.90
292	Route Sales and Delivery	249	380	206	44	0.65
299	Miscellaneous Sales, N.E.C.	704	951	343	214	0.74
301	Household and Related Work	585	813	305	98	0.71
311	Waiters/Waitresses and Related Food Service	1,575	2,478	1,288	541	0.63
313	Chefs and Cooks, Hotels and Restaurants	1,568	2,086	802	810	0.75
318	Kitchen Workers, N.E.C.	559	983	449	182	0.56
323	Housecleaners, Hotels and Restaurants	1,076	1,495	825	396	0.71
342	Amusement and Concession Attendants	14	502	4	30	0.02
355	Attendants, Hospitals, Morgues, and Related Health	1,262	966	716	110	1.30
372	Security Guards and Correction Officers	740	1,377	965	224	0.53
381	Porters and Cleaners	1,715	3,533	1,758	803	0.48

APPLICANTS AND JOB OPENINGS RECEIVED (Cont'd)
SOUTH CAROLINA
(At Least 750 Applicants Available or 300 Openings Received)
July 1989 - June 1990

Dictionary of Occupational Titles Code	Job Title	Applicants Available	Nonagricultural Openings			Applicants Per Opening Received
			Received	Filled Over 150 Days	Unfilled (6-30-90)	
382	Janitors	361	745	246	131	0.48
406	Gardening and Grounds Keeping	194	914	181	103	0.21
408	Plant Life and Related Service	308	713	102	37	0.43
525	Slaughtering, Curing, and Related Food Products	240	714	650	53	0.33
529	Processing of Food, Tobacco and Related Products	183	772	337	179	0.23
556	Casting and Molding, N.E.C.	261	916	761	94	0.28
557	Extruding, N.E.C.	146	489	359	89	0.29
589	Processing of Leather, Textiles and Related Products	149	348	308	26	0.42
600	Machinists and Related	398	336	183	61	1.18
609	Metal Machining, N.E.C.	1,207	1,100	554	546	1.09
616	Fabricating Machine	775	399	326	53	1.94
620	Motorized Vehicle Mechanics and Repairers	564	655	233	170	0.86
638	Misc. Machine Installation Repair	739	517	314	83	1.42
680	Carding, Combing, Drawing, and Related	450	392	305	57	1.14
681	Twisting, Beaming, Warping, and Related	869	394	301	37	2.20
682	Spinning	499	378	320	40	1.32
683	Weavers and Related	1,166	603	457	79	1.93
689	Textiles, N.E.C.	1,443	838	626	133	1.72
699	Miscellaneous Machine Trades	239	366	321	22	0.65
706	Metal Unit Assemblers and Adjusters, N.E.C.	1,552	1,654	1,407	128	0.93
726	Assembly and Repair of Electronic Components	662	875	758	28	0.75
728	Fabrication of Electrical Wire and Cable	170	377	378	2	0.45
739	Fabrication and Repair of Products Made From Assorted Materials	132	473	371	50	0.27
786	Sewing Machine Operators, Garment	793	549	386	130	1.44
787	Sewing Machine Operators, Nongarment	1,755	1,391	1,177	222	1.26
801	Fitting, Bolting, and Related	202	420	317	50	0.48
806	Transportation Equipment Assemblers and Related	322	307	257	35	1.04
819	Welders, Cutters, and Related, N.E.C.	431	375	202	112	1.14
824	Assembly, Repair of Lighting Equipment, N.E.C.	485	444	193	106	1.09
829	Installation and Repair of Electrical Products	426	545	305	98	0.78

APPLICANTS AND JOB OPENINGS RECEIVED (Cont'd)
SOUTH CAROLINA
(At Least 750 Applicants Available or 300 Openings Received)
July 1989 - June 1990

Dictionary of Occupational Titles Code	Job Title	Applicants Available	Nonagricultural Openings Received	Nonagricultural Openings Filled Over 150 Days	Nonagricultural Openings Unfilled (6-30-90)	Applicants Per Opening Received
840	Construction and Maintenance Painters	353	527	222	72	0.66
859	Excavating, Grading, Paving, and Related, N.E.C.	374	331	120	94	1.12
860	Carpenters and Related	944	1,347	542	259	0.70
862	Plumbers, Fitters, and Related	527	652	404	83	0.80
869	Miscellaneous Construction	2,514	12,005	6,011	1,243	0.20
899	Misc. Structural Work, N.E.C.	423	780	253	117	0.54
904	Trailer Truck Divers	740	505	224	112	1.46
905	Truck Drivers, Heavy	611	784	264	92	0.77
906	Truck Drivers, Light	279	405	212	60	0.68
915	Attendants/Servicers, Parking Lots and Related	218	369	179	50	0.59
920	Packaging	2,307	1,465	884	189	1.57
921	Hoisting and Conveying	1,341	561	329	46	2.39
922	Moving/Storing Materials and Products	1,125	1,393	735	87	0.80
929	Packaging and Material Handling	3,265	6,848	3,312	551	0.47

N.E.C. = Not elsewhere classified

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

INCOME

INCOME

Personal income is the income residents of an area receive from all sources such as wages, salaries, unemployment insurance benefits, property income, dividends, royalties, and other business income. Per capita personal income is the total personal income of an area divided by that area's total resident population. So, per capita personal income refers to each individual, regardless of age or labor force participation.

The United States Department of Commerce estimates put South Carolinians' personal income at $47.8 billion in 1989, up 6.7 percent from the 1988 revised figure of $44.8 billion, with the state's position among the 50 states remaining unchanged at 27th. Between 1980 and 1989, total personal income grew by $24 billion or about 101 percent.

Per capita income grew at a slower pace than total personal income. A 5.3 percent gain recorded in 1989 enabled the state to keep pace with the growth reported for the Southeast and the nation, but it grew the least of all states in the region. South Carolina's position among the 50 states and the District of Columbia dropped from 39th to 42nd. Per capita income for South Carolina was reported at $13,616 during 1989. This average was $1,807 below the regional and $3,951 below the national level.

The latest year for which total personal income and per capita personal income is available for counties is 1988. In total personal income, Greenville County led all counties with $4.9 billion during 1988. Rounding out the top five were Richland ($4.2 bill.), Charleston ($4.0 bill.), Spartanburg ($3.1 bill.), and Lexington ($2.6 bill.). McCormick County ($0.1 bill.) had the lowest total personal income.

During 1988, Richland County held the top spot for per capita personal income at $15,621 followed by Greenville ($15,411), Beaufort ($15,376), Lexington ($14,953), and York ($14,567). Lee County had the lowest per capita personal income with $8,436.

With respect to the seven Metropolitan Statistical Area's (MSA's) in the state, Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill recorded the highest total personal income ($18.2 bill.) and the highest per capita personal income ($16,348) for 1988 (the latest year available). The Florence County MSA produced the lowest total personal income ($1.5 bill.) and the lowest per capita personal income ($12,094).

The median household income in South Carolina in 1979 (based on Census data) was $14,711. In terms of counties, Lexington County registered the highest median household income in 1979 with $18,253. Allendale County, with $9,646, had the lowest.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST, AND SOUTH CAROLINA
(millions of dollars)
1970 - 1989

Year	United States	Southeast	South Carolina
1970	825,534	144,810	7,806
1971	888,536	158,989	8,528
1972	976,181	178,925	9,567
1973	1,095,289	204,675	10,968
1974	1,204,899	228,850	12,434
1975	1,308,482	249,078	13,429
1976	1,447,002	278,410	15,081
1977	1,602,863	309,994	16,625
1978	1,806,968	353,247	18,874
1979	2,028,510	398,994	21,267
1980	2,254,076	448,781	23,790
1981	2,514,231	505,500	26,676
1982	2,663,432	537,110	28,048
1983	2,834,385	577,331	30,329
1984	3,101,163	634,235	33,476
1985	3,317,545	681,056	35,780
1986	3,519,364	728,365	38,339
1987	3,766,092	784,965	41,363
1988	4,053,282	848,413	44,810
1989	4,360,919	915,159	47,816

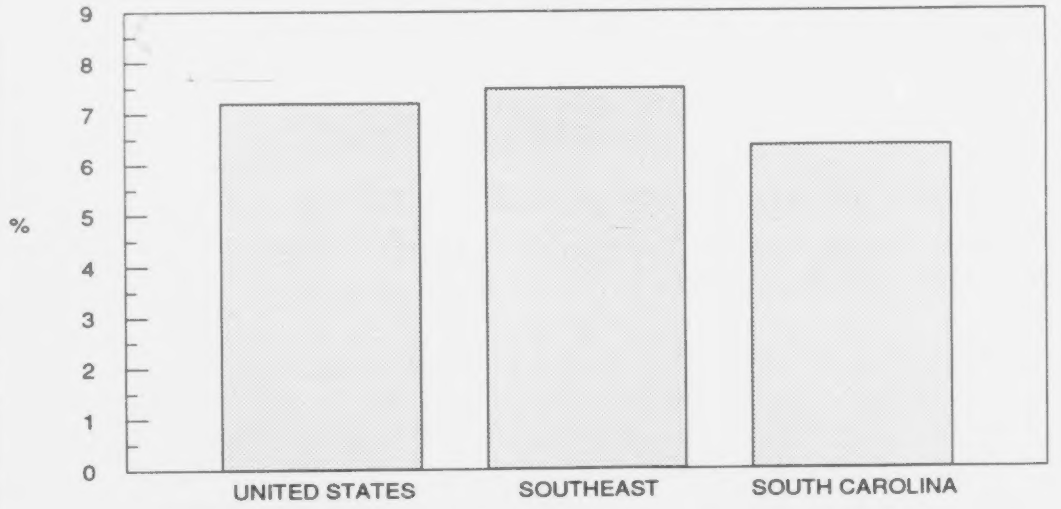
SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
UNITED STATES AND SOUTHEASTERN STATES
1985-1989
(millions of dollars)

AREA	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Percent Change 1988-1989	Percent of U.S. 1989
United States	$3,317,545	$3,519,364	$3,766,092	$4,053,282	$4,360,919	7.6	100.0
Southeast	681,056	728,365	784,965	848,413	915,159	7.9	21.0
Alabama	43,026	46,003	49,165	52,700	56,332	6.9	1.3
Arkansas	24,838	26,052	27,302	29,255	31,235	6.8	0.7
Florida	158,411	171,116	187,458	204,855	224,204	9.4	5.1
Georgia	75,394	82,409	89,575	96,816	104,185	7.6	2.4
Kentucky	40,102	41,956	44,713	47,805	51,342	7.4	1.2
Louisiana	50,679	50,659	51,196	54,196	57,142	5.4	1.3
Mississippi	24,174	25,402	27,077	29,147	31,022	6.4	0.7
North Carolina	72,987	78,788	85,431	92,753	100,010	7.8	2.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	35,780	38,339	41,363	44,810	47,816	6.7	1.1
Tennessee	53,637	57,850	62,939	67,877	72,937	7.5	1.7
Virginia	82,523	89,589	97,868	106,260	115,671	8.9	2.7
West Virginia	19,504	20,202	20,880	21,940	23,263	6.0	0.5

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST, AND SOUTH CAROLINA
1988-1989



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

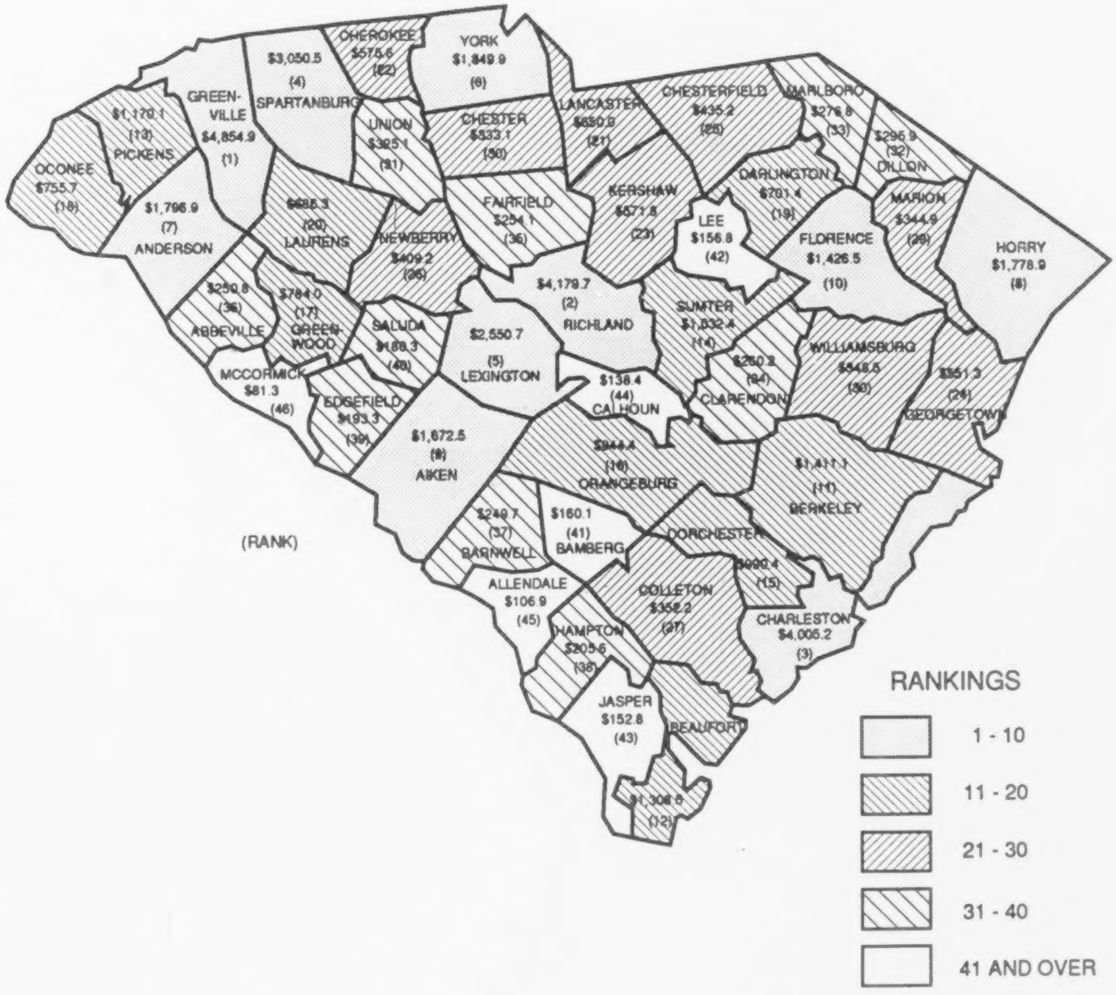
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME FOR SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES
(millions of dollars)
1983 - 1988

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	RANK 1988
Abbeville	$182.7	$197.2	$205.8	$219.0	$232.8	$250.8	36
Aiken	1,125.3	1,253.1	1,359.6	1,464.3	1,549.5	1,672.5	9
Allendale	74.7	82.8	88.5	94.1	98.5	106.9	45
Anderson	1,267.4	1,383.0	1,457.5	1,542.1	1,665.2	1,796.9	7
Bamberg	116.2	131.5	134.5	143.7	150.3	160.1	41
Barnwell	168.4	193.7	209.5	223.2	225.4	249.7	37
Beaufort	840.2	948.8	1,054.3	1,134.6	1,226.2	1,308.5	12
Berkeley	887.7	1,016.3	1,116.0	1,205.1	1,299.6	1,411.1	11
Calhoun	93.9	111.9	113.4	118.2	129.7	138.4	44
Charleston	2,856.8	3,102.7	3,280.0	3,481.3	3,724.3	4,005.2	3
Cherokee	378.1	423.2	451.3	486.5	535.5	575.6	22
Chester	254.3	271.3	280.1	296.2	312.8	333.1	30
Chesterfield	299.6	339.4	348.2	379.6	407.4	435.2	25
Clarendon	180.7	200.8	208.4	221.1	242.2	260.2	34
Colleton	242.5	269.9	282.0	299.0	322.1	352.2	27
Darlington	500.1	548.5	570.8	606.1	651.6	701.4	19
Dillon	209.9	228.0	236.8	253.9	278.9	295.9	32
Dorchester	637.7	705.8	769.4	827.8	904.1	990.4	15
Edgefield	116.6	149.6	159.7	164.3	177.1	193.3	39
Fairfield	171.6	188.1	200.0	212.1	231.2	254.1	35
Florence	996.6	1,095.5	1,161.7	1,230.6	1,317.0	1,426.5	10
Georgetown	410.6	438.6	438.1	471.3	513.4	551.3	24
Greenville	3,190.2	3,512.1	3,792.8	4,083.1	4,435.0	4,854.9	1
Greenwood	576.4	621.9	640.5	681.8	729.4	784.0	17
Hampton	141.4	158.6	161.8	175.0	190.0	205.6	38
Horry	1,083.2	1,245.3	1,365.4	1,498.1	1,635.5	1,778.9	8
Jasper	109.3	122.6	129.2	135.8	143.9	152.8	43
Kershaw	395.2	434.1	453.4	484.8	520.2	571.8	23
Lancaster	486.8	525.0	543.3	567.1	607.9	650.0	21
Laurens	481.8	521.7	548.2	589.4	630.7	686.3	20
Lee	111.7	126.0	130.2	136.2	145.9	156.8	42
Lexington	1,521.8	1,751.2	1,989.6	2,165.0	2,333.9	2,550.7	5
McCormick	60.4	64.6	67.1	75.0	77.3	81.3	46
Marion	249.8	273.5	284.2	297.0	318.8	344.9	29
Marlboro	211.4	229.6	230.0	241.0	262.7	276.8	33
Newberry	305.6	338.3	348.0	367.9	382.9	409.2	26
Oconee	471.6	524.4	578.9	632.1	685.5	755.7	18
Orangeburg	643.9	713.2	763.9	815.4	883.4	944.4	16
Pickens	773.4	845.7	917.7	988.1	1,074.7	1,170.1	13
Richland	2,971.1	3,167.9	3,342.0	3,571.2	3,855.5	4,179.7	2
Saluda	123.2	141.8	148.1	156.0	167.9	180.3	40
Spartanburg	2,051.5	2,269.5	2,398.9	2,575.5	2,797.8	3,050.5	4
Sumter	723.2	798.8	853.4	896.6	962.6	1,032.4	14
Union	240.1	258.4	279.3	289.5	306.1	325.1	31
Williamsburg	249.4	268.7	278.2	296.8	319.0	348.5	28
York	1,145.5	1,283.3	1,410.4	1,546.4	1,701.6	1,849.9	6

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME FOR SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES
1988
(millions of dollars)

SOUTH CAROLINA: $44,810.0


CHEROKEE $575.6 (22)
YORK $1,849.9 (6)
$3,050.5 (4) SPARTANBURG
GREEN-VILLE $4,854.9 (1)
$1,170.1 (13) PICKENS
OCONEE $755.7 (18)
$1,796.9 (7) ANDERSON
UNION $325.1 (31)
CHESTER $333.1 (30)
LANCASTER $650.9 (21)
CHESTERFIELD $435.2 (25)
MARLBORO $276.8 (33)
$295.9 (32) DILLON
DARLINGTON $701.4 (19)
MARION $344.9 (29)
KERSHAW $571.8 (23)
LEE $156.8 (42)
FLORENCE $1,426.5 (10)
HORRY $1,778.9 (8)
FAIRFIELD $254.1 (35)
$686.3 (20) LAURENS
NEWBERRY $409.2 (26)
$4,179.7 (2) RICHLAND
SUMTER $1,032.4 (14)
$250.8 (36) ABBEVILLE
$784.0 (17) GREEN-WOOD
SALUDA $188.3 (40)
$2,550.7 (5) LEXINGTON
$260.2 (34) CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG $348.5 (28)
$551.3 (24) GEORGETOWN
MCCORMICK $81.3 (46)
EDGEFIELD $193.3 (39)
$138.4 (44) CALHOUN
$1,672.5 (9) AIKEN
$844.4 (16) ORANGEBURG
$1,411.1 (11) BERKELEY
$249.7 (37) BARNWELL
$160.1 (41) BAMBERG
DORCHESTER $990.4 (15)
(RANK)
ALLENDALE $106.9 (45)
COLLETON $352.2 (27)
CHARLESTON $4,005.2 (3)
HAMPTON $205.6 (38)
JASPER $152.8 (43)
BEAUFORT $1,308.6 (12)
RANKINGS
1 - 10
11 - 20
21 - 30
31 - 40
41 AND OVER

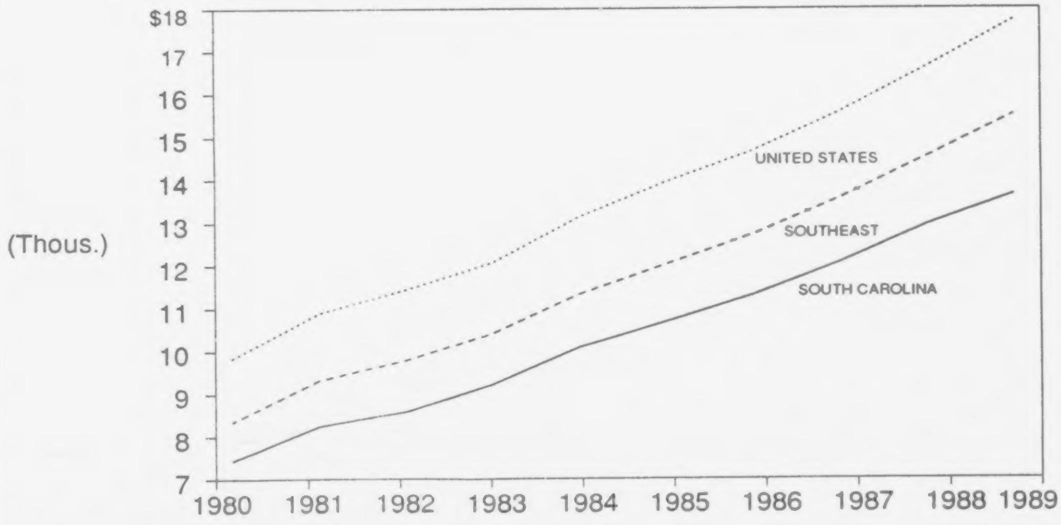
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST, AND SOUTHEASTERN STATES
1986 through 1989

Area	1986	1987	1988	1989	Percent Change 1988-1989	Percent of U.S.	Rank 1989
United States	$14,597	$15,471	$16,491	$17,567	6.5	100	--
Southeast	12,715	13,528	14,461	15,423	6.7	87	--
Alabama	11,356	12,038	12,845	13,679	6.5	78	41
Arkansas	10,986	11,431	12,212	12,984	6.3	74	48
Florida	14,639	15,591	16,603	17,694	6.6	101	17
Georgia	13,506	14,382	15,273	16,188	6.0	92	26
Kentucky	11,270	12,008	12,830	13,777	7.4	78	39
Louisiana	11,263	11,509	12,298	13,041	6.0	74	46
Mississippi	9,679	10,318	11,123	11,835	6.4	67	50
North Carolina	12,451	13,327	14,293	15,221	6.5	87	34
SOUTH CAROLINA	11,339	12,074	12,934	13,616	5.3	78	42
Tennessee	12,050	12,962	13,859	14,765	6.5	84	35
Virginia	15,452	16,544	17,671	18,970	7.4	108	10
West Virginia	10,537	11,001	11,696	12,529	7.1	71	49

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST, and SOUTH CAROLINA
1980-1989



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

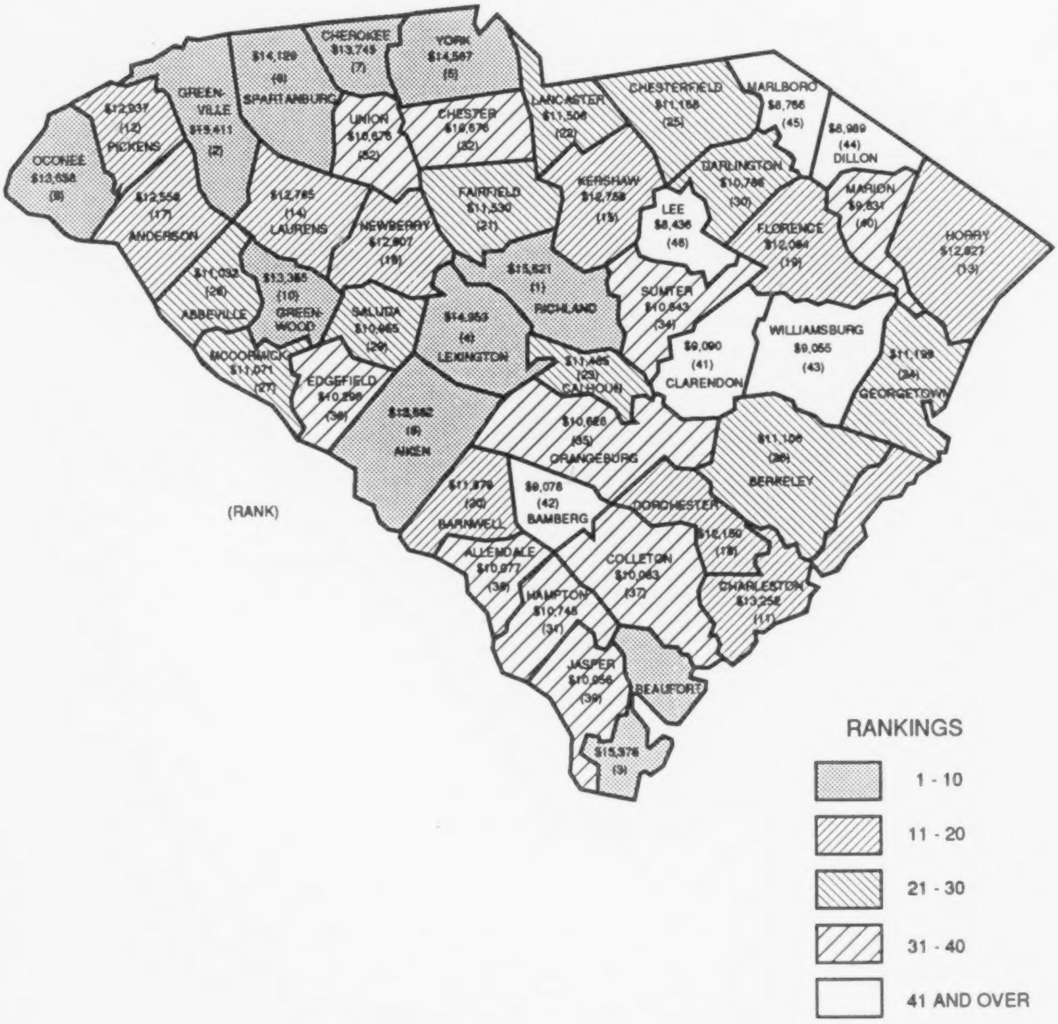
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME FOR S.C. COUNTIES
(dollars)
1983 - 1988

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	RANK 1988
Abbeville	$8,030	$8,657	$9,072	$9,717	$10,270	$11,032	28
Aiken	10,268	11,129	11,764	12,374	12,912	13,682	8
Allendale	7,049	7,810	8,373	8,907	9,287	10,077	38
Anderson	9,231	9,997	10,453	11,011	11,778	12,559	17
Bamberg	6,427	7,172	7,388	7,925	8,370	9,078	42
Barnwell	8,436	9,558	10,150	10,625	10,742	11,879	20
Beaufort	11,149	12,132	13,114	13,931	14,682	15,376	3
Berkeley	8,301	9,002	9,435	10,091	10,488	11,106	26
Calhoun	7,872	9,253	9,323	9,713	10,835	11,485	23
Charleston	9,808	10,673	11,475	11,733	12,421	13,252	11
Cherokee	9,288	10,384	10,999	11,798	12,833	13,745	7
Chester	8,389	8,879	9,150	9,583	10,073	10,676	32
Chesterfield	7,850	8,816	9,024	9,800	10,472	11,168	25
Clarendon	6,472	7,198	7,434	7,847	8,534	9,090	41
Colleton	7,387	8,034	8,272	8,712	9,316	10,083	37
Darlington	7,818	8,558	8,874	9,355	10,055	10,786	30
Dillon	6,588	7,080	7,272	7,846	8,516	8,989	44
Dorchester	9,456	10,082	10,559	11,035	11,485	12,150	18
Edgefield	6,525	8,389	8,937	9,049	9,538	10,296	36
Fairfield	8,289	8,976	9,417	9,880	10,717	11,530	21
Florence	8,849	9,580	10,039	10,572	11,256	12,094	19
Georgetown	9,038	9,505	9,479	9,988	10,635	11,199	24
Greenville	10,724	11,707	12,514	13,335	14,332	15,411	2
Greenwood	10,030	10,828	11,038	11,693	12,467	13,365	10
Hampton	7,584	8,513	8,694	9,213	9,964	10,748	31
Horry	9,440	10,325	10,797	11,454	12,120	12,927	13
Jasper	7,462	8,247	8,675	9,041	9,532	10,056	39
Kershaw	9,815	10,521	10,772	11,364	11,916	12,756	15
Lancaster	8,911	9,549	9,802	10,210	10,859	11,508	22
Laurens	9,156	9,878	10,305	11,087	11,794	12,765	14
Lee	6,015	6,751	6,979	7,280	7,813	8,436	46
Lexington	10,092	11,393	12,534	13,366	13,988	14,953	4
McCormick	8,180	8,719	9,127	10,406	10,554	11,071	27
Marion	7,207	7,864	8,191	8,495	099	9,831	40
Marlboro	6,550	7,135	7,194	7,621	4	8,766	45
Newberry	9,646	10,608	10,918	11,501	47	12,607	16
Oconee	9,342	10,335	11,173	11,905	12,654	13,638	9
Orangeburg	7,637	8,396	8,841	9,319	9,983	10,628	35
Pickens	9,233	10,022	10,729	11,279	12,065	12,937	12
Richland	10,697	11,341	12,062	12,674	13,673	15,621	1
Saluda	7,401	8,332	8,653	9,397	10,110	10,955	29
Spartanburg	9,917	10,871	11,334	12,166	13,128	14,129	6
Sumter	7,907	8,576	9,039	9,360	9,946	10,643	34
Union	7,752	8,359	9,146	9,516	10,058	10,676	32
Williamsburg	6,496	6,983	7,204	7,732	8,264	9,055	43
York	10,207	11,184	11,922	12,777	13,718	14,567	5

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis,

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME FOR SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES
1988

SOUTH CAROLINA: $12,934


OCONEE
$13,638
(8)
$12,937
(12)
PICKENS
GREEN-
VILLE
$15,411
(2)
$14,129
(6)
SPARTANBURG
CHEROKEE
$13,749
(7)
YORK
$14,567
(5)
UNION
$10,676
(32)
CHESTER
$10,676
(32)
LANCASTER
$11,506
(22)
CHESTERFIELD
$11,158
(25)
MARLBORO
$8,766
(45)
$8,989
(44)
DILLON
$12,556
(17)
ANDERSON
$12,785
(14)
LAURENS
NEWBERRY
$12,807
(16)
FAIRFIELD
$11,530
(21)
KERSHAW
$12,758
(15)
LEE
$8,436
(46)
DARLINGTON
$10,786
(30)
MARION
$9,831
(40)
FLORENCE
$12,084
(19)
HORRY
$12,827
(13)
$11,032
(28)
ABBEVILLE
$13,385
(10)
GREEN-
WOOD
SALUDA
$10,965
(29)
$14,953
(4)
LEXINGTON
$15,621
(1)
RICHLAND
SUMTER
$10,643
(34)
$9,090
(41)
CLARENDON
WILLIAMSBURG
$9,055
(43)
$11,199
(24)
GEORGETOWN
MCCORMICK
$11,071
(27)
EDGEFIELD
$10,299
(36)
$13,882
(9)
AIKEN
$11,465
(23)
CALHOUN
$10,626
(35)
ORANGEBURG
$11,106
(26)
BERKELEY
(RANK)
$11,876
(20)
BARNWELL
$9,078
(42)
BAMBERG
DORCHESTER
$12,150
(18)
ALLENDALE
$10,077
(38)
COLLETON
$10,083
(37)
HAMPTON
$10,745
(31)
CHARLESTON
$13,252
(11)
JASPER
$10,056
(39)
BEAUFORT
$15,378
(3)
RANKINGS
1 - 10
11 - 20
21 - 30
31 - 40
41 AND OVER

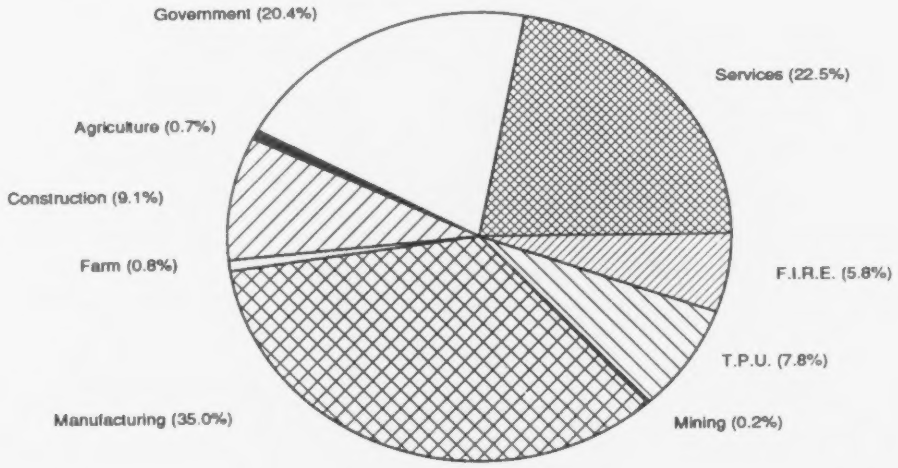
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY INDUSTRY
(millions)
1987 and 1988

Items	1987	1988	Percent Change 1987-88
Total Personal Income	$41,363	$44,810	8.3
Nonfarm Personal Income	41,061	44,455	8.3
Farm Earnings	302	355	17.5
Earnings by Industry			
Farm	302	355	17.5
Nonfarm	30,663	33,287	8.6
Private	24,304	26,480	9.0
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and other	157	179	14.0
Mining	59	66	11.9
Construction	2,177	2,403	10.4
Manufacturing	8,659	9,274	7.1
Nondurable Goods	5,641	5,929	5.1
Durable Goods	3,018	3,345	10.8
Transportation & Public Utilities	1,919	2,063	7.5
Wholesale Trade	1,415	1,527	7.9
Retail Trade	3,153	3,475	10.2
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	1,413	1,533	8.5
Services	5,351	5,960	11.4
Government and Government Enterprises	6,359	6,807	7.0
Federal Civilian	1,034	1,132	9.5
Military	1,382	1,380	-0.1
State and Local	3,943	4,294	8.9

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY INDUSTRY SOUTH CAROLINA 1988



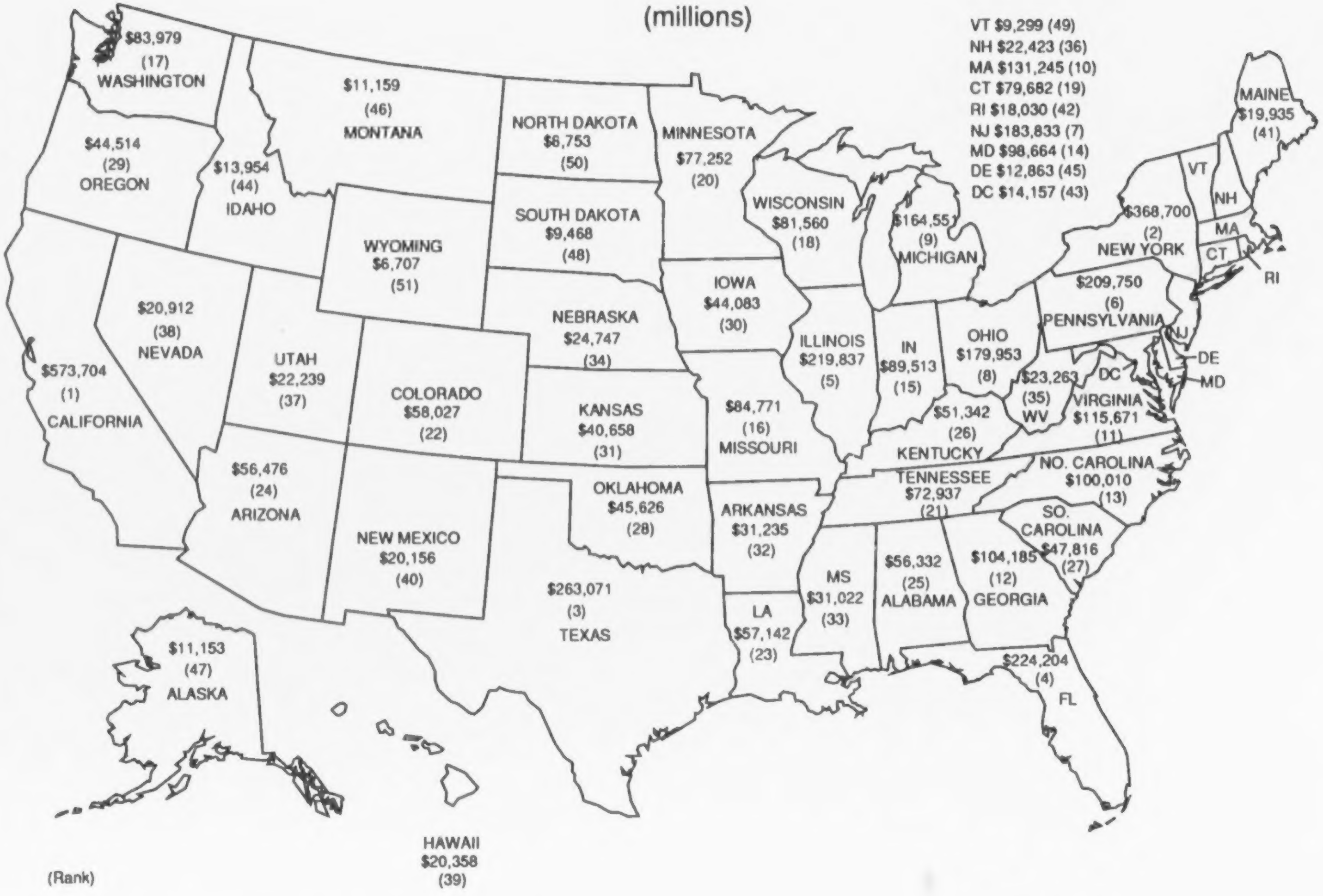
SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, PER CAPITA INCOME & POPULATION
SOUTH CAROLINA'S METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS
1986 - 1988

AREA	1986	1987	1988	PERCENT CHANGE 1987-1988
Anderson MSA				
Population	140,000	141,400	143,100	1.2
Personal Income (millions $)	1,542.1	1,665.2	1,796.9	7.9
Per Capita Income (dollars)	11,011	11,778	12,559	6.6
Augusta, GA-SC MSA				
Population	389,200	392,300	396,400	1.0
Personal Income (millions $)	4,849.6	5,082.1	5,448.2	7.2
Per Capita Income (dollars)	12,461	12,956	13,744	6.1
Charleston MSA				
Population	491,200	502,500	510,800	1.7
Personal Income (millions $)	5,514.2	5,927.9	6,406.8	8.1
Per Capita Income (dollars)	11,227	11,798	12,543	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA				
Population	1,068,200	1,090,000	1,112,000	2.0
Personal Income (millions $)	15,151.4	16,687.5	18,179.5	8.9
Per Capita Income (dollars)	14,184	15,310	16,348	6.8
Columbia MSA				
Population	443,700	448,800	456,500	1.7
Personal Income (millions $)	5,736.2	6,189.4	6,730.5	8.7
Per Capita Income (dollars)	12,927	13,790	14,745	6.9
Florence MSA				
Population	116,400	117,000	118,000	0.9
Personal Income (millions $)	1,230.6	1,317.0	1,426.5	8.3
Per Capita Income (dollars)	10,572	11,256	12,094	7.4
Greenville-Spartanburg MSA				
Population	605,500	611,600	621,400	1.6
Personal Income (millions $)	7,646.7	8,307.4	9,075.4	9.2
Per Capita Income (dollars)	12,629	13,582	14,605	7.5

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

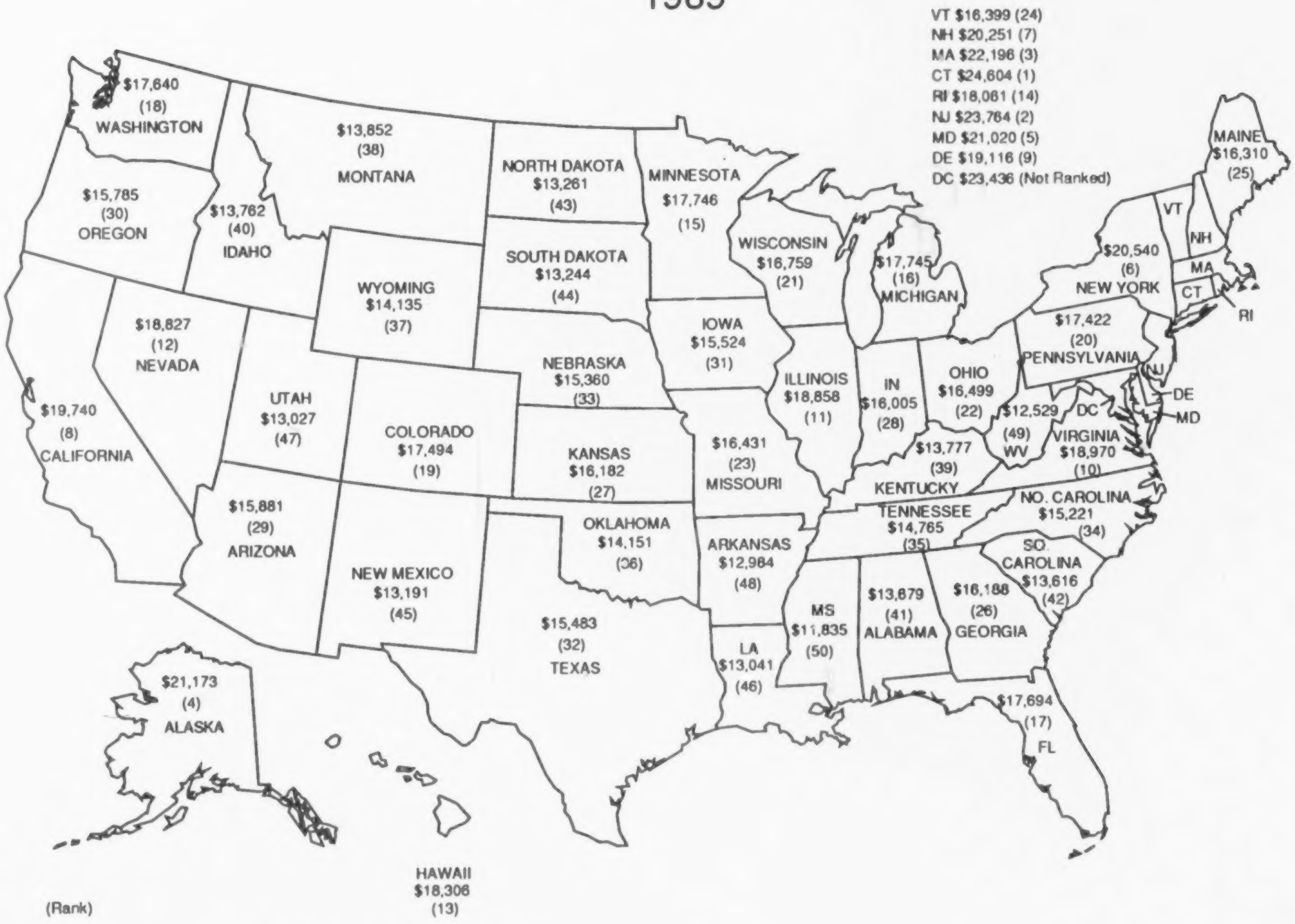
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY STATE
1989
(millions)


VT $9,299 (49)
NH $22,423 (36)
MA $131,245 (10)
CT $79,682 (19)
RI $18,030 (42)
NJ $183,833 (7)
MD $98,664 (14)
DE $12,863 (45)
DC $14,157 (43)
$83,979 (17) WASHINGTON
$44,514 (29) OREGON
$573,704 (1) CALIFORNIA
$13,954 (44) IDAHO
$20,912 (38) NEVADA
$11,159 (46) MONTANA
WYOMING $6,707 (51)
UTAH $22,239 (37)
COLORADO $58,027 (22)
$56,476 (24) ARIZONA
NEW MEXICO $20,156 (40)
NORTH DAKOTA $6,753 (50)
SOUTH DAKOTA $9,468 (48)
NEBRASKA $24,747 (34)
KANSAS $40,658 (31)
OKLAHOMA $45,626 (28)
$263,071 (3) TEXAS
MINNESOTA $77,252 (20)
IOWA $44,083 (30)
$84,771 (16) MISSOURI
ARKANSAS $31,235 (32)
LA $57,142 (23)
WISCONSIN $81,560 (18)
ILLINOIS $219,837 (5)
$164,557 (9) MICHIGAN
IN $89,513 (15)
OHIO $179,953 (8)
$51,342 (26) KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE $72,937 (21)
MS $31,022 (33)
$56,332 (25) ALABAMA
$104,185 (12) GEORGIA
$224,204 (4) FL
SO. CAROLINA $47,816 (27)
NO. CAROLINA $100,010 (13)
VIRGINIA $115,671 (11)
$23,263 (35) WV
DC
DE
MD
NJ
$209,750 (6) PENNSYLVANIA
$368,700 (2) NEW YORK
VT
NH
MA
CT
RI
MAINE $19,935 (41)
$11,153 (47) ALASKA
HAWAII $20,358 (39)

(Rank)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

TOTAL PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME BY STATE
1989


VT $16,399 (24)
NH $20,251 (7)
MA $22,196 (3)
CT $24,604 (1)
RI $18,061 (14)
NJ $23,764 (2)
MD $21,020 (5)
DE $19,116 (9)
DC $23,436 (Not Ranked)
$17,640 (18) WASHINGTON
$15,785 (30) OREGON
$19,740 (8) CALIFORNIA
$13,762 (40) IDAHO
$18,827 (12) NEVADA
$13,852 (38) MONTANA
WYOMING $14,135 (37)
UTAH $13,027 (47)
$15,881 (29) ARIZONA
COLORADO $17,494 (19)
NEW MEXICO $13,191 (45)
NORTH DAKOTA $13,261 (43)
SOUTH DAKOTA $13,244 (44)
NEBRASKA $15,360 (33)
KANSAS $16,182 (27)
OKLAHOMA $14,151 (36)
$15,483 (32) TEXAS
MINNESOTA $17,746 (15)
IOWA $15,524 (31)
$16,431 (23) MISSOURI
ARKANSAS $12,984 (48)
LA $13,041 (46)
WISCONSIN $16,759 (21)
ILLINOIS $18,858 (11)
$17,745 (16) MICHIGAN
IN $16,005 (28)
OHIO $16,499 (22)
$13,777 (39) KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE $14,765 (35)
MS $11,835 (50)
$13,879 (41) ALABAMA
$16,188 (26) GEORGIA
$17,694 (17) FL
SO. CAROLINA $13,616 (42)
NO. CAROLINA $15,221 (34)
VIRGINIA $18,970 (10)
$12,529 (49) WV
DC
MD
DE
NJ
$17,422 (20) PENNSYLVANIA
$20,540 (6) NEW YORK
VT
NH
MA
CT
RI
MAINE $16,310 (25)
$21,173 (4) ALASKA
HAWAII $18,306 (13)

(Rank)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

6

MEDIAN INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY COUNTY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1979

COUNTY	MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979	MEDIAN INCOME OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
			OWNER	RENTER
Abbeville	$13,735	$16,477	$15,308	$8,187
Aiken	16,006	18,429	18,206	10,008
Allendale	9,646	11,878	11,488	6,564
Anderson	15,435	17,587	17,415	9,567
Bamberg	10,486	12,241	11,928	6,744
Barnwell	12,640	14,832	15,489	8,028
Beaufort	15,490	17,044	18,198	12,230
Berkeley	16,200	17,562	18,393	12,331
Calhoun	12,527	14,926	14,212	7,048
Charleston	14,826	17,211	19,251	10,364
Cherokee	14,801	17,116	16,646	9,979
Chester	13,922	16,610	15,722	8,562
Chesterfield	12,277	14,410	13,556	8,747
Clarendon	11,108	12,652	13,130	5,691
Colleton	11,668	13,765	12,766	7,639
Darlington	12,989	15,523	16,029	7,855
Dillon	10,909	12,748	13,891	7,163
Dorchester	17,169	18,843	19,152	11,004
Edgefield	12,101	14,537	14,914	7,021
Fairfield	12,563	15,171	14,098	7,389
Florence	13,914	15,798	16,373	8,981
Georgetown	14,325	16,542	16,126	8,171
Greenville	15,998	18,810	19,242	10,743
Greenwood	14,612	17,868	17,572	9,292
Hampton	10,855	13,052	12,599	5,925
Horry	13,485	15,249	15,218	10,062
Jasper	10,804	12,695	11,491	7,261
Kershaw	15,077	17,493	17,122	9,658
Lancaster	15,756	18,047	18,048	10,185
Laurens	15,025	17,515	17,062	10,127
Lee	11,322	13,026	12,591	7,068
Lexington	18,253	20,562	20,555	12,167
McCormick	11,756	14,438	12,956	7,875
Marion	11,351	13,518	13,130	7,707
Marlboro	11,744	14,139	14,074	7,082
Newberry	14,389	17,379	16,057	9,149
Oconee	13,635	16,101	15,750	9,373
Orangeburg	11,520	13,659	13,427	7,690
Pickens	15,586	17,920	17,762	10,086
Richland	15,691	18,597	20,109	10,304
Saluda	12,103	14,364	13,526	8,057
Spartanburg	15,094	17,453	17,371	10,122
Sumter	12,191	14,078	15,396	8,642
Union	14,183	16,523	15,674	8,869
Williamsburg	11,758	13,383	12,928	7,157
York	17,075	19,336	19,614	11,242
TOTAL	$14,711	$16,978	$17,202	$9,912

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

POVERTY STATISTICS FOR PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED BY COUNTY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1979

	PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED 1/			
		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
COUNTY	TOTAL	TOTAL	PERCENT	65 YEARS & OVER
Abbeville	22,016	3,270	14.9	682
Aiken	104,742	13,583	13.0	2,245
Allendale	10,616	3,428	32.3	468
Anderson	131,790	16,491	12.5	3,565
Bamberg	17,233	4,685	27.2	563
Barnwell	19,644	3,861	19.7	618
Beaufort	57,158	9,751	17.1	1,040
Berkeley	93,786	13,533	14.4	1,337
Calhoun	12,192	2,683	22.0	392
Charleston	258,798	46,382	17.9	4,778
Cherokee	40,430	5,750	14.2	938
Chester	30,007	4,840	16.1	626
Chesterfield	37,963	7,418	19.5	1,386
Clarendon	27,263	7,985	29.3	1,143
Colleton	31,600	8,125	25.7	1,069
Darlington	61,871	14,271	23.1	1,713
Dillon	30,810	9,239	30.0	861
Dorchester	58,147	7,739	13.3	942
Edgefield	17,436	4,517	25.9	645
Fairfield	20,345	4,517	22.2	674
Florence	108,670	23,263	21.4	2,633
Georgetown	42,199	9,173	21.7	1,239
Greenville	279,700	33,024	11.8	5,912
Greenwood	56,753	7,800	13.7	1,307
Hampton	18,090	5,119	28.3	739
Horry	99,961	17,949	18.0	2,054
Jasper	14,319	4,150	29.0	581
Kershaw	38,758	6,347	16.4	1,134
Lancaster	52,926	5,930	11.2	1,152
Laurens	49,054	5,726	11.7	1,244
Lee	18,891	5,719	30.3	641
Lexington	138,953	13,227	9.5	1,724
McCormick	7,712	2,058	26.7	328
Marion	33,936	8,913	26.3	1,032
Marlboro	31,410	7,722	24.6	1,030
Newberry	30,501	3,843	12.6	1,157
Oconee	48,243	6,767	14.0	1,387
Orangeburg	79,039	21,110	26.7	2,478
Pickens	72,779	7,786	10.7	1,281
Richland	236,833	36,209	15.3	3,477
Saluda	15,959	3,536	22.2	648
Spartanburg	197,397	27,177	13.8	4,538
Sumter	85,216	20,029	23.5	2,191
Union	30,712	3,648	11.9	909
Williamsburg	38,076	10,663	28.0	1,337
York	103,773	11,407	11.0	1,897
TOTAL	3,013,707	500,363	16.6	69,735

1/ All persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters or college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old

NOTE: The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $7,412 in 1979.

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
ALL FAMILIES AND FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT
BY COUNTY IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1979

	ALL FAMILIES			FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT		
COUNTY	TOTAL	# BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW POVERTY	TOTAL	# BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW POVERTY
Abbeville	6,180	712	11.5	977	340	34.8
Aiken	29,120	3,047	10.5	4,025	1,345	33.4
Allendale	2,568	699	27.2	625	376	60.2
Anderson	37,698	3,672	9.7	4,747	1,255	26.4
Bamberg	4,409	961	21.8	891	447	50.2
Barnwell	5,114	800	15.6	954	360	37.7
Beaufort	15,695	2,086	13.3	2,178	996	45.7
Berkeley	24,509	2,997	12.2	2,611	1,245	47.7
Calhoun	3,083	534	17.3	476	181	38.0
Charleston	67,633	9,796	14.5	13,036	5,147	39.5
Cherokee	11,006	1,217	11.1	1,554	457	29.4
Chester	7,960	1,001	12.6	1,434	482	33.6
Chesterfield	10,218	1,625	15.9	1,783	637	35.7
Clarendon	6,820	1,681	24.6	1,516	647	42.7
Colleton	8,154	1,697	20.8	1,337	629	47.1
Darlington	16,165	2,990	18.5	2,976	1,379	46.3
Dillon	7,446	1,815	24.4	1,506	657	43.6
Dorchester	15,458	1,740	11.3	1,854	683	36.8
Edgefield	4,413	893	20.2	650	280	43.1
Fairfield	5,143	951	18.5	943	441	46.8
Florence	28,255	4,883	17.3	4,946	1,960	39.6
Georgetown	10,863	1,944	17.9	1,771	846	47.8
Greenville	78,166	7,088	9.1	11,074	3,188	28.8
Greenwood	15,593	1,622	10.4	2,348	713	30.4
Hampton	4,714	1,134	24.1	896	451	50.3
Horry	27,825	3,941	14.2	3,731	1,250	33.5
Jasper	3,620	929	25.7	804	415	51.6
Kershaw	10,571	1,378	13.0	1,477	503	34.1
Lancaster	14,406	1,245	8.6	1,871	536	28.7
Laurens	13,409	1,175	8.8	2,117	458	21.6
Lee	4,664	1,135	24.3	1,023	417	40.8
Lexington	38,371	2,901	7.6	4,514	1,120	24.8
McCormick	1,919	391	20.4	361	189	52.4
Marion	8,453	1,714	20.3	1,947	794	40.8
Marlboro	7,825	1,515	19.4	1,697	690	40.7
Newberry	8,458	804	9.5	1,250	255	20.4
Oconee	13,827	1,472	10.6	1,576	436	27.7
Orangeburg	20,400	4,630	22.7	4,191	2,157	51.5
Pickens	20,562	1,562	7.6	2,028	502	24.8
Richland	61,648	7,131	11.6	11,765	3,648	31.0
Saluda	4,285	777	18.1	658	241	36.6
Spartanburg	55,281	5,909	10.7	8,183	2,569	31.4
Sumter	22,190	4,288	19.3	4,112	1,947	47.4
Union	8,421	738	8.8	1,252	301	24.1
Williamsburg	9,255	2,126	23.0	1,712	882	51.5
York	28,201	2,381	8.4	3,745	1,015	27.1
TOTAL	809,974	105,727	13.1	127,122	45,467	35.8

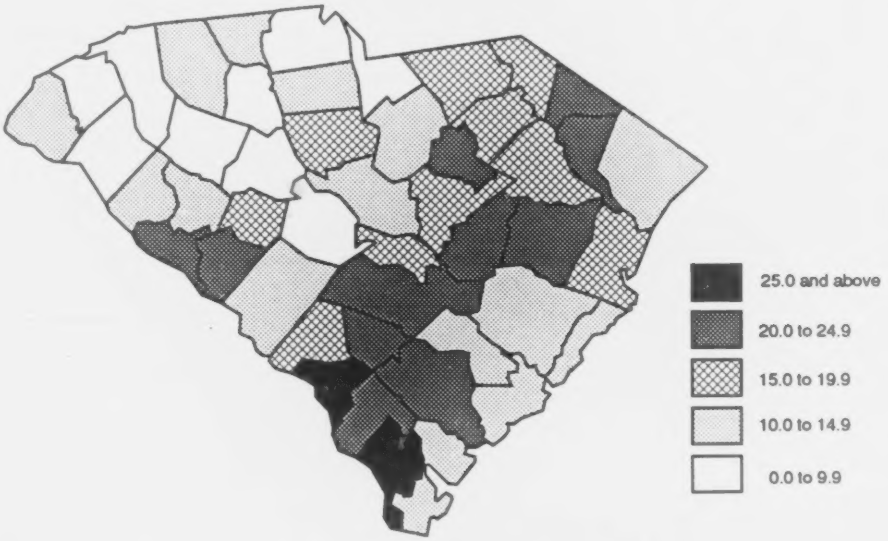
SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

MEDIAN INCOME FOR 4-PERSON FAMILIES BY STATE
1969 - 1985

STATE	1985	1984	1979	1974	1969
Alabama	$28,407	$26,595	$18,613	$12,805	$ 8,825
Alaska	42,897	44,017	31,037	19,368	13,048
Arizona	32,129	29,431	23,000	15,230	10,543
Arkansas	26,255	23,075	18,493	11,890	7,951
California	36,223	33,711	25,109	15,931	11,918
Colorado	35,214	34,154	25,228	15,629	10,612
Connecticut	40,677	39,070	24,410	16,476	12,668
Delaware	34,104	33,809	21,184	15,231	11,166
Florida	31,364	28,858	20,757	14,788	9,990
Georgia	31,907	29,623	21,578	13,666	9,650
Hawaii	34,636	33,445	24,582	17,069	12,411
Idaho	27,383	25,499	20,429	14,075	9,323
Illinois	34,374	33,126	24,265	16,350	11,912
Indiana	31,369	30,302	22,614	14,478	10,941
Iowa	29,425	28,650	22,567	14,371	10,173
Kansas	31,114	30,330	22,848	14,395	9,941
Kentucky	27,307	25,815	19,138	12,514	8,712
Louisiana	29,910	28,430	20,166	12,600	8,874
Maine	28,537	26,237	18,074	12,552	8,964
Maryland	40,055	38,132	24,686	16,650	11,988
Massachusetts	39,079	36,731	23,786	15,630	11,683
Michigan	33,908	32,365	24,422	16,174	11,955
Minnesota	34,376	33,807	24,409	15,792	11,029
Mississippi	25,716	23,660	17,672	11,562	7,825
Missouri	31,414	30,050	21,294	13,770	10,277
Montana	27,999	26,072	20,051	13,686	9,337
Nebraska	30,655	28,752	20,749	13,364	9,651
Nevada	32,314	31,059	25,457	15,357	11,565
New Hampshire	35,702	33,255	22,335	13,986	10,647
New Jersey	40,800	39,096	24,640	16,727	12,456
New Mexico	27,127	25,468	21,032	12,143	8,934
New York	34,478	32,665	21,082	15,169	11,654
North Carolina	30,290	27,995	19,648	13,183	9,104
North Dakota	28,993	28,901	19,520	15,005	8,736
Ohio	33,478	30,779	22,528	15,121	11,185
Oklahoma	29,050	28,856	20,852	12,645	9,219
Oregon	30,741	28,633	24,031	15,013	10,638
Pennsylvania	32,265	29,573	22,314	14,489	10,514
Rhode Island	34,154	32,066	21,636	14,404	10,721
SOUTH CAROLINA	29,417	27,810	20,154	13,055	8,939
South Dakota	26,153	25,391	19,209	12,824	8,582
Tennessee	27,917	26,603	19,437	12,788	8,781
Texas	32,189	31,031	23,416	13,924	9,998
Utah	29,634	27,497	21,250	14,003	9,910
Vermont	30,019	26,645	19,314	13,145	9,746
Virginia	35,353	33,480	22,976	15,130	10,256
Washington	32,791	31,585	24,410	15,401	11,392
West Virginia	26,170	25,316	18,876	12,569	8,514
Wisconsin	32,007	30,622	23,518	15,398	11,025
Wyoming	30,741	29,752	22,673	14,833	9,966
United States	$32,777	$31,097	$22,395	$14,747	$10,782

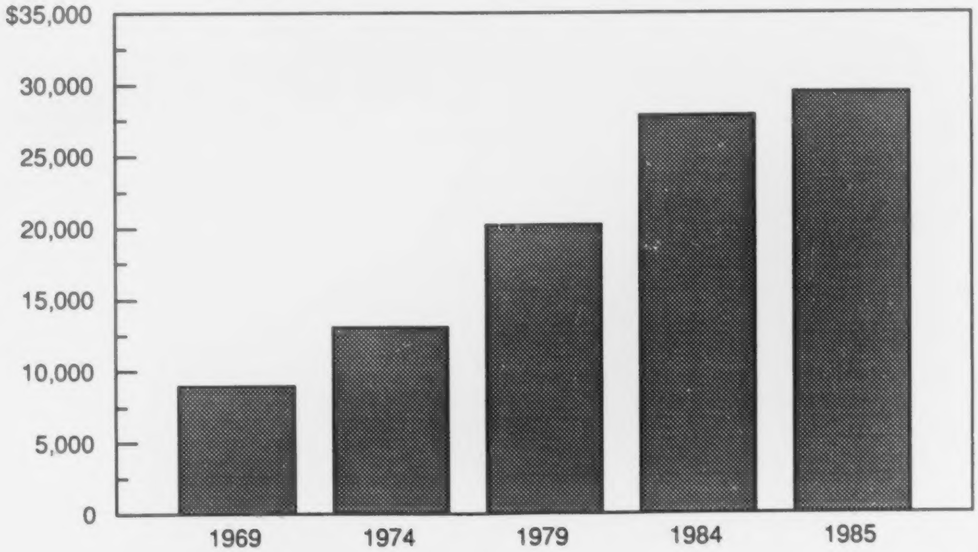
SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

PERCENT OF FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY
SOUTH CAROLINA
1979


25.0 and above
20.0 to 24.9
15.0 to 19.9
10.0 to 14.9
0.0 to 9.9

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

MEDIAN INCOME FOR 4-PERSON FAMILIES
SOUTH CAROLINA
1969, 1974, 1979, 1984, & 1985



SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

EDUCATION

EDUCATION

During the 1988-89 school year there were 1,106 public schools (excludes kindergarten) in South Carolina, with an enrollment of 588,891. This enrollment represented a 0.3 percent increase from the previous school year. There were 265 private, special, and denominational schools in operation (excludes kindergarten) during the 1988-89 school year. Enrollment in the private schools declined to 36,872, down 0.7 percent from the previous school year.

The largest enrollment for the 1988-89 school year was in Greenville County public schools with 48,933. The highest private school enrollment was in Charleston County with 6,172. McCormick County public schools had the lowest enrollment with 1,425, while Chester County recorded no enrollment in private schools during the year.

A total of 36,117 students graduated from public high schools in South Carolina in the spring of 1988. Of these graduates, nearly 55 percent entered some type of post-secondary education institution in the fall of 1988. Entering gainful employment were 33 percent of the graduates, while 12 percent sought other activities.

During the 1988-89 school year, South Carolina students' performance on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) was mixed. The mean test score for the verbal portion of the SAT was 399, down 1 point from the previous year, but up by 21 points from the 1981-82 school year. The mean test score for the math portion of the SAT was 439, up 1 point from the previous year and 27 points from the 1981-82 school year.

Since the passage of the Education Improvement Act (EIA) in 1984, teachers' pay in public schools has increased by about 44 percent. In just the 1984-85 school year alone, classroom teachers saw a 16 percent increase in their salaries. In the 1988-89 school year, classroom teachers' salaries increased by 2.7 percent over the previous level, moving from $24,403 a year to $25,060 a year. South Carolina's teachers' salaries have fallen slightly behind the Southeast average.

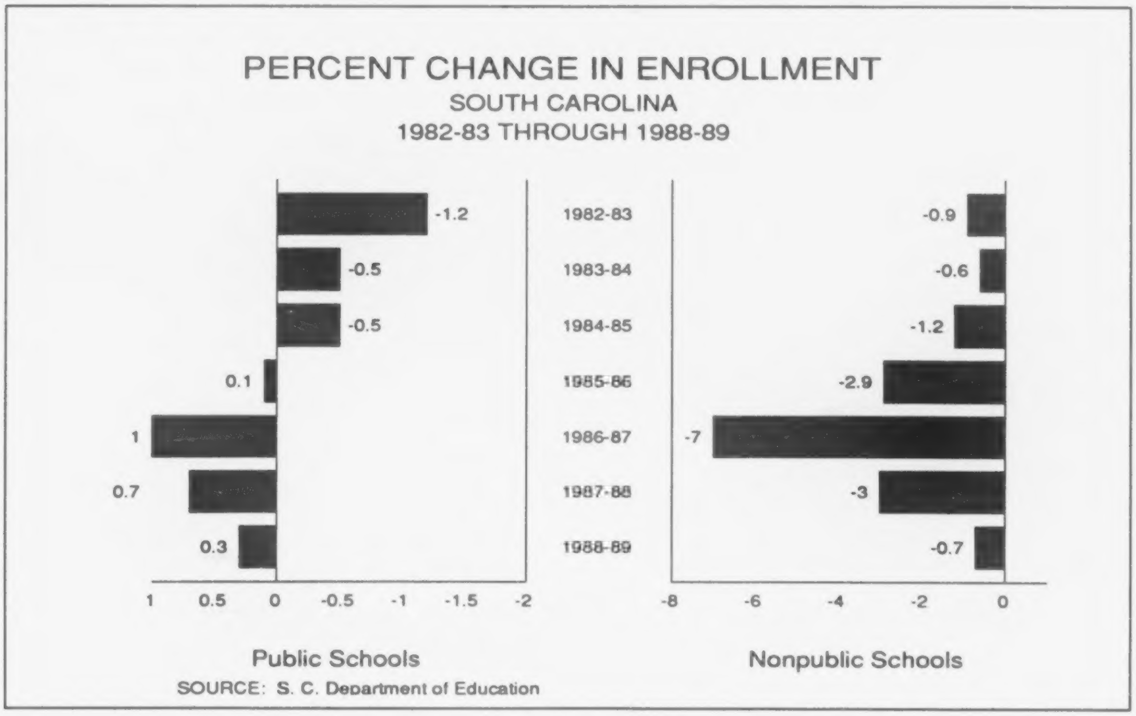
Turning to higher education, enrollment for all institutions was at 153,744 for fiscal year 1989, a 5.8 percent increase from 1988. This figure includes a 5.6 percent increase in enrollment for public institutions and a 4.3 percent advance for private institutions. Public senior colleges and universities enrolled 53 percent of South Carolina's college students.

A total of 22,074 college degrees were awarded in fiscal year 1989. Of these degrees, 12,959, or 59 percent, were bachelor's; 4,613, or 21 percent, were associate; 4,196, or 19 percent, were master's (includes specialist's); and 306, or 1 percent, were doctorate. Females received 55.5 percent of all degrees awarded.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS GRADES 1-12, SPECIAL EDUCATION, AND UNGRADED 1975-76 THROUGH 1988-89

	Public Schools			Private, Special, and Denominational Schools		
School Year	Number	Enrollment	% Change in Enrollment From Previous Year	Number	Enrollment	% Change in Enrollment From Previous Year
1975-76	1,168	620,003	-0.5	197	44,111	+2.7
1976-77	1,155	618,347	-0.3	207	44,733	+1.4
1977-78	1,155	618,281	-0.01	219	45,620	+2.0
1978-79	1,151	608,611	-1.6	233	46,222	+1.3
1979-80	1,147	602,882	-0.9	241	45,437	-1.7
1980-81	1,146	597,833	-0.8	244	44,182	-2.8
1981-82	1,140	590,050	-1.3	250	43,632	-1.2
1982-83	1,126	582,804	-1.2	254	43,246	-0.9
1983-84	1,117	579,696	-0.5	258	42,966	-0.6
1984-85	1,126	576,657	-0.5	258	42,437	-1.2
1985-86	1,113	577,480	+0.1	259	41,208	-2.9
1986-87	1,102	583,067	+1.0	248	38,311	-7.0
1987-88	1,104	587,243	+0.7	246	37,147	-3.0
1988-89	1,106	588,891	+0.3	265	36,872	-0.7

SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education


PERCENT CHANGE IN ENROLLMENT
SOUTH CAROLINA
1982-83 THROUGH 1988-89

SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

NUMBER OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS AND ENROLLMENT BY COUNTY
(EXCLUDING KINDERGARTEN)
SOUTH CAROLINA
1988-89

	Public Schools		Private Schools	
Counties	Number 1/	Enrollment	Number	Enrollment
Abbeville	11	3,648	3	166
Aiken	36	22,056	14	1,257
Allendale	5	2,302	1	41
Anderson	47	24,021	5	737
Bamberg	8	3,179	1	160
Barnwell	11	4,443	4	356
Beaufort	20	11,482	12	1,110
Berkeley	36	25,529	5	517
Calhoun	4	1,889	3	424
Charleston	70	40,366	32	6,172
Cherokee	19	7,970	2	202
Chester	14	6,232	0	0
Chesterfield	16	7,438	3	105
Clarendon	10	5,631	2	550
Colleton	14	6,477	3	378
Darlington	26	12,283	4	314
Dillon	14	6,782	1	168
Dorchester	20	14,881	6	809
Edgefield	7	3,532	1	157
Fairfield	9	4,137	1	272
Florence	37	22,275	11	1,489
Georgetown	18	9,754	6	483
Greenville	92	48,933	32	5,084
Greenwood	21	10,672	5	582
Hampton	9	4,043	1	235
Horry	38	22,446	9	1,002
Jasper	3	2,653	2	749
Kershaw	18	8,496	5	285
Lancaster	22	10,170	1	70
Laurens	16	8,581	2	313
Lee	8	3,424	1	355
Lexington	47	34,320	10	825
McCormick	3	1,425	1	140
Marion	17	7,375	2	247
Marlboro	16	6,087	2	221
Newberry	17	5,884	2	226
Oconee	24	9,613	5	115
Orangeburg	35	15,416	10	2,079
Pickens	27	13,711	6	334
Richland	63	37,944	20	3,078
Saluda	4	2,188	1	188
Spartanburg	68	35,451	8	999
Sumter	24	17,360	8	2,244
Union	12	5,472	2	113
Williamsburg	15	7,460	2	508
York	37	21,793	8	1,013
Special Districts and Schools	18	1,667	N/A	N/A
TOTALS	1,106	588,891	265	36,872

1/ Includes single- and multi-district area vocational centers

SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

ADULT EDUCATION ENROLLMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES
1984-85 through 1988-89

County	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Abbeville	327	324	241	284	295
Aiken	1,390	1,368	1,235	1,219	1,612
Allendale	1,086	899	888	405	370
Anderson	1,064	1,193	1,261	1,151	1,081
Bamberg	1/	1/	1/	337	287
Barnwell	1/	1/	1/	282	1,004
Beaufort	469	489	637	1,028	909
Berkeley	1,764	1,646	1,545	1,510	1,680
Calhoun	113	82	2/	114	48
Charleston	3,429	2,945	3,128	2,684	2,492
Cherokee	651	822	825	871	986
Chester	194	258	259	234	421
Chesterfield	1,653	1,558	1,345	1,126	1,112
Clarendon	274	543	708	811	912
Colleton	410	313	379	340	333
Darlington	916	764	811	779	851
Dillon	847	839	761	679	759
Dorchester	320	368	658	860	1,461
Edgefield	205	514	510	163	191
Fairfield	107	302	394	392	345
Florence	3,477	3,741	3,951	4,168	4,137
Georgetown	515	555	569	401	522
Greenville	3,477	5,065	3,458	2,922	4,282
Greenwood	363	451	804	630	573
Hampton	421	406	348	354	334
Horry	1,912	1,781	1,385	1,295	1,275
Jasper	143	141	164	237	152
Kershaw	1,032	1,461	1,607	2,086	1,904
Lancaster	960	990	902	887	1,175
Laurens	1,078	1,188	1,196	1,111	1,295
Lee	315	289	284	241	219
Lexington	1,171	1,191	1,328	1,631	1,961
McCormick	49	3/	3/	316	515
Marion	1,180	1,064	1,309	1,128	1,511
Marlboro	1,034	1,057	1,044	841	775
Newberry	167	148	135	222	286
Oconee	1,008	1,055	998	975	1,251
Orangeburg	1,145	1,211	1,192	1,297	1,266
Pickens	917	1,100	983	922	893
Richland	4,486	4,231	4,412	4,752	5,002
Saluda	3/	3/	3/	94	126
Spartanburg	1,789	1,899	1,271	1,227	1,591
Sumter	2,015	1,821	2,221	1,915	1,710
Union	300	328	378	279	350
Williamsburg	1,039	1,210	1,236	1,273	1,034
York	1,170	1,130	1,344	1,219	1,355
Other Agencies 4/	23,304	23,464	20,416	26,512	25,172
TOTALS	69,686	72,204	68,420	74,204	77,815

1/ Included in Allendale County figure
2/ Included in Orangeburg County figure
3/ Included in Edgefield County figure
4/ Includes special districts and schools

SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

SOUTH CAROLINA HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, DROPOUTS, GRADUATES, AND PERCENT GRADUATES ENTERING POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION 1/ OR GAINFUL EMPLOYMENT 2/ BY COUNTY

1987-88

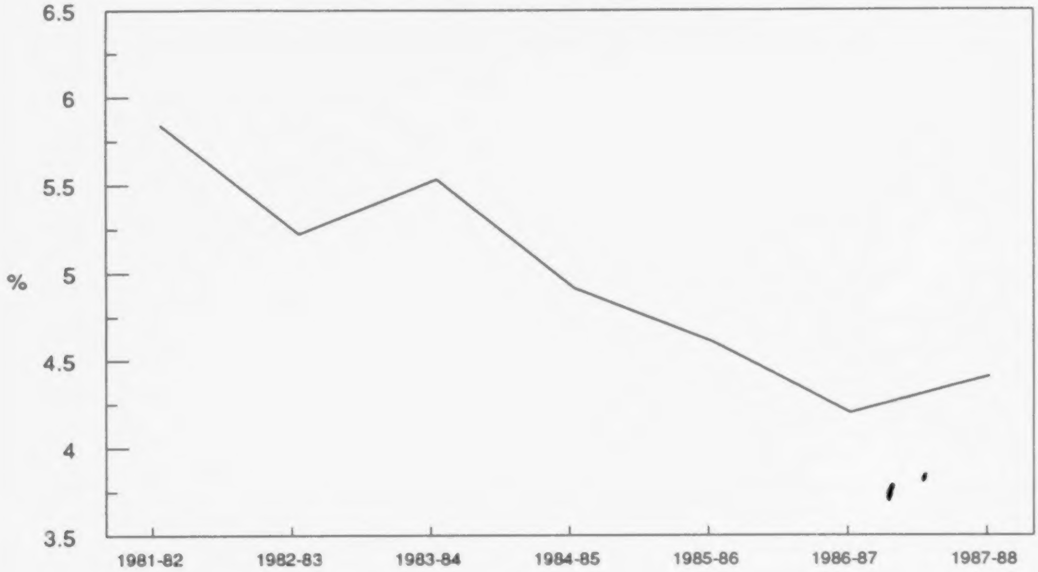
County	Enrollment Grades 9-12 1987-88	Dropouts Grades 9-12		Graduates Spring 1988		
		Number	Percent	Number	% Entering Postsecondary Education Fall 1988	% Entering Gainful Employment Fall 1988
Abbeville	1,221	38	3.1	265	53.6	37.3
Aiken	6,931	308	4.4	1,378	64.0	26.5
Allendale	668	27	4.0	134	39.6	38.8
Anderson	7,894	313	3.9	1,636	50.6	33.6
Bamberg	1,047	28	2.7	235	57.4	34.5
Barnwell	1,378	47	3.4	272	40.4	36.4
Beaufort	3,355	179	5.3	574	58.5	30.1
Berkeley	7,500	329	4.4	1,401	46.1	34.2
Calhoun	568	20	3.5	93	48.4	45.1
Charleston	11,079	584	5.3	2,025	59.1	30.9
Cherokee	2,656	196	7.4	498	47.6	44.2
Chester	2,054	88	4.3	448	44.2	34.2
Chesterfield	2,380	132	5.5	506	44.3	42.5
Clarendon	1,845	125	6.8	397	47.1	39.0
Colleton	1,971	144	7.3	402	40.0	27.9
Darlington	3,873	181	4.7	711	49.4	36.6
Dillon	2,047	95	4.6	382	39.5	47.9
Dorchester	4,334	162	3.7	805	59.6	25.2
Edgefield	960	39	4.1	198	48.5	21.7
Fairfield	1,320	48	3.6	236	27.1	58.1
Florence	6,665	353	5.3	1,283	55.2	31.9
Georgetown	2,788	147	5.3	601	50.4	43.8
Greenville	15,471	296	1.9	3,066	66.4	28.1
Greenwood	3,585	162	4.5	724	61.3	33.1
Hampton	1,227	48	3.9	257	47.1	42.8
Horry	7,146	294	4.1	1,440	54.0	30.3
Jasper	681	24	3.5	142	36.6	62.7
Kershaw	2,849	120	4.2	525	49.3	35.8
Lancaster	3,206	204	6.4	600	48.7	26.3
Laurens	2,590	153	5.9	529	50.3	40.8
Lee	1,066	43	4.0	182	45.1	40.1
Lexington	11,454	256	2.2	2,355	67.1	26.8
McCormick	508	21	4.1	105	49.5	45.7
Marion	2,131	103	4.8	411	36.0	52.3
Marlboro	1,939	94	4.8	389	37.0	38.0
Newberry	1,980	129	6.5	364	56.1	35.4
Oconee	3,062	165	5.4	582	50.0	42.3
Orangeburg	4,697	151	3.2	929	62.0	25.9
Pickens	4,264	182	4.3	855	51.7	35.8
Richland	12,795	484	3.8	2,487	60.4	29.2
Saluda	711	25	3.5	139	46.8	46.0
Spartanburg	11,734	556	4.7	2,305	54.4	30.0
Sumter	5,112	193	3.8	1,003	44.1	44.5
Union	1,779	50	2.8	345	52.5	25.5
Williamsburg	2,318	120	5.2	419	32.5	51.6
York	7,091	284	4.0	1,480	53.9	33.6
Special Districts and Schools				4	25.0	50.0
TOTALS	183,930	7,740	4.2	36,117	54.5	33.2

1/ Includes two- and four-year colleges/universities, technical and trade schools, business/commercial schools, beauty/barber colleges, and other schools offering educational programs beyond the high school level

2/ Includes the armed services

SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

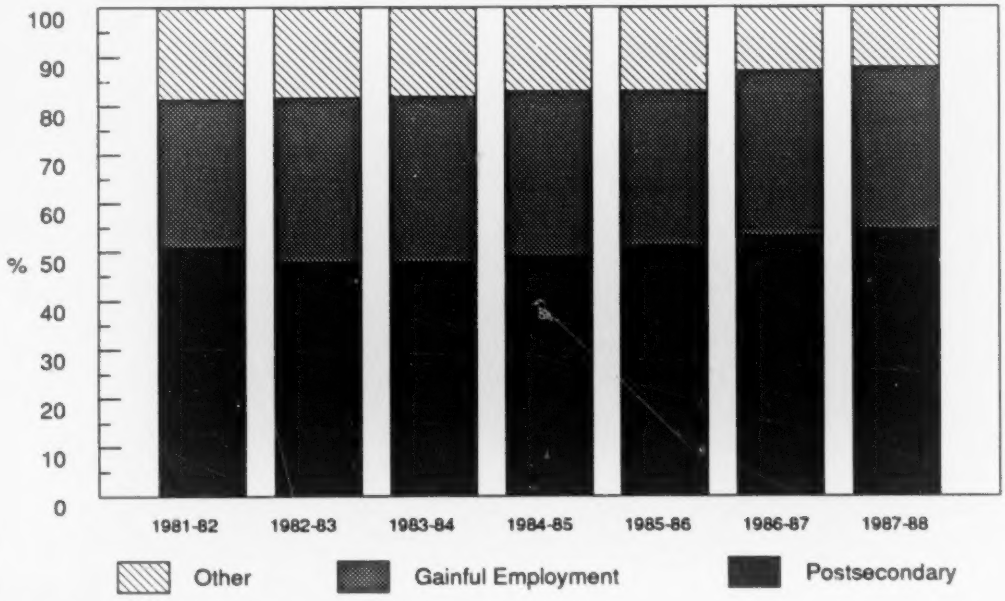
DROPOUT RATE IN SOUTH CAROLINA*
1981-82 through 1987-88



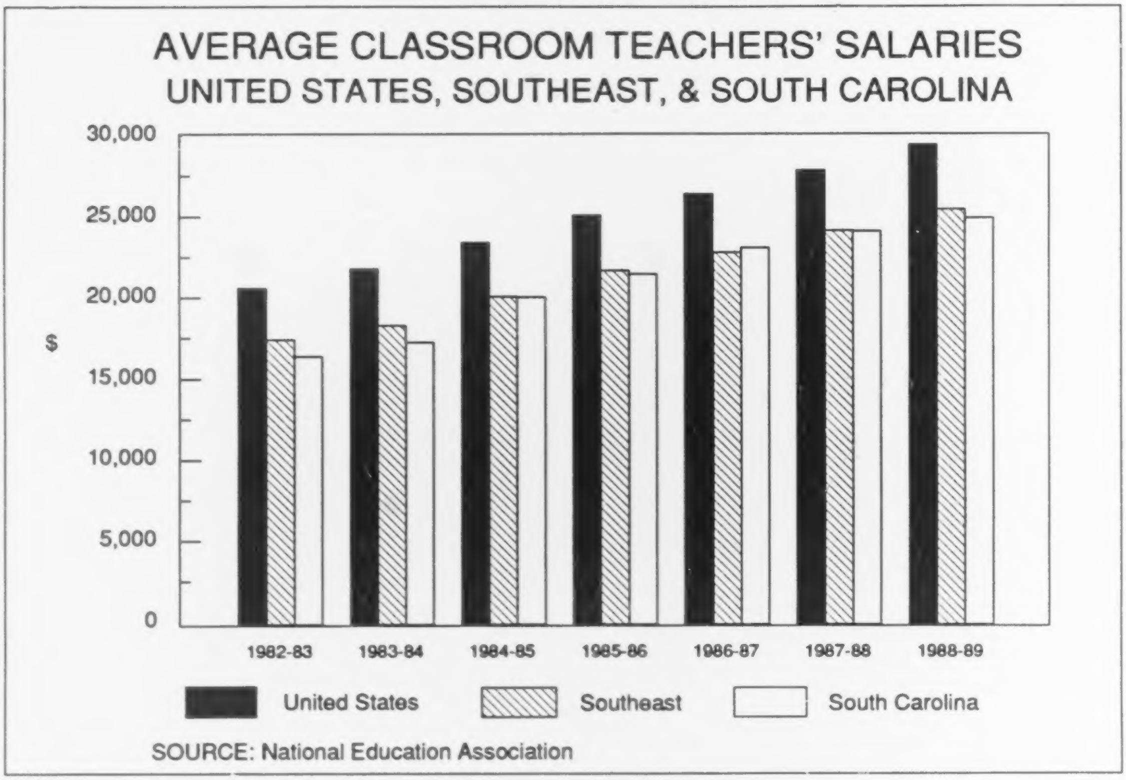
*Percent enrollment dropping out in grades 9-12.

SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

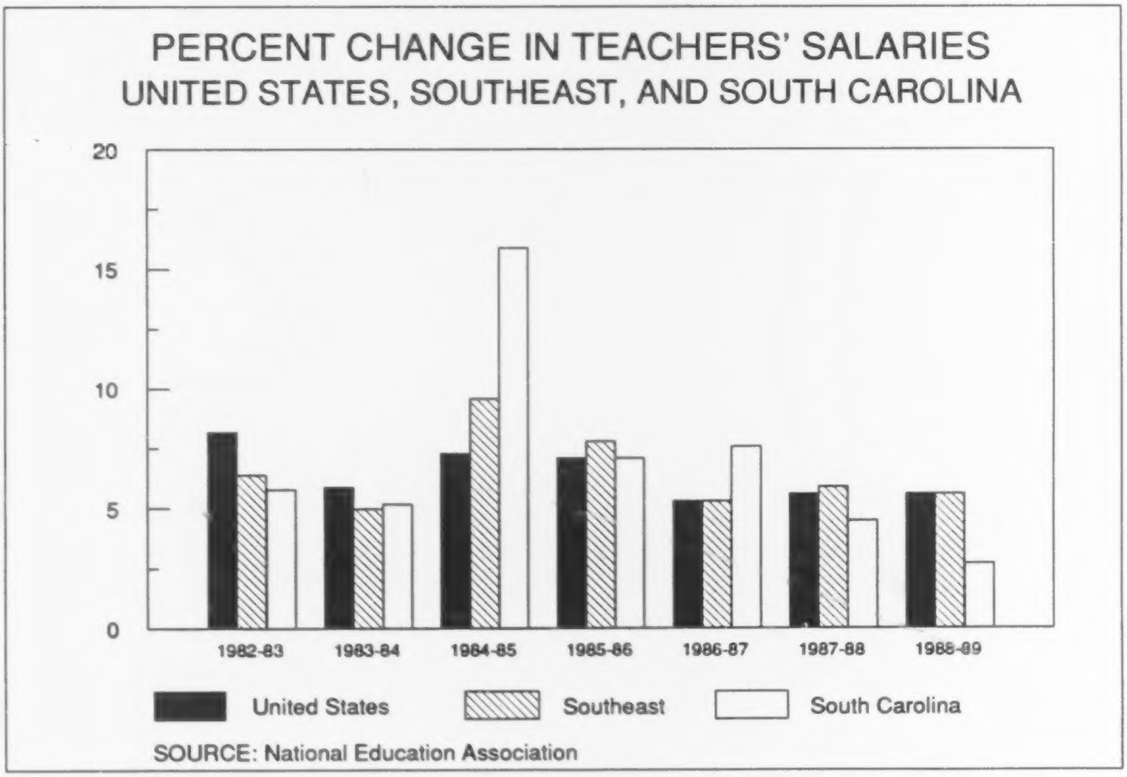
PERCENT OF GRADUATES ENTERING POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION, GAINFUL EMPLOYMENT, AND OTHER IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1981-82 through 1987-1988



SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

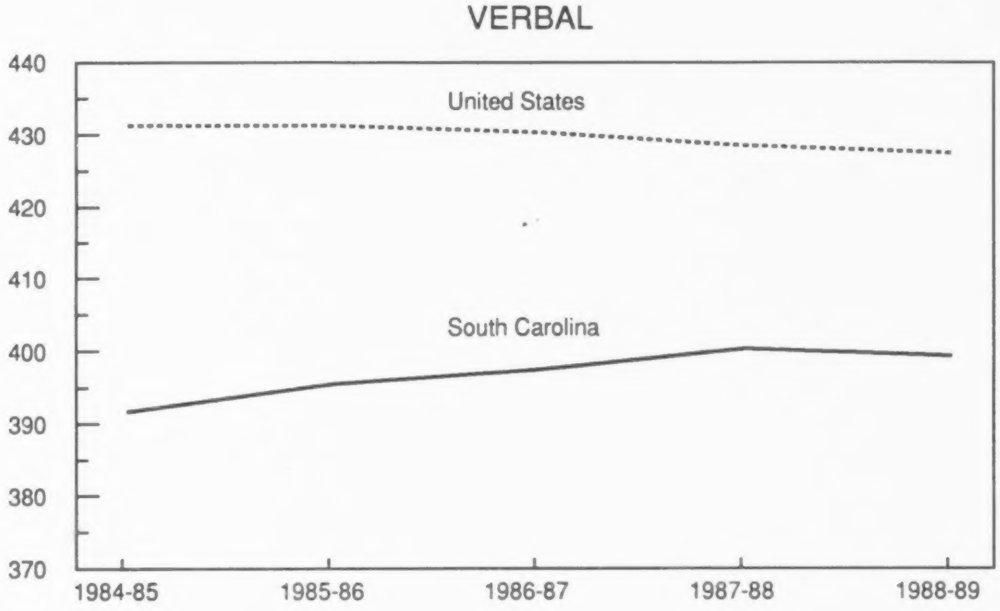

AVERAGE CLASSROOM TEACHERS' SALARIES
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST, & SOUTH CAROLINA

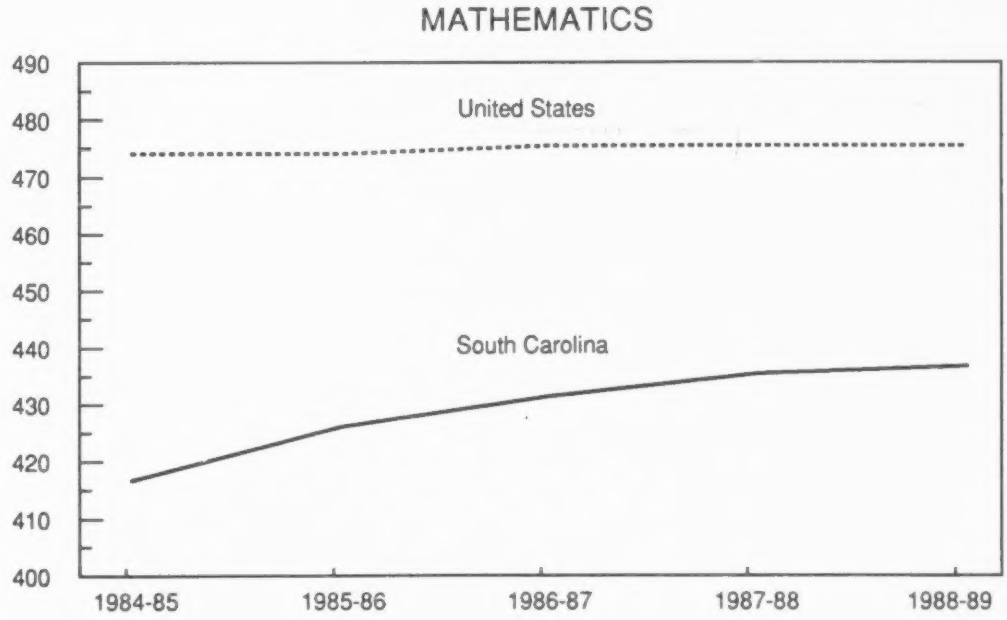
SOURCE: National Education Association


PERCENT CHANGE IN TEACHERS' SALARIES
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST, AND SOUTH CAROLINA

SOURCE: National Education Association

SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST SCORE MEANS
SOUTH CAROLINA AND THE UNITED STATES

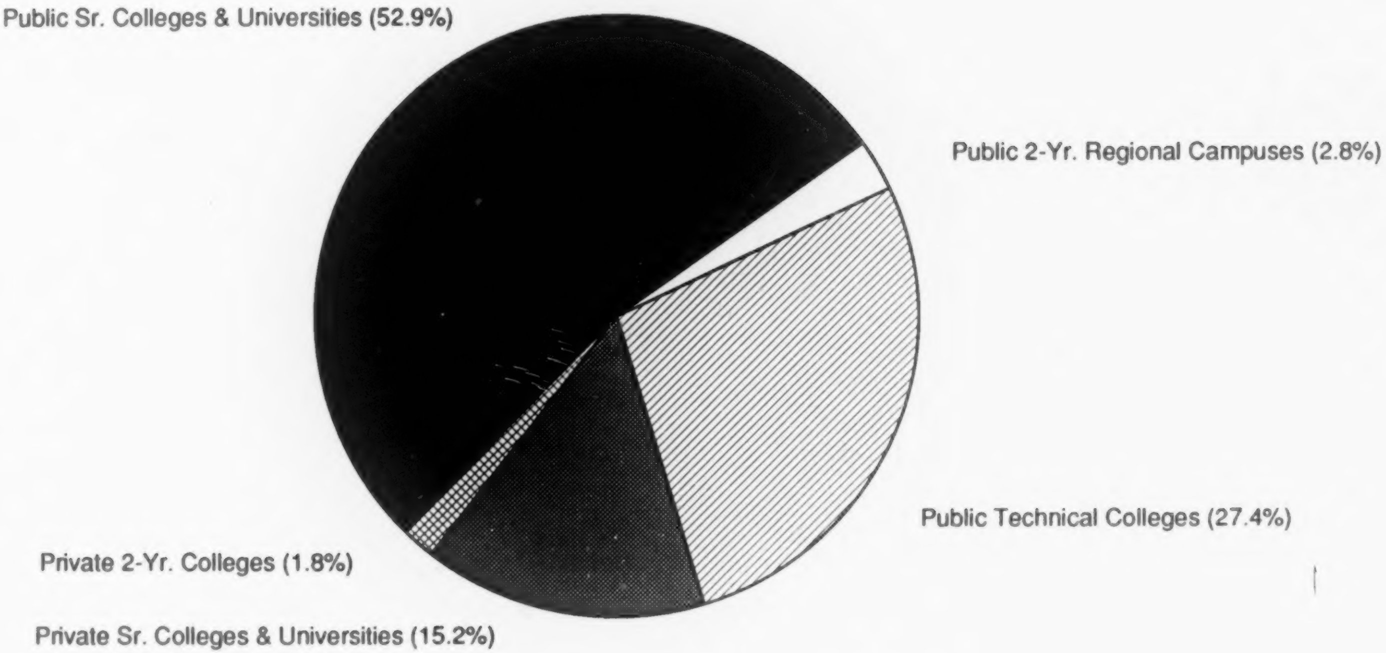




SOURCE: S. C. Department of Education

OPENING ENROLLMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1989

Total Enrollment: 153,744



SOURCE: S. C. Commission on Higher Education

HEAD COUNT ENROLLMENTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA PUBLIC SENIOR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1988 - FALL 1989

College/University	Fall 1989	Fall 1988	Percent Change 1988-1989
Clemson University	16,072	14,794	8.6
College of Charleston	6,778	6,205	9.2
Francis Marion College	3,883	3,929	-1.2
Lander College	2,307	2,461	-6.7
Medical University of S.C.	2,672	2,499	6.9
S. C. State College	4,748	4,399	7.9
The Citadel	3,669	3,565	2.9
University of S.C.	35,848	40,792	-13.8
Aiken	2,633	2,532	4.0
Coastal Carolina	4,101	4,135	-0.8
Columbia	25,692	26,435	-2.9
Spartanburg	3,422	3,265	4.8
Two-Year Branches	4,214	4,425	-5.0
Winthrop College	5,388	5,351	0.7
TOTAL ENROLLMENT	85,579	83,995	1.9

SOURCE: S. C. Commission on Higher Education

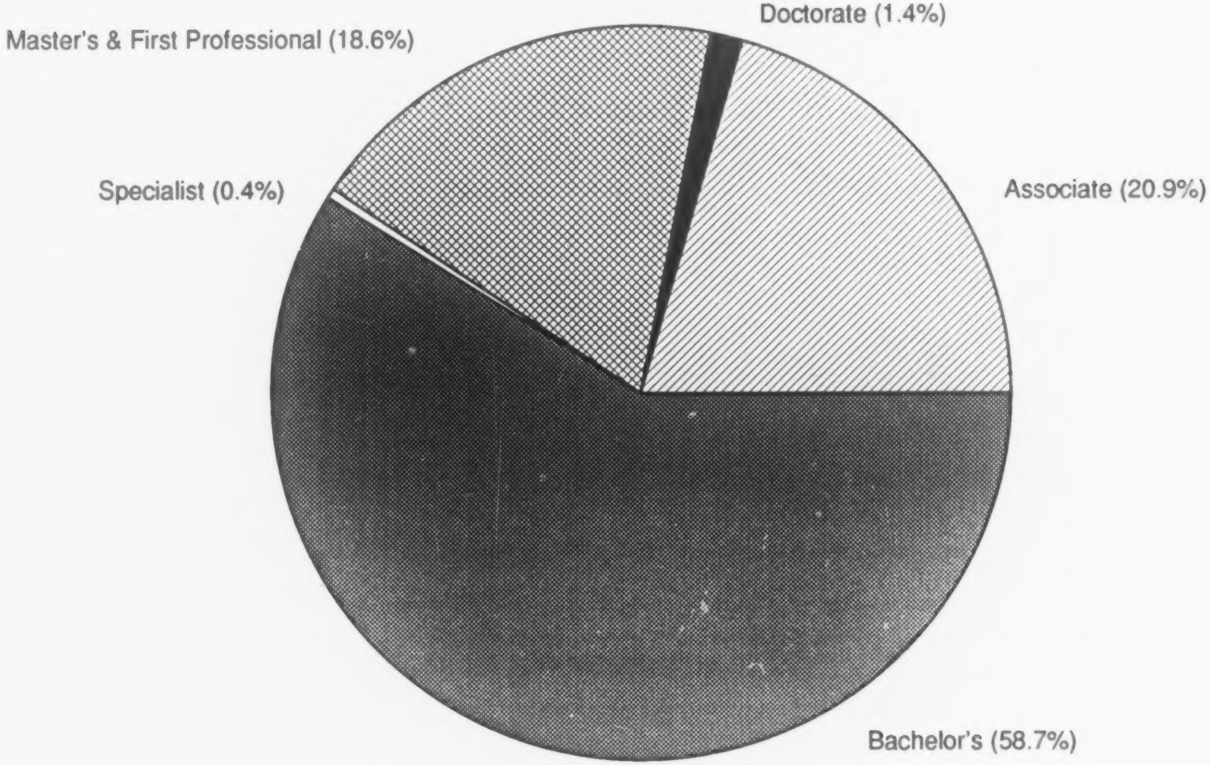
TOTAL DEGREES AWARDED BY SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
BY RACE, SEX, AND TYPE OF DEGREE
FISCAL YEAR 1989

Race/Sex	Associate Degrees	Bachelor's Degrees	Master's/ First Professional Degrees 1/	Doctoral Degrees	Total
TOTAL	4,613	12,959	4,196	306	22,074
percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Male	1.577	4,908	1,425	140	8,050
percent	34.2	37.9	34.0	45.8	36.5
White Female	1,990	5,681	2,055	90	9,816
percent	43.1	43.8	49.0	29.4	44.5
Black Male	373	708	86	7	1,174
percent	8.1	5.5	2.0	2.3	5.3
Black Female	551	1,268	273	8	2,100
percent	11.9	9.8	6.5	2.6	9.5
Other Male	81	224	247	51	603
percent	1.8	1.7	5.9	16.7	2.7
Other Female	41	170	110	10	331
percent	0.9	1.3	2.6	3.3	1.5
Total White	3,567	10,589	3,480	230	17,866
percent	77.3	81.7	82.9	75.2	80.9
Total Black	924	1,976	359	15	3,274
percent	20.0	15.2	8.6	4.9	14.8
Total Other	122	394	357	61	934
percent	2.6	3.0	8.5	19.9	4.2
Total Male	2,031	5,840	1,758	198	9,827
percent	44.0	45.1	41.9	64.7	44.5
Total Female	2,582	7,119	2,438	108	12,247
percent	56.0	54.9	58.1	35.3	55.5

1/ Includes Specialist

SOURCE: S. C. Commission of Higher Education

DEGREES AWARDED IN SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
FISCAL YEAR 1989



SOURCE: S. C. Commission on Higher Education

PROJECTIONS

POPULATION
2000

South Carolina's population is expected to grow by nearly one million between 1980 and 2000. Growth will be fairly consistent, averaging about 50,000 each year. The rate of growth will slow from 16 percent in the 1980's to 14 percent in the 1990's.

Several observations can be made about age groups within the population. First, the population is maturing. The largest single age group in 1980 was 15-24 years old; by 1990, the 25-34 age group will be the largest; and, by the year 2000, the largest age group will be 35-44.

The 15-24 age group accounted for over 20 percent of the population in 1980. In 1995 it will constitute the smallest age group, and by 2000, this same age group will account for only 14 percent of the population. This decline is a result of the trend toward "baby-boomers" postponing marriage and children. The shrinking of the younger population will impact education, businesses catering to young people, and the make-up of the entry-level labor force. The 15-24 age group will start to increase in number after 2000.

Significant changes are expected within the 35-54 age group, with growth projected at 60 percent in the 1990's. A 142 percent increase is projected between 1980 and 2000 for the 35-54 nonwhite population, compared to 89 percent for the total 35-54 age group.

The total nonwhite population is expected to grow almost 37 percent between 1980 and 2000. Blacks and other minorities made up 31 percent of the 1980 population. With projected growth of one percentage point each decade, nonwhites will account for 33 percent of the 2000 population.

The female population should exhibit growth of nearly 29 percent between 1980 and 2000. Despite this gain, women are expected to account for a slightly lower share of the population in 2000. The largest female age group in 1980 was 15-24. In 1990, the largest age group will be 25-34, and by 2000, the 35-44 age group will be the largest. Growth in the prime working-age female population will lead to increased demand for services related to convenience and child care. In 1980, the largest age group for the nonwhite female population was 25-34. By 1990, the largest age group for this segment of the population will again be the 25-34 sector, resulting in domination by the group aged 35-44 in the year 2000.

The county with the largest projected population growth rate between 1980 and 2000 is Dorchester at 124 percent, with Horry following at 112 percent. Of all 46 counties, Greenville had the largest population in 1980 (287,913) and is projected to have the largest in 2000 (344,110). Of the two counties projected to decline in 2000, McCormick should decrease the fastest at 10 percent, while Bamberg is expected to decline by 3 percent. McCormick will continue to have the smallest population in the year 2000.

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION PROJECTIONS BY AGE, RACE, & SEX
1990, 1995, & 2000

	WHITE		NONWHITE		
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
			1990		
0-4	83,850	80,110	52,500	51,880	268,330
5-9	83,440	80,260	54,040	53,470	271,210
10-14	78,040	73,310	48,930	47,290	247,570
15-19	88,760	81,130	50,790	48,900	269,580
20-24	96,800	88,360	50,570	49,590	285,310
25-29	113,830	102,860	56,440	56,180	329,320
30-34	111,670	103,390	49,200	55,430	319,700
35-39	95,560	95,890	43,020	48,890	283,350
40-44	89,990	90,100	33,520	37,310	250,910
45-49	73,230	72,920	22,470	26,230	194,850
50-54	58,160	60,910	16,860	21,400	157,330
55-59	54,460	58,540	14,300	19,520	146,820
60-64	50,700	57,820	13,130	19,100	140,750
65-69	47,740	57,840	11,890	17,320	134,790
70-74	34,570	45,980	9,910	14,840	105,290
75-79	22,060	35,570	7,570	13,220	78,420
80-84	11,760	24,810	3,970	8,020	48,560
85+	6,770	20,610	2,580	6,460	36,420
TOTAL	1,201,380	1,230,400	541,670	595,050	3,568,500
			1995		
0-4	83,560	79,810	53,610	52,960	269,940
5-9	84,810	81,640	53,510	52,910	272,870
10-14	86,010	81,710	56,170	54,820	278,700
15-19	83,670	76,770	50,560	48,090	259,090
20-24	95,690	86,170	50,090	48,030	279,990
25-29	98,690	90,920	50,170	49,640	289,410
30-34	116,320	106,120	58,360	59,590	340,390
35-39	112,480	105,860	51,050	57,000	326,380
40-44	97,370	97,930	44,140	50,170	289,600
45-49	90,040	91,460	33,320	37,410	252,210
50-54	73,600	73,760	21,800	26,260	195,430
55-59	57,850	61,820	15,860	20,850	156,380
60-64	52,830	58,430	13,040	18,690	142,980
65-69	47,940	57,200	11,600	17,680	134,420
70-74	41,260	53,600	9,680	15,350	119,890
75-79	26,540	40,560	7,560	12,890	87,550
80-84	15,190	29,460	5,080	10,500	60,230
85+	9,540	28,560	3,340	8,550	49,990
TOTAL	1,273,360	1,301,740	588,950	641,390	3,805,440
			2000		
0-4	81,660	77,940	53,620	52,960	266,170
5-9	85,170	82,060	54,850	54,270	276,360
10-14	87,950	83,570	55,830	54,440	281,780
15-19	93,230	85,820	58,510	56,060	293,620
20-24	90,950	82,020	50,210	47,480	270,650
25-29	98,200	89,400	49,970	48,260	285,830
30-34	101,590	94,790	52,080	52,900	301,360
35-39	118,200	109,420	60,880	61,590	350,090
40-44	114,320	108,500	52,700	58,640	334,170
45-49	97,700	99,720	44,240	50,560	292,220
50-54	91,090	93,010	32,640	37,620	254,360
55-59	73,550	75,210	20,700	25,750	195,210
60-64	56,680	62,070	14,630	20,120	153,500
65-69	50,670	58,270	11,730	17,460	138,130
70-74	41,990	53,580	9,650	15,880	121,090
75-79	32,070	47,750	7,500	13,520	100,840
80-84	18,590	34,450	5,200	10,440	68,670
85+	13,090	37,590	4,430	11,680	66,780
TOTAL	1,346,690	1,375,150	639,370	689,620	4,050,830

SOURCE: S. C. Division of Research and Statistical Services, State Data Center

POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTIES
1900 - 2000

COUNTY	1900 CENSUS	1920 CENSUS	1940 CENSUS	1960 CENSUS	1980 CENSUS	2000 PROJECTION
Abbeville	33,400	27,139 2/	22,931	21,417	22,627	24,860
Aiken	39,032	45,574	49,916	53,137	105,625	140,650
Allendale	1/	16,098	13,040	11,362	10,700	11,380
Anderson	55,728	76,349	88,712	98,478	133,235	162,670
Bamberg	17,296	20,962	18,643	16,274	18,118	17,540
Barnwell	35,504	23,081 2/	20,138	17,659	19,868	24,120
Beaufort	35,495	22,269 2/	22,037	44,187	65,364	133,570
Berkeley	30,454	22,558 2/	27,128	38,196	94,727	193,930
Calhoun	1/	18,384	16,229	12,256	12,206	13,000
Charleston	88,006	108,450	121,105	216,382	276,974	326,790
Cherokee	21,359	27,570	33,290	35,205	40,983	46,600
Chester	28,616	33,389	32,579	30,888	30,148	30,950
Chesterfield	20,401	31,969	35,963	33,717	31,161	40,520
Clarendon	28,184	34,878	31,500	29,490	27,464	32,770
Colleton	33,452	29,897 2/	26,268	27,816	31,776	40,900
Darlington	32,388	39,126	45,198	52,928	62,717	67,190
Dillon	1/	25,278	29,625	30,584	31,083	37,910
Dorchester	16,294	19,459	19,928	24,383	58,761	131,770
Edgefield	25,478	23,928 2/	17,894	15,735	17,528	22,460
Fairfield	29,425	27,159 2/	24,187	20,713	20,700	23,460
Florence	28,474	50,406	70,582	84,438	110,163	127,650
Georgetown	22,846	21,716	26,352	34,798	42,461	63,020
Greenville	53,490	88,498	136,580	209,776	287,913	344,110
Greenwood	28,343	35,791	40,083	44,346	57,847	65,160
Hampton	23,738	19,550 2/	17,465	17,425	18,159	20,820
Horry	23,364	32,077	51,951	68,247	101,419	214,510
Jasper	1/	9,868	11,011	12,237	14,504	18,810
Kershaw	24,696	29,398	32,913	33,585	39,015	53,070
Lancaster	24,311	28,628	33,542	39,352	53,361	62,020
Laurens	37,382	42,560	44,185	47,609	52,214	56,380
Lee	1/	26,827	24,908	21,832	18,929	19,080
Lexington	27,264	35,676	35,994	60,726	140,353	210,630
McCormick	1/	16,444	10,367	8,629	7,797	7,000
Marion	35,181	23,721 2/	30,107	32,014	34,179	36,200
Marlboro	27,639	33,180	33,281	28,529	31,634	34,310
Newberry	30,182	35,552	33,577	29,416	31,242	34,500
Oconee	23,634	30,117	36,512	40,204	48,611	64,490
Orangeburg	59,663	64,907	63,707	68,559	82,276	97,870
Pickens	19,375	28,329	37,111	46,030	79,292	100,630
Richland	45,589	78,122	104,843	200,102	269,735	315,600
Saluda	18,966	22,088	17,192	14,554	16,150	18,170
Spartanburg	65,560	94,265	127,733	156,830	201,861	226,000
Sumter	51,237	43,040 2/	52,463	74,941	88,243	110,600
Union	25,501	30,372	31,360	30,015	30,751	31,050
Williamsburg	31,685	38,539	41,011	40,932	38,226	43,140
York	41,684	50,536	58,663	78,760	106,720	152,990
TOTAL	1,340,316	1,683,724	1,899,804	2,382,594	3,121,820	4,050,830

1/ County was not organized in 1900.
2/ Part of county annexed

SOURCE: U.S Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and S.C. Division of Research and Statistical Services

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT
2000

Nonagricultural employment in South Carolina is projected to reach 1,737,000 by the year 2000. This figure represents continued expansion for the state's economy, but at a slower pace than in the 1980's.

Job creation in South Carolina to the year 2000 will still be predominantly influenced by the trade and service sectors, with coastal areas enjoying healthier growth than other parts of the state. Employment across the state is expected to grow at an annual rate of 1.6 percent during the 1990's. This figure is somewhat lower than the 2.5 percent pace realized over the previous decade and 3.5 percent over the final five years.

The primary factor behind this slowdown will be lagging population growth, which, in turn, will create a slower-growing labor force. During the 1980's, population was expected to grow 14.1 percent in South Carolina. This figure is projected to slow to 9.8 percent during the next ten-year period. Despite indications of calmer job growth, metropolitan areas will account for a greater share of total employment, rising from 50.8 percent to 51.1 percent over the 1987-2000 period.

The types of jobs within the state will continue to shift towards a service-oriented economy. Services, which accounted for slightly more than 25 percent of all jobs in 1987, will make up 29 percent of total employment by 2000. Trade will also increase its share, rising one and a half percentage points. Despite adding workers, manufacturing's slice of the employment pie will fall more than five percentage points over the 1987-2000 period.

Industry groups which are projected to grow at a rapid pace over the next decade are all service-related groups. Business services, eating and drinking places, and health services will lead the way, accounting for three of every ten new jobs. Other areas growing considerably include legal services, hotels and other lodging places, and trucking and warehousing. On the downside, textile mill products will continue to lose positions due to automation and foreign competition, falling to 96,000 by 2000.

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS
SOUTH CAROLINA
2000

INDUSTRY TITLE	EST. EMPLOY. 1987	%	PROJ. EMPLOY. 2000	%	CHANGE	
					NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES	1,349,991	100.00	1,737,020	100.00	387,029	28.7
MINING, TOTAL	1,815	0.13	2,050	0.12	235	12.9
CONSTRUCTION, TOTAL	85,770	6.35	112,100	6.45	26,330	30.7
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS, TOTAL	30,566	2.26	39,900	2.30	9,334	30.5
RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	12,583	0.93	13,760	0.79	1,177	9.4
NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	17,775	1.32	25,940	1.49	8,165	45.9
GENERAL CONTRACTORS, EXC BLDG., TOTAL	13,214	0.98	15,100	0.87	1,886	14.3
HIGHWAY AND STREET CONSTRUCTION	4,507	0.33	4,200	0.24	(307)	-6.8
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION, EXCEPT HIGHWAY	8,707	0.64	10,900	0.63	2,193	25.2
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS, TOTAL	41,990	3.11	57,100	3.29	15,110	36.0
PLUMBING/HEATING/AIR CONDITIONING	11,340	0.84	14,700	0.85	3,360	29.6
PAINTING, PAPER HANGING, DECORATING	2,509	0.19	3,590	0.21	1,081	43.1
ELECTRICAL WORK	8,521	0.63	12,540	0.72	4,019	47.2
MASONRY, STONEWORK, AND PLASTER	7,369	0.55	8,000	0.46	631	8.6
CARPENTERING AND FLOORING	2,030	0.15	3,470	0.20	1,440	70.9
ROOFING AND SHEET METAL WORK	3,117	0.23	3,970	0.23	853	27.4
CONCRETE WORK	1,719	0.13	2,660	0.15	941	54.7
MISC. SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	5,111	0.38	7,890	0.45	2,779	54.4
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL	373,858	27.69	393,340	22.64	19,482	5.2
NONDURABLE GOODS, TOTAL	249,078	18.45	252,340	14.53	3,262	1.3
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS, TOTAL	15,875	1.18	17,000	0.98	1,125	7.1
MEAT PRODUCTS	5,068	0.38	5,880	0.34	812	16.0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	1,307	0.10	1,250	0.07	(57)	-4.4
BAKERY PRODUCTS	2,170	0.16	2,130	0.12	(40)	-1.8
BEVERAGES	2,618	0.19	2,320	0.13	(298)	-11.4
MISC. FOODS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,045	0.08	1,440	0.08	395	37.8
TOBACCO, TOTAL	343	0.03	170	0.01	(173)	-50.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS, TOTAL	106,490	7.89	96,300	5.54	(10,190)	-9.6
WEAVING MILLS, COTTON	28,005	2.07	26,260	1.51	(1,745)	-6.2
WEAVING MILLS, SYNTHETIC FIBERS	29,820	2.21	25,570	1.47	(4,250)	-14.3
WEAVING AND FINISHING MILLS, WOOL	966	0.07	820	0.05	(146)	-15.1
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	2,172	0.16	2,040	0.12	(132)	-6.1
KNITTING MILLS	9,522	0.71	9,240	0.53	(282)	-3.0
TEXTILE FINISHING, EXCEPT WOOL	14,900	1.10	12,790	0.74	(2,110)	-14.2
FLOOR COVERING MILLS	4,117	0.30	4,250	0.24	133	3.2
YARN AND THREAD MILLS	10,404	0.77	8,950	0.52	(1,454)	-14.0
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE GOODS	6,584	0.49	6,380	0.37	(204)	-3.1
APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PROD., TOTAL	45,459	3.37	40,900	2.35	(4,559)	-10.0
MEN'S AND BOYS' FURNISHINGS	9,497	0.70	9,020	0.52	(477)	-5.0
WOMEN'S AND MISSES' OUTERWEAR	15,034	1.11	12,920	0.74	(2,114)	-14.1
WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S UNDERGARMENTS	2,395	0.18	1,960	0.11	(435)	-18.2
CHILDREN'S OUTERWEAR	6,028	0.45	4,880	0.28	(1,148)	-19.0
MISC. APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES	2,351	0.17	1,940	0.11	(411)	-17.5
MISC. FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	9,331	0.69	9,450	0.54	119	1.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, TOTAL	15,994	1.18	18,900	1.09	2,906	18.2
PAPERBOARD MILLS	3,361	0.25	3,890	0.22	529	15.7
MISC. CONVERTED PAPER PRODUCTS	4,309	0.32	5,050	0.29	741	17.2
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES	5,098	0.38	6,030	0.35	932	18.3
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, TOTAL	10,580	0.78	13,900	0.80	3,320	31.4
NEWSPAPERS	4,454	0.33	5,230	0.30	776	17.4
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	4,922	0.36	6,750	0.39	1,828	37.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, TOTAL	32,079	2.38	37,700	2.17	5,621	17.5
PLASTIC MATERIALS AND SYNTHETICS	14,590	1.08	16,200	0.93	1,610	11.0
DRUGS	1,048	0.08	1,570	0.09	522	49.8
SOAP, CLEANERS, AND TOILET GOODS	2,022	0.15	2,280	0.13	258	12.8
INDUSTRIAL ORGANIC CHEMICALS	2,654	0.20	2,910	0.17	256	9.6
MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	907	0.07	1,150	0.07	243	26.8
PETROLEUM REFINING & RELATED PRODUCTS	386	0.03	380	0.02	(6)	-1.6
RUBBER & MISC. PLASTICS PROD., TOTAL	21,603	1.60	26,900	1.55	5,297	24.5

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS (Cont'd)
SOUTH CAROLINA
2000

INDUSTRY TITLE	EST. EMPLOY. 1987	%	PROJ. EMPLOY. 2000	%	CHANGE	
					NUMBER	PERCENT
TIRES AND INNER TUBES	7,532	0.56	8,990	0.52	1,458	19.4
RUBBER AND PLASTICS HOSES AND BELTING	1,226	0.09	2,140	0.12	914	74.6
FABRICATED RUBBER PRODUCTS, NEC	2,639	0.20	3,060	0.18	421	16.0
MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	10,204	0.76	12,710	0.73	2,506	24.6
LEATHER PRODUCTS, TOTAL	269	0.02	190	0.01	(79)	-29.4
DURABLES, TOTAL	124,780	9.24	141,000	8.12	16,220	13.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, TOTAL	15,522	1.15	15,920	0.92	398	2.6
LOGGING CAMPS AND LOGGING CONTRACTS.	3,792	0.28	3,570	0.21	(222)	-5.9
SAWMILLS AND PLANING MILLS	4,814	0.36	4,870	0.28	56	1.2
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD, & STRUC. MEMBERS	4,274	0.32	4,510	0.26	236	5.5
WOODEN CONTAINERS	763	0.06	900	0.05	137	18.0
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	1,634	0.12	1,890	0.11	256	15.7
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES, TOTAL	4,560	0.34	4,610	0.27	50	1.1
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	3,417	0.25	3,410	0.20	(7)	-0.2
PARTITIONS AND FIXTURES	719	0.05	750	0.04	31	4.3
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS, TOTAL	10,747	0.80	10,720	0.62	(27)	-0.3
GLASS AND GLASSWARE, PRESSED OR BLOWN	3,185	0.24	3,350	0.19	165	5.2
CEMENT, HYDRAULIC	573	0.04	580	0.03	7	1.2
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS	1,165	0.09	1,050	0.06	(115)	-9.9
CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCT	2,832	0.21	3,360	0.19	528	18.6
MISC. NONMETAL MINERAL PRODUCTS	1,336	0.10	470	0.03	(866)	-64.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES, TOTAL	8,042	0.60	8,570	0.49	528	6.6
BLAST FURNACES	2,680	0.20	2,790	0.16	110	4.1
NONFERROUS ROLLING AND DRAWING	1,702	0.13	1,810	0.10	108	6.3
NONFERROUS FOUNDRIES	585	0.04	610	0.04	25	4.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, TOTAL	15,299	1.13	18,310	1.05	3,011	19.7
METAL CONTAINERS	718	0.05	710	0.04	(8)	-1.1
CUTLERY, HAND TOOLS, AND HARDWARE	2,878	0.21	2,970	0.17	92	3.2
PLUMBING AND HEATING, EXC. ELECTRICAL	798	0.06	1,240	0.07	442	55.4
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS	5,523	0.41	6,590	0.38	1,067	19.3
METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS	1,107	0.08	1,270	0.07	163	14.7
METAL SERVICES, NEC	539	0.04	900	0.05	361	67.0
MISC. FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	3,063	0.23	3,810	0.22	747	24.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, TOTAL	30,326	2.25	38,200	2.20	7,874	26.0
ENGINES AND TURBINES	2,754	0.20	4,230	0.24	1,476	53.6
CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED MACHINERY	1,346	0.10	1,180	0.07	(166)	-12.3
METALWORKING MACHINERY	4,910	0.36	7,280	0.42	2,370	48.3
SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHINERY	6,474	0.48	7,170	0.41	696	10.8
GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	6,826	0.51	7,980	0.46	1,154	16.9
OFFICE, COMPUTING MACHINERY	2,172	0.16	2,370	0.14	198	9.1
REFRIGERATION AND SERVICE MACHINERY	1,521	0.11	2,040	0.12	519	34.1
MISC. MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	2,264	0.17	3,200	0.18	936	41.3
ELEC. MACH., EQUIP., & SUPP., TOTAL	21,841	1.62	24,140	1.39	2,299	10.5
ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTING EQUIPMENT	1,096	0.08	1,660	0.10	564	51.5
ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS	2,287	0.17	2,570	0.15	283	12.4
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	2,790	0.21	2,170	0.12	(620)	-22.2
ELECTRIC LIGHTING & WIRING EQUIPMENT	2,315	0.17	2,290	0.13	(25)	-1.1
COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	1,812	0.13	1,840	0.11	28	1.5
ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES	8,230	0.61	8,980	0.52	750	9.1
MISC. ELECTRICAL EQUIP. AND SUPPLIES	3,307	0.24	4,630	0.27	1,323	40.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, TOTAL	9,131	0.68	11,610	0.67	2,479	27.1
MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT	4,796	0.36	6,230	0.36	1,434	29.9
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	1,390	0.10	1,170	0.07	(220)	-15.8
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING	2,466	0.18	3,770	0.22	1,304	52.9
PROF., SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS, TOTAL	5,851	0.43	5,450	0.31	(401)	-6.9
MEASURING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	1,974	0.15	1,990	0.11	16	0.8
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES	3,183	0.24	2,910	0.17	(273)	-8.6
MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, TOTAL	3,461	0.26	3,470	0.20	9	0.3
TOYS AND SPORTING GOODS	1,509	0.11	1,650	0.09	141	9.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	1,139	0.08	1,100	0.06	(39)	-3.4

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS (Cont'd))
SOUTH CAROLINA
2000

INDUSTRY TITLE	EST. EMPLOY. 1987	%	PROJ. EMPLOY. 2000	%	CHANGE	
					NUMBER	PERCENT
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTIL., TOTAL	66,034	4.89	90,050	5.18	24,016	36.4
TRANSPORTATION, TOTAL	38,175	2.83	57,820	3.33	19,645	51.5
LOCAL & INTERURBAN TRANS., TOTAL	1,031	0.08	1,180	0.07	149	14.5
TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING, TOTAL	17,587	1.30	28,850	1.66	11,263	64.0
TRUCKING, LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE	15,866	1.18	25,410	1.46	9,544	60.2
PUBLIC WAREHOUSING	1,510	0.11	3,100	0.18	1,590	105.3
U.S. POSTAL SERVICE, TOTAL	7,086	0.52	8,430	0.49	1,344	19.0
WATER TRANSPORTATION, TOTAL	3,364	0.25	4,270	0.25	906	26.9
WATER TRANSPORTATION SERVICE	2,940	0.22	3,780	0.22	840	28.6
AIR TRANSPORTATION, TOTAL	2,327	0.17	5,220	0.30	2,893	124.3
CERTIFICATED AIR TRANSPORTATION	868	0.06	2,470	0.14	1,602	184.6
AIR TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	1,056	0.08	2,280	0.13	1,224	115.9
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES, TOTAL	3,834	0.28	7,460	0.43	3,626	94.6
FREIGHT FORWARDING	2,613	0.19	5,310	0.31	2,697	103.2
ARRANGEMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	1,143	0.08	1,750	0.10	607	53.1
COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTIL., TOTAL	27,827	2.06	32,200	1.85	4,373	15.7
COMMUNICATIONS, TOTAL	12,462	0.92	13,900	0.80	1,438	11.5
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION	8,170	0.61	8,720	0.50	550	6.7
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING	3,043	0.23	3,480	0.20	437	14.4
COMMUNICATION SERVICES, NEC	1,232	0.09	1,680	0.10	448	36.4
UTILITIES & SANITARY SERVICES, TOTAL	15,365	1.14	18,300	1.05	2,935	19.1
ELECTRIC SERVICES	9,771	0.72	10,820	0.62	1,049	10.7
GAS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION	577	0.04	620	0.04	43	7.5
COMBINATION UTILITY SERVICES	3,825	0.28	4,460	0.26	635	16.6
SANITARY SERVICES	932	0.07	2,050	0.12	1,118	120.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, TOTAL	307,612	22.79	422,390	24.32	114,778	37.3
WHOLESALE TRADE, TOTAL	56,382	4.18	72,300	4.16	15,918	28.2
WHOLESALE TRADE, DURABLES, TOTAL	31,507	2.33	41,400	2.38	9,893	31.4
MOTOR VEHICLES AND AUTO EQUIPMENT	4,243	0.31	5,160	0.30	917	21.6
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS	1,311	0.10	2,170	0.12	859	65.5
LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	2,359	0.17	3,410	0.20	1,051	44.6
SPORTING GOODS, TOYS, AND HOBBY GOODS	567	0.04	4,470	0.26	3,903	688.4
METALS AND MINERALS, EXC. PETROLEUM	784	0.06	1,040	0.06	256	32.7
ELECTRICAL GOODS	4,095	0.30	5,120	0.29	1,025	25.0
HARDWARE, & PLUMBING & HEAT EQUIPMENT	2,960	0.22	4,010	0.23	1,050	35.5
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES	13,258	0.98	11,320	0.65	(1,938)	-14.6
MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS	1,930	0.14	4,700	0.27	2,770	143.5
WHOLESALE TRADE, NONDURABLES, TOTAL	24,875	1.84	30,900	1.78	6,025	24.2
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS	2,112	0.16	2,510	0.14	398	18.8
DRUGS, PROPRIETARIES, AND SUNDRIES	1,288	0.10	2,420	0.14	1,132	87.9
APPAREL, PIECE GOODS, AND NOTIONS	2,019	0.15	2,730	0.16	711	35.2
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS	7,969	0.59	9,890	0.57	1,921	24.1
FARM-PRODUCT RAW MATERIALS	916	0.07	690	0.04	(226)	-24.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1,645	0.12	2,040	0.12	395	24.0
PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	3,715	0.28	4,280	0.25	565	15.2
BEER, WINE, AND DISTILLED BEVERAGES	2,049	0.15	2,440	0.14	391	19.1
MISCELLANEOUS NONDURABLE GOODS	3,162	0.23	3,900	0.22	738	23.3
RETAIL TRADE, TOTAL	251,230	18.61	350,090	20.15	98,860	39.4
BUILDING MATER. & GARDEN SUPP., TOTAL	11,381	0.84	15,880	0.91	4,499	39.5
LUMBER AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS	6,105	0.45	8,360	0.48	2,255	36.9
PAINT, GLASS, AND WALLPAPER STORES	1,115	0.08	1,610	0.09	495	44.4
HARDWARE STORES	1,983	0.15	2,960	0.17	977	49.3
RETAIL NURSERIES, LAWN & GARDEN STORE	886	0.07	1,470	0.08	584	65.9
MOBILE HOME DEALERS	1,292	0.10	1,480	0.09	188	14.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES, TOTAL	31,711	2.35	45,600	2.63	13,889	43.8
DEPARTMENT STORES	19,746	1.46	34,140	1.97	14,394	72.9
VARIETY STORES	9,694	0.72	7,050	0.41	(2,644)	-27.3
MISC. GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	2,271	0.17	4,410	0.25	2,139	94.2
FOOD STORES, TOTAL	44,411	3.29	59,660	3.43	15,249	34.3
GROCERY STORES	41,724	3.09	55,400	3.19	13,676	32.8
RETAIL BAKERIES	985	0.07	1,370	0.08	385	39.1

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS (Cont'd)
SOUTH CAROLINA
2000

INDUSTRY TITLE	EST. EMPLOY. 1987	%	PROJ. EMPLOY. 2000	%	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE PERCENT
AUTOS & RECREATIONAL VEHICLES, TOTAL	27,573	2.04	34,330	1.98	6,757	24.5
NEW AND USED CAR DEALERS	11,446	0.85	14,220	0.82	2,774	24.2
USED CAR DEALERS	1,275	0.09	1,580	0.09	305	23.9
AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES	5,781	0.43	7,370	0.42	1,589	27.5
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	7,665	0.57	9,180	0.53	1,515	19.8
BOAT DEALERS	693	0.05	920	0.05	227	32.8
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES, TOTAL	13,853	1.03	19,690	1.13	5,837	42.1
MEN'S & BOYS' CLOTHING & FURNISHINGS	1,135	0.08	1,330	0.08	195	17.2
WOMEN'S READY-TO-WEAR STORES	6,255	0.46	8,350	0.48	2,095	33.5
CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' WEAR STORES	578	0.04	860	0.05	282	48.8
FAMILY CLOTHING STORES	1,877	0.14	3,940	0.23	2,063	109.9
SHOE STORES	2,595	0.19	3,270	0.19	675	26.0
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES	968	0.07	1,300	0.07	332	34.3
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS, TOTAL	12,589	0.93	16,970	0.98	4,381	34.8
FURNITURE & HOME FURNISH., EXC. APPL.	7,848	0.58	10,110	0.58	2,262	28.8
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES	1,225	0.09	2,080	0.12	855	69.8
RADIO, TELEVISION, AND MUSIC STORES	3,516	0.26	4,780	0.28	1,264	35.9
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	79,477	5.89	118,250	6.81	38,773	48.8
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES, TOTAL	30,235	2.24	39,710	2.29	9,475	31.3
DRUG AND PROPRIETARY STORES	8,277	0.61	9,960	0.57	1,683	20.3
LIQUOR STORES	1,110	0.08	1,330	0.08	220	19.8
USED MERCHANDISE STORES	1,167	0.09	1,390	0.08	223	19.1
MISCELLANEOUS SHOPPING GOODS STORES	10,112	0.75	14,300	0.82	4,188	41.4
NONSTORE RETAILERS	4,576	0.34	5,680	0.33	1,104	24.1
FUEL AND ICE DEALERS	1,438	0.11	1,820	0.10	382	26.6
RETAIL STORES, NEC	3,555	0.26	5,230	0.30	1,675	47.1
FINANCE, INSUR., & REAL ESTATE, TOTAL	60,726	4.50	83,730	4.82	23,004	37.9
BANKING, TOTAL	14,426	1.07	17,510	1.01	3,084	21.4
COMMERCIAL AND STOCK SAVINGS BANKS	14,242	1.05	17,150	0.99	2,908	20.4
CREDIT AGENCIES, EXCEPT BANKS, TOTAL	12,551	0.93	16,600	0.96	4,049	32.3
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS	5,351	0.40	7,040	0.41	1,689	31.6
PERSONAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS	5,051	0.37	6,890	0.40	1,839	36.4
MORTGAGE BANKERS AND BROKERS	1,612	0.12	1,930	0.11	318	19.7
SECURITY AND COMMODITY BROKERS, TOTAL	1,263	0.09	1,800	0.10	537	42.5
SECURITY BROKERS AND DEALERS	1,105	0.08	1,500	0.09	395	35.7
INSURANCE CARRIERS, TOTAL	11,656	0.86	17,550	1.01	5,894	50.6
LIFE INSURANCE	4,756	0.35	7,600	0.44	2,844	59.8
MEDICAL SERVICE AND HEALTH INSURANCE	4,371	0.32	6,350	0.37	1,979	45.3
FIRE, MARINE, AND CASUALTY INSURANCE	2,376	0.18	3,280	0.19	904	38.0
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, ETC, TOTAL	6,149	0.46	8,740	0.50	2,591	42.1
REAL ESTATE, TOTAL	14,270	1.06	21,040	1.21	6,770	47.4
REAL ESTATE OPERATORS AND LESSORS	4,142	0.31	6,390	0.37	2,248	54.3
REAL ESTATE AGENTS AND MANAGERS	6,319	0.47	9,180	0.53	2,861	45.3
SUBDIVIDERS AND DEVELOPERS	3,732	0.28	5,340	0.31	1,608	43.1
COMBINED R. ESTATE, INSUR., LAW, ETC.	170	0.01	120	0.01	(50)	-29.4
HOLDING & OTHER INVES. OFFICES, TOTAL	241	0.02	370	0.02	129	53.5
SERVICES, TOTAL	344,064	25.49	502,110	28.91	158,046	45.9
HOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES, TOTAL	22,144	1.64	35,070	2.02	12,926	58.4
HOTELS, MOTELS, AND TOURIST COURTS	21,393	1.58	34,130	1.96	12,737	59.5
CAMPS AND TRAILERING PARKS	674	0.05	850	0.05	176	26.1
PERSONAL SERVICES, TOTAL	14,133	1.05	17,420	1.00	3,287	23.3
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, & GARMENT SERVICES	6,572	0.49	8,770	0.50	2,198	33.4
PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS, PORTRAIT	547	0.04	820	0.05	273	49.9
BEAUTY SHOPS	2,866	0.21	3,760	0.22	894	31.2
FUNERAL SERVICE AND CREMATORIES	1,468	0.11	1,800	0.10	332	22.6
MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES	2,452	0.18	2,040	0.12	(412)	-16.8
BUSINESS SERVICES, TOTAL	52,348	3.88	94,100	5.42	41,752	79.8
ADVERTISING	1,443	0.11	2,340	0.13	897	62.2
CREDIT REPORT AND COLLECTION	979	0.07	1,560	0.09	581	59.3
MAILING, REPRODUCTION, & STENOGRAPHIC	679	0.05	1,410	0.08	731	107.7

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS (Cont'd)
SOUTH CAROLINA
2000

INDUSTRY TITLE	EST. EMPLOY. 1987	%	PROJ. EMPLOY. 2000	%	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE PERCENT
SERVICES TO BUILDINGS	13,509	1.00	24,780	1.43	11,271	83.4
PERSONNEL SUPPLY SERVICES	13,281	0.98	25,790	1.48	12,509	94.2
COMPUTER AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES	3,212	0.24	6,630	0.38	3,418	106.4
MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICES	19,172	1.42	31,460	1.81	12,288	64.1
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES, TOTAL	8,731	0.65	13,010	0.75	4,279	49.0
AUTO RENTAL & LEASING, WITHOUT DRIVER	1,937	0.14	2,740	0.16	803	41.5
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR SHOPS	5,398	0.40	7,760	0.45	2,362	43.8
AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE, EXCEPT REPAIR	1,344	0.10	2,440	0.14	1,096	81.5
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES, TOTAL	5,052	0.37	9,610	0.55	4,558	90.2
ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS	1,932	0.14	3,460	0.20	1,528	79.1
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR & RELATED SERV.	2,787	0.21	5,750	0.33	2,963	106.3
MOTION PICTURES, TOTAL	1,224	0.09	1,700	0.10	476	38.9
MOTION PICTURE THEATRES	1,070	0.08	1,410	0.08	340	31.8
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICE, TOTAL	9,725	0.72	15,500	0.89	5,775	59.4
BOWLING AND POOL ESTABLISHMENTS	651	0.05	850	0.05	199	30.6
MISC. AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	8,228	0.61	13,070	0.75	4,842	58.8
HEALTH SERVICES, TOTAL	79,934	5.92	114,480	6.59	34,546	43.2
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS	12,005	0.89	17,420	1.00	5,415	45.1
OFFICES OF DENTISTS	5,007	0.37	7,560	0.44	2,553	51.0
OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS	1,401	0.10	3,480	0.20	2,079	148.4
NURSING AND PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES	9,971	0.74	14,590	0.84	4,619	46.3
HOSPITALS	47,806	3.54	65,740	3.78	17,934	37.5
MEDICAL AND DENTAL LABORATORIES	557	0.04	780	0.04	223	40.0
OUTPATIENT CARE FACILITIES	1,713	0.13	2,590	0.15	877	51.2
HEALTH AND ALLIED SERVICES, NEC	1,474	0.11	2,320	0.13	846	57.4
LEGAL SERVICES, TOTAL	7,414	0.55	12,280	0.71	4,866	65.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, TOTAL	100,054	7.41	126,550	7.29	26,496	26.5
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	73,218	5.42	86,820	5.00	13,602	18.6
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	26,106	1.93	38,120	2.19	12,014	46.0
SOCIAL SERVICES, TOTAL	12,913	0.96	23,070	1.33	10,157	78.7
INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES	1,556	0.12	3,570	0.21	2,014	129.4
JOB TRAINING AND RELATED SERVICES	640	0.05	1,370	0.08	730	114.1
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES	4,484	0.33	8,970	0.52	4,486	100.0
RESIDENTIAL CARE	3,487	0.26	7,590	0.44	4,103	117.7
SOCIAL SERVICES, NEC	2,746	0.20	1,570	0.09	(1,176)	-42.8
ART GALLERIES, MUSEUMS, ETC., TOTAL	191	0.01	310	0.02	119	62.3
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS, TOTAL	18,670	1.38	20,710	1.19	2,040	10.9
BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS	725	0.05	1,020	0.06	295	40.7
CIVIC AND SOCIAL ASSOCIATIONS	1,970	0.15	2,260	0.13	290	14.7
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS, NEC	663	0.05	870	0.05	207	31.2
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES, TOTAL	11,531	0.85	18,300	1.05	6,769	58.7
ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECT SERVICES	7,995	0.59	12,390	0.71	4,395	55.0
ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING	3,275	0.24	5,490	0.32	2,215	67.6
GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	110,112	8.16	131,250	7.56	21,138	19.2
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	31,357	2.32	32,360	1.86	1,003	3.2
STATE GOVERNMENT	42,886	3.18	54,070	3.11	11,184	26.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	35,869	2.66	44,820	2.58	8,951	25.0

"Total, All Industries" includes only covered employment.

SIC 43, "Post Office" employment is included in transportation and public utilities.

"Educational Services" includes both private and public schools.

"State Government" excludes both education and hospital employment.

"Local Government" excludes both education and hospital employment.

"Health Services" includes hospital employment from both state and local government.

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT
1995

Many different factors influence occupational trends in South Carolina. The dominant factor is the demand for goods and services by consumers, business, and government. Also affecting occupational employment are technology, organization, and the supply-demand conditions of other occupations. Occupations are grouped into seven major categories: 1) managerial and management-related; 2) professional, paraprofessional, and technical; 3) sales and related; 4) clerical and administrative support; 5) service; 6) agriculture, forestry, and fishing; and 7) production, operatives, and maintenance occupations.

In 1985, employment in all occupations in South Carolina, including self-employed and unpaid family workers, was estimated at 1,327,760. By 1995, employment is projected to reach 1,630,350, an increase of 23 percent, or 302,590 workers.

A combination of two factors create openings for a particular occupation. First are openings due to new jobs resulting from expansion in the economy. The second component is openings resulting from worker separation from the labor force due to retirement, disability, death, or other reasons. Total average annual openings should number approximately 73,890 between 1985 and 1995, with an estimated 41 percent, or 30,280 openings, resulting from growth. The remaining 59 percent, or 43,610, will result from separations from the labor force. The largest number of annual openings will occur in production and related occupations (19,930) and service occupations (14,670), together representing over 46 percent of the total average annual openings.

MANAGERIAL AND MANAGEMENT RELATED occupations will represent nearly eight percent of all employment additions. This category will increase 31 percent, for an additional 26,500 workers. Two occupations, general managers, and food service and lodging managers,will add a total of 12,480 workers. Changes in business size and organizational structure have resulted in divergent growth trends among managers. Food service and lodging managers will account for an increase of 3,460 workers and represent the fastest growth, 46 percent, within the category.

PROFESSIONAL, PARAPROFESSIONAL, AND TECHNICAL workers will represent almost 17 percent of the jobs added through 1995. These occupations are expected to add 12,340 workers annually. More than 21 percent of the workers in this category are health practitioners and technicians. The growing professions in health and medicine will be greatly affected by the aging of the population and its greater health consciousness. The largest change in health occupations is for professional nurses, which will add 5,060 new workers. The most annual openings (1,370) will occur for elementary school teachers.

Increasing SALES employment represents over 15 percent of the total change. Employment in this category is expected to increase by 46,290, or about 34 percent. Factors influencing growth in sales occupations are a growing population and business expansion.

These factors, in conjunction with the increased expansion and longer operating hours of retail merchandising facilities in suburban areas, will continue to increase demand for sales workers. Changing techniques in merchandising, self-service, and computerized checkout counters will not temper the demand for sales workers since retail trade is expanding rapidly. Retail salespersons will show the largest number of annual openings of all occupations, with almost 3,700 openings.

CLERICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT employment is projected to grow by 36,210, or about 18 percent. This represents over 12 percent of total growth. Technological developments in information processing systems, office equipment, and communication systems are expected to temper employment growth of various clerical occupations. However, these developments will not affect clerical workers who are involved in personal or public contact. Demand will also increase for clericals because of rapid expansion in medical and health services, and miscellaneous business services.

The largest growth is seen in SERVICE occupations, where change of over 43 percent will account for 76,050 new workers, representing over 25 percent of total growth. Reasons for this large increase are population growth, expansion of business activity, increased leisure time, and a rising level of disposable income. Three service occupations are among the top ten for highest annual job openings: 1) janitors, cleaners, and maids (2,595); 2) guards and watch guards (1,726); and 3) waiters/waitresses (1,424). Service occupations are projected to provide 14,670 openings each year.

Over 55 percent of the workers in AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHING occupations were employed as gardeners and groundskeepers. The category will increase by nearly 30 percent between 1985 and 1995 with over 65 percent of the job openings resulting from labor force separations. This is the smallest occupational category, representing approximately 1.2 percent of annual job openings. Employment is projected to reach 13,780 by 1995.

PRODUCTION, OPERATIVES, AND MAINTENANCE is the largest occupational category and, by 1995, is projected to grow by 58,030 jobs. More than 2.4 openings will be created by labor force separations for each job created by growth. This category will represent 27 percent of the job openings each year. Truck driver, with nearly 1,700 job openings annually, is the highest demand occupation in this category. Over the 1985-1995 period, construction trade workers will show the largest growth (12,500) while textile machine operators and related workers will show the largest decline, 7,500 workers. Electrical and electronic assemblers will also decline by 1,000 workers.

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1985 - 1995
TOP 30 OCCUPATIONS RANKED BY ANNUAL GROWTH

OCCUPATIONS	EST. EMP. 1985	PROJ. EMP. 1995	TOTAL GROWTH 1985-1995	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	ANNUAL SEPARATIONS
JANITORS, CLEANERS, MAIDS	34,129	48,603	14,474	2,595	1,447	1,148
SALESPERSONS, RETAIL	39,066	52,685	13,619	3,679	1,362	2,317
CASHIERS	34,260	47,366	13,106	2,274	1,311	963
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES	19,765	31,273	11,508	1,424	1,151	273
GENERAL MANAGERS AND TOP EXECUTIVES	29,756	38,770	9,014	2,083	901	1,182
TRUCK DRIVERS	28,719	36,517	7,798	1,685	780	905
SECRETARIES	34,523	41,168	6,645	1,715	665	1,050
GUARDS AND WATCH GUARDS	9,194	15,128	5,934	1,726	593	1,133
TEACHERS, PRESCHOOL, KINDER., ELEM.	25,979	31,693	5,714	1,371	571	800
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS	23,010	28,348	5,338	1,315	534	781
REGISTERED NURSES	14,534	19,596	5,062	992	506	486
FOOD COUNTER WORKERS, FOUNTAIN & RELATED	11,468	16,478	5,010	889	501	388
COOKS, FAST FOOD AND SHORT ORDER	10,124	14,942	4,818	830	482	348
FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS	9,135	13,317	4,182	775	418	357
MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS, GENERAL UTILITY	15,478	19,609	4,131	809	413	396
BLUE-COLLAR WORKER SUPERVISORS	28,153	32,052	3,899	1,225	390	835
STOCK CLERKS, SALES FLOOR	13,060	16,642	3,582	1,111	358	753
COOKS, RESTAURANT	6,157	9,667	3,510	652	351	301
FOOD SERVICE & LODGING MANAGERS	7,489	10,954	3,465	665	347	318
BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTING CLERKS	21,251	24,545	3,294	1,146	329	817
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	17,001	20,038	3,037	808	304	504
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES	13,456	16,338	2,882	701	288	413
DINING ROOM & BARTENDER HELPERS	5,345	8,213	2,868	399	287	112
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	7,568	10,410	2,842	507	284	223
FIRST LINE SUPERVISORS, CLERICAL	10,975	13,776	2,801	625	280	345
CARPENTERS	8,744	11,319	2,575	536	258	278
SALES AGENTS, REAL ESTATE	7,222	9,552	2,330	705	233	472
NURSING AIDES AND ORDERLIES	10,069	12,365	2,296	743	230	513
GARDENERS AND GROUNDSKEEPERS	5,920	8,180	2,260	655	226	429
FREIGHT AND MATERIAL MOVERS, HAND	16,112	18,338	2,226	701	223	478

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1985 - 1995
OCCUPATIONS RANKED BY ANNUAL SEPARATIONS

OCCUPATIONS	EST. EMP. 1985	PROJ. EMP. 1995	TOTAL GROWTH 1985-1995	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	ANNUAL SEPARATIONS
SALESPERSONS, RETAIL	39,066	52,685	13,619	3,679	1,362	2,317
GENERAL MANAGERS AND TOP EXECUTIVES	29,756	38,770	9,014	2,083	901	1,182
JANITORS, CLEANERS, MAIDS	34,129	48,603	14,474	2,597	1,447	1,150
GUARDS AND WATCH GUARDS	9,194	15,128	5,934	1,726	593	1,133
SECRETARIES	34,523	41,168	6,645	1,717	665	1,052
CASHIERS	34,260	47,366	13,106	2,274	1,311	963
TEXTILE DRAWOUT & WINDING MACHINE OPERATORS/SETTERS	37,261	31,125	-6,136	337	-614	951
TRUCK DRIVERS	28,719	36,517	7,798	1,687	780	907
BLUE-COLLAR WORKER SUPERVISORS	28,153	32,052	3,899	1,227	390	837
BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTING CLERKS	21,251	24,545	3,294	1,146	329	817
TEACHERS, PRESCHOOL, KINDER., ELEM.	25,979	31,693	5,714	1,373	571	802
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS	23,010	28,348	5,338	1,315	534	781
STOCK CLERKS, SALES FLOOR	13,060	16,642	3,582	1,111	358	753
SEWING MACH. OPERATORS, GARMENT	25,408	24,494	-914	610	-91	701
INSPECTORS & RELATED OCCUPATIONS	18,300	19,023	723	591	72	519
NURSING AIDES AND ORDERLIES	10,069	12,365	2,296	743	230	513
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	17,001	20,038	3,037	808	304	504
REGISTERED NURSES	14,534	19,596	5,062	992	506	486
FREIGHT & MATERIAL MOVERS, HAND	16,112	18,338	2,226	702	223	479
SALES AGENTS, REAL ESTATE	7,222	9,552	2,330	705	233	472
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY MECHANICS	15,187	16,587	1,400	582	140	442
GARDENERS AND GROUNDSKEEPERS	5,920	8,180	2,260	655	226	429
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES	13,456	16,338	2,882	702	288	414
MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS, GENERAL UTILITY	15,478	19,609	4,131	809	413	396
FOOD COUNTER WORKERS, FOUNTAIN & RELATED	11,468	16,478	5,010	889	501	388
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS	5,321	6,568	1,247	510	125	385

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1985 - 1995
TOP 30 OCCUPATIONS RANKED BY ANNUAL OPENINGS

OCCUPATIONS	EST. EMP. 1985	PROJ. EMP. 1995	TOTAL GROWTH 1985-1995	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	ANNUAL SEPARATIONS
SALESPERSONS, RETAIL	39,066	52,685	13,619	3,679	1,362	2,317
JANITORS, CLEANERS, MAIDS	34,129	48,603	14,474	2,595	1,447	1,148
CASHIERS	34,260	47,366	13,106	2,274	1,311	963
GENERAL MANAGERS AND TOP EXECUTIVES	29,756	38,770	9,014	2,083	901	1,182
GUARDS AND WATCH GUARDS	9,194	15,128	5,934	1,726	593	1,133
SECRETARIES	34,523	41,168	6,645	1,715	665	1,050
TRUCK DRIVERS	28,719	36,517	7,798	1,685	780	905
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES	19,765	31,273	11,508	1,424	1,151	273
TEACHERS, PRESCHOOL, KINDER., ELEM.	25,979	31,693	5,714	1,371	571	800
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS	23,010	28,348	5,338	1,315	534	781
BLUE-COLLAR WORKER SUPERVISORS	28,153	32,052	3,899	1,225	390	835
BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTING CLERKS	21,251	24,545	3,294	1,146	329	817
STOCK CLERKS, SALES FLOOR	13,060	16,642	3,582	1,111	358	753
REGISTERED NURSES	14,534	19,596	5,062	992	506	486
FOOD COUNTER WORKERS, FOUNTAIN & RELATED	11,468	16,478	5,010	889	501	388
COOKS, FAST FOOD AND SHORT ORDER	10,124	14,942	4,818	830	482	348
MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS, GENERAL UTILITY	15,478	19,609	4,131	809	413	396
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	17,001	20,038	3,037	808	304	504
FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS	9,135	13,317	4,182	775	418	357
NURSING AIDES AND ORDERLIES	10,069	12,365	2,296	743	230	513
SALES AGENTS, REAL ESTATE	7,222	9,552	2,330	705	233	472
FREIGHT & MATERIAL MOVERS, HAND	16,112	18,338	2,226	701	223	478
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES	13,456	16,338	2,882	701	288	413
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, RECR., RELIGION	10,435	13,677	3,242	682	324	358
FOOD SERVICE & LODGING MANAGERS	7,489	10,954	3,465	665	347	318
GARDENERS AND GROUNDSKEEPERS	5,920	8,180	2,260	655	226	429
COOKS, RESTAURANT	6,157	9,667	3,510	652	351	301
FIRST LINE SUPERVISORS, CLERICAL	10,975	13,776	2,801	625	280	345
MANAGEMENT SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	9,234	12,671	3,437	611	343	268
SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS, GARMENT	25,408	24,494	-914	610	-91	701

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1985 - 1995
DECLINING OCCUPATIONS RANKED BY ANNUAL GROWTH

OCCUPATIONS	EST. EMP. 1985	PROJ. EMP. 1995	TOTAL GROWTH 1985-1995	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	ANNUAL SEPARATIONS
TEXTILE DRAWOUT & WINDING MACHINE OPERATORS/SETTERS	37,261	31,125	-6,136	337	-614	951
INDUSTRIAL TRUCK & TRACTOR OPERATORS	7,434	6,255	-1,179	0	-118	118
SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS, GARMENT	25,408	24,494	-914	610	-91	701
SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS, NON-GARMENT	5,774	5,287	-487	106	-49	155
TEXTILE MACHINE SETTERS/OPERATORS	7,453	7,203	-250	188	-25	213
TEXTILE DYEING MACHINE OPERATORS	3,385	3,151	-234	77	-23	100
DATA ENTRY KEYERS, EXCEPT COMPOSING	3,531	3,331	-200	3	-20	23
CHEMICAL EQUIPMENT TENDERS	1,818	1,658	-160	32	-16	48
CHEMICAL PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS	1,060	924	-136	2	-14	16
MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS	7,579	7,466	-113	74	-11	85
RAILROAD CONDUCTORS, YARDMASTERS	477	427	-50	9	-5	14
COIL WINDERS, TAPERS, FINISHERS	328	297	-31	4	-3	7
STENOGRAPHERS	958	928	-30	19	-3	22
STATISTICAL CLERKS	634	604	-30	7	-3	10
FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS, LAYOUT WORKERS	417	388	-29	11	-3	14
LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS	262	234	-28	6	-3	9
PRESSERS, HAND	660	634	-26	12	-3	15
PROCUREMENT CLERKS	600	581	-19	10	-2	12
RAIL YARD ENGINEERS, DINKEY OPERATORS	253	240	-13	8	-1	9
SIGNAL OR TRACK SWITCH MAINT. WORKERS	67	55	-12	0	-1	1
EXTRUDING MACHINE OPERATORS, FIBERS	4,431	4,421	-10	135	-1	136
SCREEN PRINTING MACHINE SETTERS/OPERATORS	548	542	-6	15	-1	16

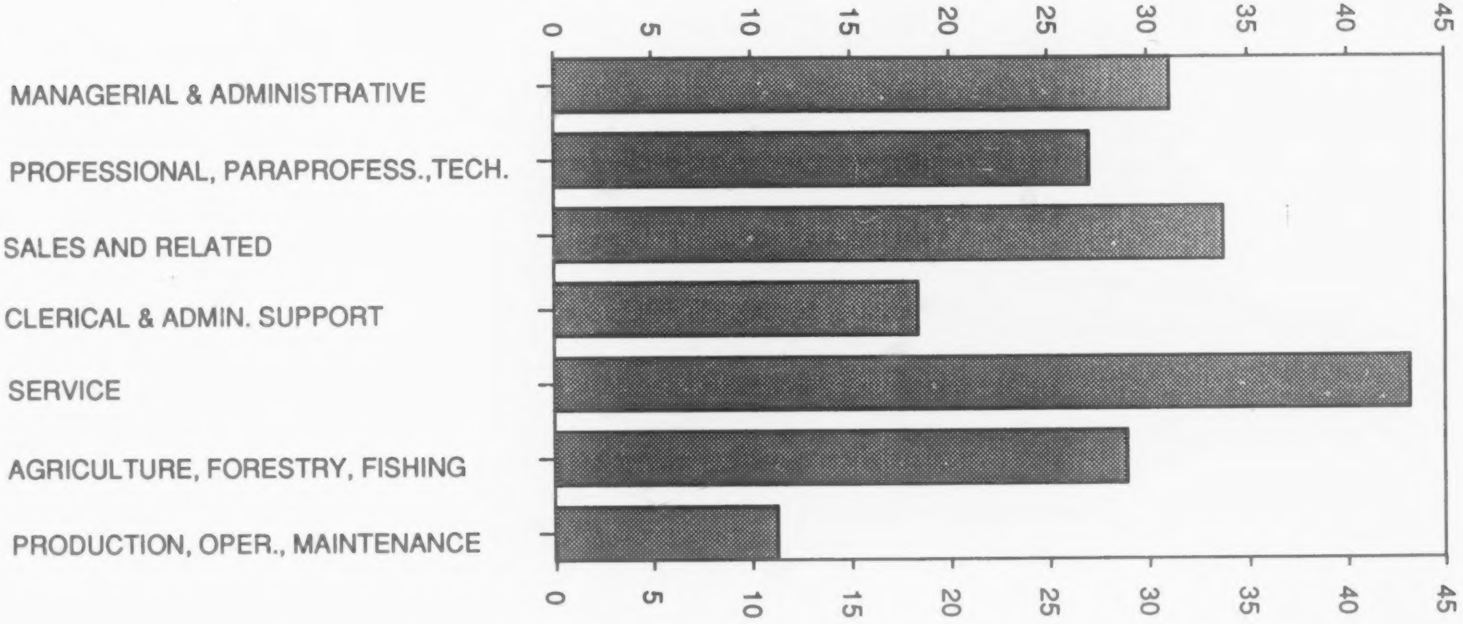
SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES
1985 - 1995

Occupations	Estimated Employ. 1985	Projected Employ. 1995	Employment Change 1985-1995	% Change	Annual			Total Openings
					Openings	Growth	Separations	
Total, All Occupations	1,327,763	1,630,353	302,590	22.79	73,888	30,281	43,607	738,880
Managerial & Administrative Occupations	85,183	111,684	26,501	31.11	5,744	2,650	3,094	57,440
Professional, Paraprofessional, & Tech. Occs.	208,416	264,835	56,419	27.07	12,338	5,650	6,688	123,380
Sales and Related Occupations	137,071	183,360	46,289	33.77	10,698	4,630	6,068	106,980
Clerical & Administrative Support Occupations	196,785	232,998	36,213	18.40	9,599	3,624	5,975	95,990
Service Occupations	176,046	252,095	76,049	43.20	14,669	7,606	7,063	146,690
Agricultural, Forestry, & Fishing Occupations	10,690	13,781	3,091	28.91	906	310	596	9,060
Production, Construction, Operating, Maintenance, & Handling Occupations	513,572	571,600	58,028	11.30	19,934	5,811	14,123	199,340

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

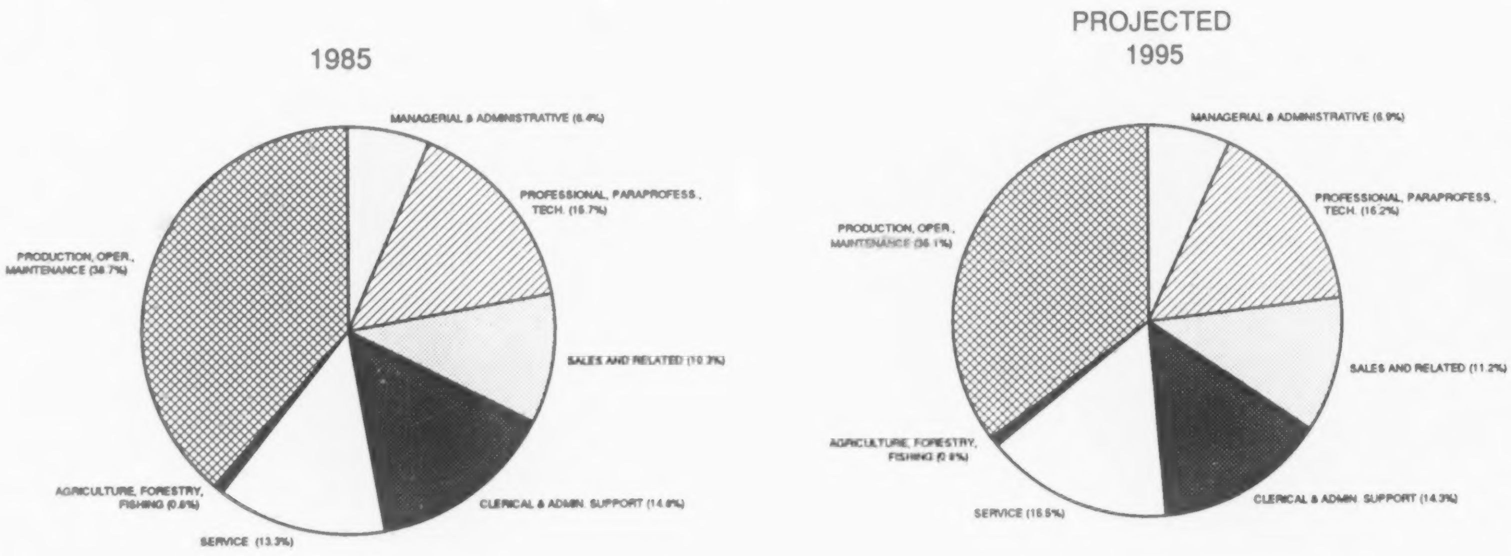
PERCENT CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1985 - 1995



SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA

1985 - 1995



SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission,
Labor Market Information Division

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
1985 - 1995

Occupations	Estimated Employment 1985	Percent Employ.	Projected Employment 1995	Percent Employ.	Employment Change	Percent Change	Annual Openings	Annual Growth	Ratio of Growth to Openings	Annual Separations	Ratio of Separations to Openings
TOTAL, ALL OCCUPATIONS	1,327,763	100.00	1,630,353	100.00	302,590	22.79	73,888	30,281	0.41	43,607	0.59
MANAGERIAL AND MGT., RELATED OCCS.	85,183	6.42	111,684	6.85	26,501	31.11	5,744	2,650	0.46	3,094	0.54
FINANCIAL MANAGERS	7,244	0.55	9,335	0.57	2,091	28.87	381	209	0.55	172	0.45
PERSONNEL, TRAINING, LABOR REL. MGRS.	1,871	0.14	2,288	0.14	417	22.29	94	42	0.45	52	0.55
PURCHASING MANAGERS	2,963	0.22	3,541	0.22	578	19.51	144	58	0.40	86	0.60
MARKETING, ADV., PUBLIC REL. MGRS.	3,091	0.23	4,075	0.25	984	31.83	197	98	0.50	99	0.50
POSTMASTERS, MAIL SUPERINTENDENT	502	0.04	604	0.04	102	20.32	68	10	0.15	58	0.85
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATORS	6,152	0.46	7,386	0.45	1,234	20.06	351	123	0.35	228	0.65
PROPERTY, REAL ESTATE MANAGERS	520	0.04	701	0.04	181	34.81	64	18	0.28	46	0.72
FOOD SERVICE & LODGING MANAGERS	7,489	0.56	10,954	0.67	3,465	46.27	665	347	0.52	318	0.48
PUBLIC ADMIN., LEG., GEN. ADMINS.	1,172	0.09	1,447	0.09	275	23.46	90	28	0.31	62	0.69
GENERAL MANAGERS AND TOP EXECS.	29,756	2.24	38,770	2.38	9,014	30.29	2,083	901	0.43	1,182	0.57
ALL OTHER MANAGERS & ADMINISTS.	24,423	1.84	32,583	2.00	8,160	33.41	1,607	816	0.51	791	0.49
PROFESSIONAL, PARAPROFESS., TECH. OCCS.	208,416	15.70	264,835	16.24	56,419	27.07	12,338	5,650	0.46	6,688	0.54
MANAGEMENT SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	9,234	0.70	12,671	0.78	3,437	37.22	611	343	0.56	268	0.44
UNDERWRITERS	671	0.05	945	0.06	274	40.83	38	27	0.71	11	0.29
LOAN OFFICERS AND COUNSELORS	995	0.07	1,316	0.08	321	32.26	66	32	0.48	34	0.52
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	7,568	0.57	10,410	0.64	2,842	37.55	507	284	0.56	223	0.44
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS	3,563	0.27	4,051	0.25	488	13.70	144	49	0.34	95	0.66
WHOLESALE, RETAIL BUYERS, EX. FARM	1,749	0.13	2,070	0.13	321	18.35	85	32	0.38	53	0.62
PURCHASING AGENTS EX.WHOL., RET., FARM	1,814	0.14	1,981	0.12	167	9.21	59	17	0.29	42	0.71
PERSONNEL SPECIALISTS & RELATED	3,044	0.23	3,988	0.24	944	31.01	168	94	0.56	74	0.44
EMPLOYMENT INTERVIEWERS	862	0.06	1,302	0.08	440	51.04	67	44	0.66	23	0.34
PERSONNEL, TRAIN., LABOR REL. SPECS.	2,182	0.16	2,686	0.16	504	23.10	101	50	0.50	51	0.50
OTHER MANAGEMENT SUPPORT OCCS.	13,064	0.98	17,195	1.05	4,131	31.62	904	415	0.46	489	0.54
COST ESTIMATORS	1,873	0.14	2,323	0.14	450	24.03	125	45	0.36	80	0.64
MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS	964	0.07	1,159	0.07	195	20.23	82	20	0.24	62	0.76
CONSTRUCTION, BUILDING INSPECTOR	509	0.04	605	0.04	96	18.86	35	10	0.29	25	0.71
COMPLIANCE & ENFORCE. INSPECTORS	1,111	0.08	1,248	0.08	137	12.33	49	14	0.29	35	0.71
TAX EXAMINERS, COLLECTORS, REV. AGENTS	522	0.04	610	0.04	88	16.86	26	9	0.35	17	0.65
CLAIMS EXAMINERS, INSURANCE	595	0.04	952	0.06	357	60.00	59	36	0.61	23	0.39
ALL OTHER MANAGEMENT SUPPORT OCCS.	7,490	0.56	10,298	0.63	2,808	37.49	528	281	0.53	247	0.47
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, SURVEYORS	24,314	1.83	30,404	1.86	6,090	25.05	1,181	610	0.52	571	0.48
ENGINEERS	11,860	0.89	15,105	0.93	3,245	27.36	559	325	0.58	234	0.42
AERONAUTICAL & ASTRO. ENGINEERS	62	0.00	75	0.00	13	20.97	4	1	0.25	3	0.75
METALLURGISTS AND REL. ENGINEERS	235	0.02	301	0.02	66	28.09	8	7	0.88	1	0.13
PETROLEUM ENGINEERS	74	0.01	78	0.00	4	5.41	0	0	0.00	0	0.00
CHEMICAL ENGINEERS	1,054	0.08	1,216	0.07	162	15.37	29	16	0.55	13	0.45
NUCLEAR ENGINEERS	621	0.05	638	0.04	17	2.74	11	2	0.18	9	0.82

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)

1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
CIVIL ENGINEERS, INCL. TRAFFIC	1,440	0.11	1,817	0.11	377	26.18	72	38	0.53	34	0.47
ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC ENGINEER	2,652	0.20	3,569	0.22	917	34.58	139	92	0.66	47	0.34
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS, EX. SAFETY	1,496	0.11	1,934	0.12	438	29.28	69	44	0.64	25	0.36
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	3,000	0.23	3,917	0.24	917	30.57	156	92	0.59	64	0.41
ALL OTHER ENGINEERS	1,204	0.09	1,538	0.09	334	27.74	71	33	0.46	38	0.54
ARCHITECTS AND SURVEYORS	767	0.06	974	0.06	207	26.99	54	21	0.39	33	0.61
ARCHITECTS, EXC. LAND. & MARINE	717	0.05	906	0.06	189	26.36	50	19	0.38	31	0.62
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS	50	0.00	68	0.00	18	36.00	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
SURVEYING AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	911	0.07	1,137	0.07	226	24.81	51	23	0.45	28	0.55
ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS	10,776	0.81	13,188	0.81	2,412	22.38	517	241	0.47	276	0.53
ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC TECHNS.	2,701	0.20	3,588	0.22	887	32.84	120	89	0.74	31	0.26
DRAFTERS	3,001	0.23	3,353	0.21	352	11.73	123	35	0.28	88	0.72
ALL OTHER ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS	5,074	0.38	6,247	0.38	1,173	23.12	274	117	0.43	157	0.57
NATURAL, COMPUTER, MATH SCIENTISTS	6,034	0.45	6,825	0.42	791	13.11	248	80	0.32	168	0.68
PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS	1,393	0.10	1,546	0.09	153	10.98	50	16	0.32	34	0.68
PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS	63	0.00	69	0.00	6	9.52	2	1	0.50	1	0.50
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS	1,083	0.08	1,201	0.07	118	10.90	37	12	0.32	25	0.68
GEOLOGIST, GEOPHYSICIST, OCEANOGS.	134	0.01	154	0.01	20	14.93	8	2	0.25	6	0.75
ALL OTHER PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS	79	0.01	85	0.01	6	7.59	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
LIFE SCIENTISTS	1,265	0.10	1,450	0.09	185	14.62	53	19	0.36	34	0.64
FORESTER, CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS	218	0.02	226	0.01	8	3.67	11	1	0.09	10	0.91
AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS	310	0.02	351	0.02	41	13.23	13	4	0.31	9	0.69
BIOLOGICAL SCIENTISTS	455	0.03	546	0.03	91	20.00	16	9	0.56	7	0.44
ALL OTHER LIFE SCIENTISTS	282	0.02	327	0.02	45	15.96	13	5	0.38	8	0.62
PHYSICAL & LIFE SCI. TECHNICIANS	3,376	0.25	3,829	0.23	453	13.42	145	45	0.31	100	0.69
COMPUTER AND MATHEMATICAL OCCS.	6,755	0.51	10,569	0.65	3,814	56.46	534	381	0.71	153	0.29
COMPUTER AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	6,183	0.47	9,727	0.60	3,544	57.32	498	354	0.71	144	0.29
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS, EDP	2,393	0.18	3,951	0.24	1,558	65.11	169	156	0.92	13	0.08
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS & AIDES	3,711	0.28	5,683	0.35	1,972	53.14	327	197	0.60	130	0.40
PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL, TOOL	79	0.01	93	0.01	14	17.72	2	1	0.50	1	0.50
MATHEMATICAL AND RELATED OCCUPS.	572	0.04	842	0.05	270	47.20	36	27	0.75	9	0.25
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS ANALYSTS	449	0.03	681	0.04	232	51.67	30	23	0.77	7	0.23
ALL OTHER MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS	56	0.00	62	0.00	6	10.71	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
SOCIAL SCIENTS., REC., RELIGION WORKERS	10,435	0.79	13,677	0.84	3,242	31.07	682	324	0.48	358	0.52
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS	2,520	0.19	3,071	0.19	551	21.87	97	55	0.57	42	0.43
ECONOMISTS, MARKET ANALYSTS	752	0.06	869	0.05	117	15.56	22	12	0.55	10	0.45
URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNERS	311	0.02	393	0.02	82	26.37	9	8	0.89	1	0.11
PSYCHOLOGISTS	1,300	0.10	1,610	0.10	310	23.85	57	31	0.54	26	0.46
ALL OTHER SOCIAL SCIENTISTS	157	0.01	199	0.01	42	26.75	9	4	0.44	5	0.56
SOCIAL, RECREATION, RELIGION OCCS.	7,915	0.60	10,606	0.65	2,691	34.00	585	269	0.46	316	0.54
SOCIAL SERVICE TECHNICIANS	336	0.03	518	0.03	182	54.17	28	18	0.64	10	0.36
SOCIAL WORKERS	4,783	0.36	6,020	0.37	1,237	25.86	274	124	0.45	150	0.55

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
RECREATION WORKERS	1,548	0.12	2,191	0.13	643	41.54	107	64	0.60	43	0.40
CLERGY	435	0.03	623	0.04	188	43.22	53	19	0.36	34	0.64
DIRECTORS, RELIGIOUS ACTIV./EDUC.	813	0.06	1,254	0.08	441	54.24	123	44	0.36	79	0.64
LAW AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	5,896	0.44	8,191	0.50	2,295	38.92	502	231	0.46	271	0.54
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	4,464	0.34	6,117	0.38	1,653	37.03	388	166	0.43	222	0.57
JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, ADJUDICATORS	674	0.05	862	0.05	188	27.89	40	19	0.48	21	0.53
LAWYERS	3,790	0.29	5,255	0.32	1,465	38.65	348	147	0.42	201	0.58
LEGAL ASSISTANTS AND TECHNICIANS	1,432	0.11	2,074	0.13	642	44.83	114	65	0.57	49	0.43
PARALEGAL PERSONNEL	540	0.04	877	0.05	337	62.41	54	34	0.63	20	0.37
TITLE EXAMINERS AND CLERKS	169	0.01	268	0.02	99	58.58	16	10	0.63	6	0.38
ALL OTHER LEGAL ASSISTANTS	723	0.05	929	0.06	206	28.49	44	21	0.48	23	0.52
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, COUNSELORS	69,195	5.21	83,155	5.10	13,960	20.17	3,581	1,396	0.39	2,185	0.61
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY FACULTY	6,943	0.52	8,186	0.50	1,243	17.90	334	124	0.37	210	0.63
TEACHERS AND INSTRUCTORS	58,829	4.43	70,896	4.35	12,067	20.51	3,032	1,207	0.40	1,825	0.60
TEACHERS, PRESCHOOL, KINDER, ELEM.	25,979	1.96	31,693	1.94	5,714	21.99	1,371	571	0.42	800	0.58
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	17,001	1.28	20,038	1.23	3,037	17.86	808	304	0.38	504	0.62
TEACHERS, VOCATIONAL EDUCATION	3,899	0.29	4,564	0.28	665	17.06	205	67	0.33	138	0.67
INSTRUCTORS, NONVOCATIONAL EDUC.	2,173	0.16	2,805	0.17	632	29.08	144	63	0.44	81	0.56
FARM & HOME MANAGEMENT ADVISORS	446	0.03	523	0.03	77	17.26	24	8	0.33	16	0.67
ALL OTHER TEACHERS, INSTRUCTORS	9,331	0.70	11,273	0.69	1,942	20.81	480	194	0.40	286	0.60
LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, CURATORS	3,423	0.26	4,073	0.25	650	18.99	215	65	0.30	150	0.70
LIBRARIANS, PROFESSIONAL	1,528	0.12	1,807	0.11	279	18.26	113	28	0.25	85	0.75
TECHNICAL ASSISTANTS, LIBRARY	635	0.05	745	0.05	110	17.32	46	11	0.24	35	0.76
CURATORS, ARCHIVISTS, MUSEUM TECHS.	79	0.01	80	0.00	1	1.27	4	0	0.00	4	1.00
VOCATIONAL & EDUC. COUNSELORS	1,181	0.09	1,441	0.09	260	22.02	52	26	0.50	26	0.50
HEALTH PRACTITIONERS,TECHNICIANS	44,653	3.36	58,243	3.57	13,590	30.43	3,058	1,362	0.45	1,696	0.55
HEALTH TREATING PRACTITIONERS	7,549	0.57	9,412	0.58	1,863	24.68	661	187	0.28	474	0.72
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS	5,321	0.40	6,568	0.40	1,247	23.44	510	125	0.25	385	0.75
DENTISTS	1,636	0.12	2,114	0.13	478	29.22	115	48	0.42	67	0.58
OPTOMETRISTS	465	0.04	580	0.04	115	24.73	33	12	0.36	21	0.64
PODIATRISTS	58	0.00	72	0.00	14	24.14	2	1	0.50	1	0.50
VETERINARIANS, VET. INSPECTORS	69	0.01	78	0.00	9	13.04	1	1	1.00	0	0.00
THERAPISTS	2,237	0.17	2,973	0.18	736	32.90	94	74	0.79	20	0.21
RESPIRATORY THERAPISTS	704	0.05	931	0.06	227	32.24	30	23	0.77	7	0.23
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS	125	0.01	172	0.01	47	37.60	5	5	1.00	0	0.00
PHYSICAL THERAPISTS	519	0.04	759	0.05	240	46.24	32	24	0.75	8	0.25
SPEECH PATHOLOGISTS,AUDIOLOGISTS	472	0.04	571	0.04	99	20.97	11	10	0.91	1	0.09
RECREATION THERAPISTS	347	0.03	450	0.03	103	29.68	12	10	0.83	2	0.17
ALL OTHER THERAPISTS	70	0.01	90	0.01	20	28.57	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
HEALTH CARE MAINT, TREATING OCCS.	26,450	1.99	34,900	2.14	8,450	31.95	1,807	845	0.47	962	0.53

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
REGISTERED NURSES	14,534	1.09	19,596	1.20	5,062	34.83	992	506	0.51	486	0.49
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	7,124	0.54	9,155	0.56	2,031	28.51	470	203	0.43	267	0.57
EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS	847	0.06	1,095	0.07	248	29.28	37	25	0.68	12	0.32
PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS	461	0.03	571	0.04	110	23.86	20	11	0.55	9	0.45
OPTICIANS, DISPENSING & MEASUR.	503	0.04	610	0.04	107	21.27	68	11	0.16	57	0.84
PHARMACISTS	2,374	0.18	3,065	0.19	691	29.11	166	69	0.42	97	0.58
DIETITIANS AND NUTRITIONISTS	460	0.03	623	0.04	163	35.43	42	16	0.38	26	0.62
DIETETIC TECHNICIANS	147	0.01	185	0.01	38	25.85	12	4	0.33	8	0.67
MED. TECHNICIANS & TECHNOLOGISTS	8,417	0.63	10,958	0.67	2,541	30.19	496	256	0.52	240	0.48
DENTAL HYGIENISTS	735	0.06	1,010	0.06	275	37.41	36	28	0.78	8	0.22
MED. & CLINIC LAB TECHNS. & TECHNOLS.	2,840	0.21	3,368	0.21	528	18.59	139	53	0.38	86	0.62
MEDICAL RECORDS TECHNS. & TECHNOLS.	493	0.04	718	0.04	225	45.64	46	23	0.50	23	0.50
NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGISTS	94	0.01	119	0.01	25	26.60	3	3	1.00	0	0.00
RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLS. & TECHNICIANS	1,335	0.10	1,844	0.11	509	38.13	95	51	0.54	44	0.46
ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPH TECHNICIANS.	52	0.00	70	0.00	18	34.62	3	2	0.67	1	0.33
ELECTROCARDIOGRAPH TECHNICIANS	178	0.01	209	0.01	31	17.42	5	3	0.60	2	0.40
SURGICAL TECHNICIANS	623	0.05	846	0.05	223	35.79	31	22	0.71	9	0.29
ALL OTHER HEALTH PROFS., PARAS., TECHNS.	2,067	0.16	2,774	0.17	707	34.20	138	71	0.51	67	0.49
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERS., ATHLETES	8,535	0.64	11,430	0.70	2,895	33.92	542	290	0.54	252	0.46
WRITERS, EDITORS, INCL TECHNICAL	893	0.07	1,154	0.07	261	29.23	54	26	0.48	28	0.52
PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS	1,303	0.10	1,984	0.12	681	52.26	95	68	0.72	27	0.28
RADIO & TV ANNOUNCERS & NEWSCASTERS	853	0.06	965	0.06	112	13.13	36	11	0.31	25	0.69
REPORTERS AND CORRESPONDENTS	832	0.06	1,057	0.06	225	27.04	52	23	0.44	29	0.56
PHOTOGRAPHERS	1,160	0.09	1,466	0.09	306	26.38	60	31	0.52	29	0.48
CAMERA OPERATORS, TV & MOVIES	99	0.01	122	0.01	23	23.23	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
BROADCAST TECHNICIANS	290	0.02	327	0.02	37	12.76	12	4	0.33	8	0.67
DESIGNERS	1,523	0.11	2,218	0.14	695	45.63	122	70	0.57	52	0.43
ARTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS	1,011	0.08	1,325	0.08	314	31.06	63	31	0.49	32	0.51
MUSICIANS	320	0.02	497	0.03	177	55.31	29	18	0.62	11	0.38
PRODS., DIRECTS., ACTORS, ENTERTAINERS	217	0.02	270	0.02	53	24.42	13	5	0.38	8	0.62
OTHER PROFESS. & TECHNICAL OCCUPS.	500	0.04	566	0.03	66	13.20	17	7	0.41	10	0.59
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS	245	0.02	254	0.02	9	3.67	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
ALL OTHER TECHNICIANS	255	0.02	312	0.02	57	22.35	14	6	0.43	8	0.57
ALL OTHER PROF., PARAPROF., TECHNS.	3,194	0.24	3,870	0.24	676	21.16	166	68	0.41	98	0.59
SALES AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	137,071	10.32	183,360	11.25	46,289	33.77	10,698	4,630	0.43	6,068	0.57
SALES OCCUPATIONS, SERVICES	15,990	1.20	21,459	1.32	5,469	34.20	1,392	548	0.39	844	0.61
INSURANCE SALES WORKERS	6,274	0.47	8,432	0.52	2,158	34.40	453	216	0.48	237	0.52
BROKERS, REAL ESTATE	718	0.05	991	0.06	273	38.02	75	27	0.36	48	0.64
SALES AGENTS, REAL ESTATE	7,222	0.54	9,552	0.59	2,330	32.26	705	233	0.33	472	0.67
REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS	349	0.03	456	0.03	107	30.66	34	11	0.32	23	0.68

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1965	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
SECURITIES, FINANCIAL SERV. SALES WORKERS	1,010	0.08	1,476	0.09	466	46.14	86	47	0.55	39	0.45
TRAVEL AGENTS	417	0.03	552	0.03	135	32.37	39	14	0.36	25	0.64
COMMODITY SALES WORKERS	88,033	6.63	118,853	7.29	30,820	35.01	7,250	3,082	0.43	4,168	0.57
SALESPERSONS, RETAIL	39,066	2.94	52,685	3.23	13,619	34.86	3,679	1,362	0.37	2,317	0.63
COUNTER AND RENTAL CLERKS	1,647	0.12	2,160	0.13	513	31.15	186	51	0.27	135	0.73
STOCK CLERKS, SALES FLOOR	13,060	0.98	16,642	1.02	3,582	27.43	1,111	358	0.32	753	0.68
CASHIERS	34,260	2.58	47,366	2.91	13,106	38.25	2,274	1,311	0.58	963	0.42
ALL OTHER SALES & RELATED OCCS.	33,048	2.49	43,048	2.64	10,000	30.26	2,056	1,000	0.49	1,056	0.51
CLERICAL & ADMIN. SUPPORT OCCS.	196,785	14.82	232,998	14.29	36,213	18.40	9,599	3,624	0.38	5,975	0.62
FIRST LINE SUPERVISORS, CLERICAL	10,975	0.83	13,776	0.84	2,801	25.52	625	280	0.45	345	0.55
INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SUPPORT OCCS.	26,999	2.03	34,700	2.13	7,701	28.52	1,615	770	0.48	845	0.52
BANK., SECURITY, FINAN., CREDIT WORKERS	11,291	0.85	13,957	0.86	2,666	23.61	500	266	0.53	234	0.47
TELLERS	5,636	0.42	6,737	0.41	1,101	19.54	192	110	0.57	82	0.43
NEW ACCOUNTS CLERKS	1,102	0.08	1,404	0.09	302	27.40	46	30	0.65	16	0.35
CREDIT AUTHORIZERS	113	0.01	122	0.01	9	7.96	4	1	0.25	3	0.75
CREDIT CHECKERS	410	0.03	562	0.03	152	37.07	28	15	0.54	13	0.46
LOAN AND CREDIT CLERKS	1,818	0.14	2,417	0.15	599	32.95	119	60	0.50	59	0.50
ADJUSTMENT CLERKS	1,714	0.13	2,043	0.13	329	19.19	82	33	0.40	49	0.60
STATEMENT CLERKS	386	0.03	520	0.03	134	34.72	22	13	0.59	9	0.41
BROKERAGE CLERKS	112	0.01	152	0.01	40	35.71	7	4	0.57	3	0.43
RECORDS PROCESSING OCCS., EX. FINAN.	15,708	1.18	20,743	1.27	5,035	32.05	1,115	504	0.45	611	0.55
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, INVESTIGATORS	911	0.07	1,310	0.08	399	43.80	59	40	0.68	19	0.32
INSURANCE CLAIMS CLERKS	474	0.04	520	0.03	46	9.70	13	5	0.38	8	0.62
INSURANCE POLICY PROCESS. CLERKS	982	0.07	1,080	0.07	98	9.98	39	10	0.26	29	0.74
WELFARE ELIGIBILITY WORKERS	366	0.03	459	0.03	93	25.41	20	9	0.45	11	0.55
BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS	1,249	0.09	1,879	0.12	630	50.44	128	63	0.49	65	0.51
COURT CLERKS	304	0.02	407	0.02	103	33.88	20	10	0.50	10	0.50
MUNICIPAL CLERKS	178	0.01	222	0.01	44	24.72	10	4	0.40	6	0.60
OTHER ADJUSTERS, CLERKS, INTERVIEWERS	352	0.03	496	0.03	144	40.91	26	14	0.54	12	0.46
HOTEL DESK CLERKS	2,150	0.16	3,335	0.20	1,185	55.12	290	119	0.41	171	0.59
RES. & TICKET AGTS., TRAVEL CONS.	762	0.06	1,025	0.06	263	34.51	51	26	0.51	25	0.49
LIBRARY ASSISTANTS & BOOKMOBILE CLERKS	393	0.03	458	0.03	65	16.54	22	7	0.32	15	0.68
TEACHER AIDES & EDUC. ASSISTANTS	7,197	0.54	9,010	0.55	1,813	25.19	406	181	0.45	225	0.55
ADVERTISING CLERKS	155	0.01	201	0.01	46	29.68	11	5	0.45	6	0.55
REAL ESTATE CLERKS	235	0.02	341	0.02	106	45.11	20	11	0.55	9	0.45
SECRETARIAL, GENERAL OFFICE OCCS.	110,218	8.30	129,043	7.92	18,825	17.08	5,431	1,883	0.35	3,548	0.65
SECRETARIES	34,523	2.60	41,168	2.53	6,645	19.25	1,715	665	0.39	1,050	0.61
GENERAL OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	75,695	5.70	87,875	5.39	12,180	16.09	3,716	1,218	0.33	2,498	0.67
STENOGRAPHERS	958	0.07	928	0.06	(30)	-3.13	19	(3)	-0.16	22	1.16
RECEPTIONISTS, INFORMATION CLERKS	6,331	0.48	8,480	0.52	2,149	33.94	467	215	0.46	252	0.54

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
TYPISTS AND WORD PROCESSORS	9,245	0.70	9,338	0.57	93	1.01	267	9	0.03	258	0.97
PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL	1,511	0.11	1,647	0.10	136	9.00	64	14	0.22	50	0.78
FILE CLERKS	1,469	0.11	1,823	0.11	354	24.10	63	35	0.56	28	0.44
ORDER CLERKS, MATERIALS, SERVICE	2,829	0.21	2,981	0.18	152	5.37	87	15	0.17	72	0.83
PROCUREMENT CLERKS	600	0.05	581	0.04	(19)	-3.17	10	(2)	-0.20	12	1.20
STATISTICAL CLERKS	634	0.05	604	0.04	(30)	-4.73	7	(3)	-0.43	10	1.43
INTERVIEWING CLERKS, EX. PERSONNEL	792	0.06	1,037	0.06	245	30.93	37	25	0.68	12	0.32
CUSTOMER SERVICE REPS., UTILITIES	1,366	0.10	1,540	0.09	174	12.74	53	17	0.32	36	0.68
BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTING CLERKS	21,251	1.60	24,545	1.51	3,294	15.50	1,146	329	0.29	817	0.71
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS	2,728	0.21	2,733	0.17	5	0.18	71	1	0.01	70	0.99
BILLING, COST, AND RATE CLERKS	2,971	0.22	3,290	0.20	319	10.74	110	32	0.29	78	0.71
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS	23,010	1.73	28,348	1.74	5,338	23.20	1,315	534	0.41	781	0.59
DATA PROC, COMM. EQUIP, DISTRIB, OCCS.	48,593	3.66	55,479	3.40	6,886	14.17	1,928	691	0.36	1,237	0.64
DATA PROCESSING CLERKS, OFFICE MACHINES	8,731	0.66	10,149	0.62	1,418	16.24	244	143	0.59	101	0.41
BILL., POST., CALCULATING MACH. OPERS.	1,102	0.08	1,219	0.07	117	10.62	23	12	0.52	11	0.48
COMPUTER OPERATORS, EX. PERIPH.	2,560	0.19	3,700	0.23	1,140	44.53	139	114	0.82	25	0.18
PERIPHERAL EDP EQUIP. OPERATORS	263	0.02	363	0.02	100	38.02	18	10	0.56	8	0.44
DATA ENTRY KEYERS, EX. COMPOSING	3,531	0.27	3,331	0.20	(200)	-5.66	3	(20)	-6.67	23	7.67
DATA ENTRY KEYERS, COMPOSING	201	0.02	317	0.02	116	57.71	14	12	0.86	2	0.14
DUPL., MAIL., & OTHER OFFICE EQUIP. OPERS.	1,074	0.08	1,219	0.07	145	13.50	47	15	0.32	32	0.68
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP. OPERATORS	3,067	0.23	3,726	0.23	659	21.49	138	66	0.48	72	0.52
SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS	2,689	0.20	3,302	0.20	613	22.80	124	61	0.49	63	0.51
DIRECTORY ASSISTANCE OPERATORS	187	0.01	213	0.01	26	13.90	7	3	0.43	4	0.57
ALL OTHER COMMUNICATION OPERATORS	153	0.01	169	0.01	16	10.46	6	2	0.33	4	0.67
MAIL & MESSAGE DISTRIB. WORKER	5,198	0.39	6,134	0.38	936	18.01	286	95	0.33	191	0.67
MAIL CLERKS, EX. MAIL MACHINE	923	0.07	1,023	0.06	100	10.83	40	10	0.25	30	0.75
POSTAL MAIL CARRIERS	2,633	0.20	3,168	0.19	535	20.32	164	54	0.33	110	0.67
POSTAL SERVICE CLERKS	948	0.07	1,114	0.07	166	17.51	45	17	0.38	28	0.62
MESSENGERS	694	0.05	829	0.05	135	19.45	37	14	0.38	23	0.62
MATERIAL RECORD., SCHED., DISTRIB. WKRS.	27,748	2.09	30,880	1.89	3,132	11.29	1,069	313	0.29	756	0.71
DISPATCHERS, POLICE, FIRE, AMBULANCE	1,030	0.08	1,281	0.08	251	24.37	73	25	0.34	48	0.66
DISPATCHERS, EX. POLICE, FIRE, AMBULANCE	1,256	0.09	1,506	0.09	250	19.90	82	25	0.30	57	0.70
PRODUCTION, EXPEDITING CLERKS	2,869	0.22	3,166	0.19	297	10.35	99	30	0.30	69	0.70
METER READERS, UTILITIES	745	0.06	773	0.05	28	3.76	24	3	0.13	21	0.88
WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, CHECKERS	733	0.06	776	0.05	43	5.87	29	4	0.14	25	0.86
STOCK CLERKS, STOCKROOM OR WAREHOUSE	10,481	0.79	11,150	0.68	669	6.38	281	67	0.24	214	0.76
ORDER FILLERS, SALES	1,299	0.10	1,482	0.09	183	14.09	46	18	0.39	28	0.61
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, & REC. CLERKS	7,527	0.57	8,590	0.53	1,063	14.12	345	106	0.31	239	0.69
ALL OTHER MATERIAL WORKERS	1,808	0.14	2,156	0.13	348	19.25	90	35	0.39	55	0.61
ALL OTHER CLERICAL & ADM. SUPPORT	3,849	0.29	4,590	0.28	741	19.25	191	74	0.39	117	0.61

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

Occupations	Estimated Employment 1985	Percent Employ.	Projected Employment 1995	Percent Employ.	Employment Change	Percent Change	Annual Openings	Annual Growth	Ratio of Growth to Openings	Annual Separations	Ratio of Separations to Openings
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	176,046	13.26	252,095	15.46	76,049	43.20	14,669	7,606	0.52	7,063	0.48
FIRST LINE SUPERVISORS, SERVICE	3,247	0.24	4,486	0.28	1,239	38.16	467	124	0.27	343	0.73
FIRE FIGHTING & PREV. SUPERVISORS	496	0.04	623	0.04	127	25.60	17	13	0.76	4	0.24
POLICE AND DETECTIVE SUPERVISORS	1,083	0.08	1,381	0.08	298	27.52	65	30	0.46	35	0.54
HOUSEKEEPERS, INSTITUTIONAL	1,668	0.13	2,482	0.15	814	48.80	385	81	0.21	304	0.79
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	22,491	1.69	32,520	1.99	10,029	44.59	2,551	1,003	0.39	1,548	0.61
FIRE INSPECTION OCCUPATIONS	429	0.03	516	0.03	87	20.28	22	9	0.41	13	0.59
FIRE FIGHTERS	2,216	0.17	2,785	0.17	569	25.68	82	57	0.70	25	0.30
POLICE DETECTIVES & INVESTIGATORS	733	0.06	893	0.05	160	21.83	39	16	0.41	23	0.59
POLICE PATROL OFFICERS	3,248	0.24	4,119	0.25	871	26.82	141	87	0.62	54	0.38
CORRECTION OFFICERS AND JAILERS	2,445	0.18	3,267	0.20	822	33.62	180	82	0.46	98	0.54
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,734	0.73	15,776	0.97	6,042	62.07	1,816	604	0.33	1,212	0.67
CROSSING GUARDS	540	0.04	648	0.04	108	20.00	90	11	0.12	79	0.88
GUARDS AND WATCH GUARDS	9,194	0.69	15,128	0.93	5,934	64.54	1,726	593	0.34	1,133	0.66
ALL OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3,686	0.28	5,164	0.32	1,478	40.10	271	148	0.55	123	0.45
FOOD AND BEVERAGE OCCUPATIONS	73,625	5.55	110,980	6.81	37,355	50.74	5,935	3,737	0.63	2,198	0.37
HOSTS & HOSTESSES, REST. & LOUNGE	1,500	0.11	2,356	0.14	856	57.07	144	86	0.60	58	0.40
BARTENDERS	2,060	0.16	3,228	0.20	1,168	56.70	143	117	0.82	26	0.18
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES	19,765	1.49	31,273	1.92	11,508	58.22	1,424	1,151	0.81	273	0.19
DINING ROOM & BARTENDER HELPERS	5,345	0.40	8,213	0.50	2,868	53.66	399	287	0.72	112	0.28
COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER	72	0.01	99	0.01	27	37.50	5	3	0.60	2	0.40
BAKERS, BREAD AND PASTRY	963	0.07	1,494	0.09	531	55.14	100	53	0.53	47	0.47
COOKS, RESTAURANT	6,157	0.46	9,667	0.59	3,510	57.01	652	351	0.54	301	0.46
COOKS, INSTITUTION OR CAFETERIA	4,177	0.31	5,628	0.35	1,451	34.74	332	145	0.44	187	0.56
COOKS, FAST FOOD AND SHORT ORDER	10,124	0.76	14,942	0.92	4,818	47.59	830	482	0.58	348	0.42
FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS	9,135	0.69	13,317	0.82	4,182	45.78	775	418	0.54	357	0.46
FOOD COUNTER WORKERS, FOUNT. & REL.	11,468	0.86	16,478	1.01	5,010	43.69	889	501	0.56	388	0.44
ALL OTHER FOOD SERVICE WORKERS	2,859	0.22	4,285	0.26	1,426	49.88	242	143	0.59	99	0.41
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	15,051	1.13	19,021	1.17	3,970	26.38	1,087	397	0.37	690	0.63
DENTAL ASSISTANTS	1,614	0.12	2,177	0.13	563	34.88	75	56	0.75	19	0.25
MEDICAL ASSISTANTS	827	0.06	1,128	0.07	301	36.40	64	30	0.47	34	0.53
NURSING AIDES AND ORDERLIES	10,069	0.76	12,365	0.76	2,296	22.80	743	230	0.31	513	0.69
HOME HEALTH AIDES	311	0.02	481	0.03	170	54.66	36	17	0.47	19	0.53
PSYCHIATRIC AIDES	110	0.01	120	0.01	10	9.09	6	1	0.17	5	0.83
PHYSICAL, CORRECT. THERAPY ASSISTS.	272	0.02	372	0.02	100	36.76	21	10	0.48	11	0.52
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY ASSISTANTS	109	0.01	154	0.01	45	41.28	10	5	0.50	5	0.50
PHARMACY ASSISTANTS	698	0.05	892	0.05	194	27.79	47	19	0.40	28	0.60
ALL OTHER HEALTH SERVICE WORKERS	1,008	0.08	1,292	0.08	284	28.17	83	28	0.34	55	0.66
CLEANING & BUILDING SERVICE OCCS.	38,606	2.91	54,670	3.35	16,064	41.61	2,886	1,606	0.56	1,280	0.44
JANITORS, CLEANERS, MAIDS	34,129	2.57	48,603	2.98	14,474	42.41	2,595	1,447	0.56	1,148	0.44

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

Occupations	Estimated Employment 1985	Percent Employ.	Projected Employment 1995	Percent Employ.	Employment Change	Percent Change	Annual Openings	Annual Growth	Ratio of Growth to Openings	Annual Separations	Ratio of Separations to Openings
PEST CONTROLLERS AND ASSISTANTS	819	0.06	1,177	0.07	358	43.71	49	36	0.73	13	0.27
ALL OTHER CLEAN., BUILD. SERVICE OCCS.	3,658	0.28	4,890	0.30	1,232	33.68	242	123	0.51	119	0.49
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	14,111	1.06	18,532	1.14	4,421	31.33	1,157	442	0.38	715	0.62
BARBERS	1,144	0.09	1,408	0.09	264	23.08	171	26	0.15	145	0.85
HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS	4,902	0.37	5,884	0.36	982	20.03	279	98	0.35	181	0.65
SHAMPOOERS	54	0.00	59	0.00	5	9.26	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION ATTENDANTS	1,730	0.13	2,349	0.14	619	35.78	133	62	0.47	71	0.53
USHERS, LOBBY ATTS., TICKET TAKER	424	0.03	525	0.03	101	23.82	23	10	0.43	13	0.57
BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS	205	0.02	308	0.02	103	50.24	12	10	0.83	2	0.17
SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICE AIDES	309	0.02	436	0.03	127	41.10	31	13	0.42	18	0.58
CHILD CARE WORKERS	5,300	0.40	7,511	0.46	2,211	41.72	502	221	0.44	281	0.56
ALL OTHER SERVICE WORKERS	8,915	0.67	11,886	0.73	2,971	33.33	586	297	0.51	289	0.49
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING	10,690	0.81	13,781	0.85	3,091	28.91	906	310	0.34	596	0.66
SUPERVISORS, FARM., FOREST., AG. REL. OCCS.	324	0.02	390	0.02	66	20.37	17	7	0.41	10	0.59
FORESTRY AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS	3,048	0.23	3,455	0.21	407	13.35	123	41	0.33	82	0.67
FALLERS AND BUCKERS	1,033	0.08	1,160	0.07	127	12.29	47	13	0.28	34	0.72
LOG HANDLING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	579	0.04	670	0.04	91	15.72	28	9	0.32	19	0.68
LOGGING TRACTOR OPERATORS	1,214	0.09	1,377	0.08	163	13.43	38	16	0.42	22	0.58
ALL OTHER TIMBER CUTTING WORKERS	222	0.02	248	0.02	26	11.71	10	3	0.30	7	0.70
OTHER AGRICULTURE & FORESTRY OCCS.	6,825	0.51	9,355	0.57	2,530	37.07	742	253	0.34	489	0.66
FOREST AND CONSERVATION WORKERS	267	0.02	298	0.02	31	11.61	14	3	0.21	11	0.79
NURSERY WORKERS	299	0.02	401	0.02	102	34.11	47	10	0.21	37	0.79
GARDENERS AND GROUNDSKEEPERS	5,920	0.45	8,180	0.50	2,260	38.18	655	226	0.35	429	0.65
ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM	339	0.03	476	0.03	137	40.41	26	14	0.54	12	0.46
ALL OTHER AGRIC., FOREST., FISH. OCCS.	493	0.04	581	0.04	88	17.85	24	9	0.38	15	0.63
PRODUCTION, OPER., MAINTENANCE OCCS.	513,572	38.68	571,600	35.06	58,028	11.30	19,934	5,811	0.29	14,123	0.71
BLUE-COLLAR WORKER SUPERVISORS	28,153	2.12	32,052	1.97	3,899	13.85	1,225	390	0.32	835	0.68
INSPECTORS & RELATED OCCUPATIONS	18,300	1.38	19,023	1.17	723	3.95	590	72	0.12	518	0.88
MECHANICS, INSTALLERS, REPAIRERS	32,695	2.46	38,836	2.38	6,141	18.78	1,486	614	0.41	872	0.59
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY MECHANICS	15,187	1.14	16,587	1.02	1,400	9.22	581	140	0.24	441	0.76
MILLWRIGHTS	2,030	0.15	2,640	0.16	610	30.05	96	61	0.64	35	0.36
MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS, GEN. UTIL.	15,478	1.17	19,609	1.20	4,131	26.69	809	413	0.51	396	0.49
VEHICLE & MOBILE EQUIP. MECHANICS	18,372	1.38	22,810	1.40	4,438	24.16	865	446	0.52	419	0.48
AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS	8,895	0.67	10,994	0.67	2,099	23.60	424	210	0.50	214	0.50
AUTOMOTIVE BODY, RELATED REPAIRERS	2,980	0.22	3,606	0.22	626	21.01	131	63	0.48	68	0.52
MOTORCYCLE REPAIRERS	151	0.01	166	0.01	15	9.93	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
BUS, TRUCK, DIESEL ENG. MECHANICS	3,343	0.25	4,339	0.27	996	29.79	157	100	0.64	57	0.36
MOBILE HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS	1,221	0.09	1,516	0.09	295	24.16	66	30	0.45	36	0.55
RAIL CAR REPAIRERS	219	0.02	236	0.01	17	7.76	8	2	0.25	6	0.75

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS	460	0.03	518	0.03	58	12.61	23	6	0.26	17	0.74
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS	375	0.03	501	0.03	126	33.60	22	13	0.59	9	0.41
AIRCRAFT ENGINE SPECIALISTS	103	0.01	127	0.01	24	23.30	3	2	0.67	1	0.33
SMALL ENGINE SPECIALISTS	625	0.05	807	0.05	182	29.12	27	18	0.67	9	0.33
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP. MECHANICS	1,357	0.10	1,472	0.09	115	8.47	46	12	0.26	34	0.74
CENTRAL OFFICE & PBX INSTALS. & RPRS.	992	0.07	1,062	0.07	70	7.06	32	7	0.22	25	0.78
FRAME WIRERS, CENTRAL OFFICE	91	0.01	97	0.01	6	6.59	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
SIGNAL OR TRACK SWITCH MAINT. WORKERS	67	0.01	55	0.00	(12)	-17.91	0	(1)		1	
RADIO MECHANICS	88	0.01	116	0.01	28	31.82	5	3	0.60	2	0.40
ALL OTHER COMMUN. EQUIP. MECHANICS	119	0.01	142	0.01	23	19.33	6	2	0.33	4	0.67
ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC EQUIP. MECHS.	8,780	0.66	10,338	0.63	1,558	17.74	300	155	0.52	145	0.48
TELEPHONE & CABLE TV INSTALS./RPRS.	1,840	0.14	2,066	0.13	226	12.28	30	23	0.77	7	0.23
DATA PROCESSING EQUIP. REPAIRERS	667	0.05	1,049	0.06	382	57.27	42	38	0.90	4	0.10
HOME ENTERTAINMENT EQUIP. REPAIRERS	546	0.04	708	0.04	162	29.67	38	16	0.42	22	0.58
HOME APPLI. & POWER TOOL REPAIRERS	841	0.06	988	0.06	147	17.48	40	15	0.38	25	0.63
ELECTRONICS REPAIRERS, COMM. & IND.	1,314	0.10	1,587	0.10	273	20.78	62	27	0.44	35	0.56
ELEC. INSTALLS., ELEC. MOTOR REPAIRERS	690	0.05	823	0.05	133	19.28	34	13	0.38	21	0.62
ELECTRICAL POWERLINE INSTALS./RPRS.	1,895	0.14	2,126	0.13	231	12.19	44	23	0.52	21	0.48
TELEPH. STATION INSTALLS. & REPAIRERS	987	0.07	991	0.06	4	0.41	10	0	0.00	10	1.00
OTHER MECHANICS, INSTALLERS, REPAIRERS	13,013	0.98	15,247	0.94	2,234	17.17	602	222	0.37	380	0.63
HEATING, A/C, REFRIG. MECHANICS	3,840	0.29	4,774	0.29	934	24.32	154	93	0.60	61	0.40
PRECISION INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS	935	0.07	1,027	0.06	92	9.84	74	9	0.12	65	0.88
ELECTROMEDICAL & BIOMED. REPAIRERS	98	0.01	119	0.01	21	21.43	9	2	0.22	7	0.78
ELECTRIC METER INSTALLERS/REPAIRERS	149	0.01	165	0.01	16	10.74	12	2	0.17	10	0.83
WATCHMAKERS	89	0.01	103	0.01	14	15.73	7	1	0.14	6	0.86
MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS & TUNERS	189	0.01	230	0.01	41	21.69	18	4	0.22	14	0.78
OFFICE MACHINE, REGISTER SERVICERS	461	0.03	611	0.04	150	32.54	32	15	0.47	17	0.53
RIGGERS	628	0.05	699	0.04	71	11.31	22	7	0.32	15	0.68
COIN & VENDING MACHINE SERVICERS	634	0.05	748	0.05	114	17.98	27	11	0.41	16	0.59
BICYCLE REPAIRERS	84	0.01	101	0.01	17	20.24	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
TIRE REPAIRERS AND CHANGERS	1,860	0.14	2,248	0.14	388	20.86	86	39	0.45	47	0.55
ALL OTHER MECHANICS, INSTALLERS	3,993	0.30	4,355	0.27	362	9.07	152	36	0.24	116	0.76
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, EXTRACTIVE	52,554	3.96	65,057	3.99	12,503	23.79	2,642	1,252	0.47	1,390	0.53
CONSTRUCTION WORKERS	50,984	3.84	63,184	3.88	12,200	23.93	2,564	1,222	0.48	1,342	0.52
CEILING TILE INSTALLERS	193	0.01	245	0.02	52	26.94	12	5	0.42	7	0.58
CARPENTERS	8,744	0.66	11,319	0.69	2,575	29.45	536	258	0.48	278	0.52
DRYWALL INSTALLERS & FINISHERS	1,011	0.08	1,297	0.08	286	28.29	61	29	0.48	32	0.52
ELECTRICIANS	8,872	0.67	10,377	0.64	1,505	16.96	314	151	0.48	163	0.52
HARD TILE SETTERS	364	0.03	461	0.03	97	26.65	15	10	0.67	5	0.33
BRICKLAYERS AND STONE MASONS	1,956	0.15	2,456	0.15	500	25.56	111	50	0.45	61	0.55
CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS	1,367	0.10	1,747	0.11	380	27.80	126	38	0.30	88	0.70

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

Occupations	Estimated Employment 1985	Percent Employ.	Projected Employment 1995	Percent Employ.	Employment Change	Percent Change	Annual Openings	Annual Growth	Ratio of Growth to Openings	Annual Separations	Ratio of Separations to Openings
PLASTERERS AND STUCCO MASONS	251	0.02	300	0.02	49	19.52	23	5	0.22	18	0.78
STRUCT. & REINFORC. METAL WORKERS	1,002	0.08	1,261	0.08	259	25.85	57	26	0.46	31	0.54
PAINTERS AND PAPERHANGERS	7,744	0.58	9,822	0.60	2,078	26.83	474	208	0.44	266	0.56
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, STEAMFITTERS	6,909	0.52	8,522	0.52	1,613	23.35	328	161	0.49	167	0.51
PIPELAYERS & PIPELAYING FITTERS	1,155	0.09	1,443	0.09	288	24.94	65	29	0.45	36	0.55
CARPET INSTALLERS	612	0.05	808	0.05	196	32.03	24	20	0.83	4	0.17
PAVING, SURFACING, TAMPING WORKERS	852	0.06	1,076	0.07	224	26.29	26	22	0.85	4	0.15
HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE WORKERS	2,752	0.21	3,273	0.20	521	18.93	101	52	0.51	49	0.49
INSULATION WORKERS	1,743	0.13	2,204	0.14	461	26.45	58	46	0.79	12	0.21
ROOFERS	2,133	0.16	2,658	0.16	525	24.61	82	53	0.65	29	0.35
GLAZIERS	371	0.03	480	0.03	109	29.38	14	11	0.79	3	0.21
ALL OTHER CONSTRUCTION WORKERS	2,953	0.22	3,435	0.21	482	16.32	137	48	0.35	89	0.65
EXTRACTIVE AND BLASTING WORKERS	1,570	0.12	1,873	0.11	303	19.30	78	30	0.38	48	0.62
ALL OTHER EXTRACTIVE & RELATED OCCS.	1,538	0.12	1,850	0.11	312	20.29	78	31	0.40	47	0.60
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	164,724	12.41	166,126	10.19	1,402	0.85	4,762	143	0.03	4,619	0.97
PRECISION METAL WORKERS	11,327	0.85	12,801	0.79	1,474	13.01	393	146	0.37	247	0.63
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS	1,307	0.10	1,530	0.09	223	17.06	46	22	0.48	24	0.52
MACHINISTS	3,801	0.29	4,017	0.25	216	5.68	126	22	0.17	104	0.83
SHIPFITTERS	552	0.04	565	0.03	13	2.36	12	1	0.08	11	0.92
JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS	294	0.02	367	0.02	73	24.83	17	7	0.41	10	0.59
SHEET METAL WORKERS	3,438	0.26	4,170	0.26	732	21.29	119	73	0.61	46	0.39
BOILERMAKERS	522	0.04	605	0.04	83	15.90	19	8	0.42	11	0.58
ALL OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS	1,413	0.11	1,547	0.09	134	9.48	54	13	0.24	41	0.76
PRECISION WOODWORKERS	2,246	0.17	2,685	0.16	439	19.55	112	44	0.39	68	0.61
PRECISION TEXTILE, ETC. WORKERS	3,766	0.28	4,340	0.27	574	15.24	248	58	0.23	190	0.77
FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS, LAYOUT WORKERS	417	0.03	388	0.02	(29)	-6.95	11	(3)	-0.27	14	1.27
CUSTOM TAILORS AND SEWERS	923	0.07	1,142	0.07	219	23.73	77	22	0.29	55	0.71
UPHOLSTERERS	998	0.08	1,163	0.07	165	16.53	58	17	0.29	41	0.71
SHOE AND LEATHER WORKERS	139	0.01	203	0.01	64	46.04	48	6	0.13	42	0.88
ALL OTHER PREC. TEXTILE & REL. WRKRS.	1,289	0.10	1,444	0.09	155	12.02	54	16	0.30	38	0.70
PRECISION PRINTING WORKERS	802	0.06	952	0.06	150	18.70	27	15	0.56	12	0.44
PRECISION COMPOSITORS, TYPESETTERS	254	0.02	255	0.02	1	0.39	3	0	0.00	3	1.00
JOB PRINTERS	268	0.02	336	0.02	68	25.37	11	7	0.64	4	0.36
PRECISION LITHOGRAPHERS & PHOTOGS.	232	0.02	303	0.02	71	30.60	9	7	0.78	2	0.22
PRECISION FOOD WORKERS	3,914	0.29	4,593	0.28	679	17.35	188	68	0.36	120	0.64
BUTCHERS AND MEATCUTTERS	3,123	0.24	3,580	0.22	457	14.63	139	46	0.33	93	0.67
BAKERS, MANUFACTURING	659	0.05	819	0.05	160	24.28	38	16	0.42	22	0.58
ALL OTHER PREC. FOOD, TOBACCO WORKERS	132	0.01	194	0.01	62	46.97	11	6	0.55	5	0.45
OTHER PRECISION WORKERS	2,088	0.16	2,432	0.15	344	16.48	89	35	0.39	54	0.61

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS WORKERS	89	0.01	124	0.01	35	39.33	6	4	0.67	2	0.33
DENTAL LABORATORY TECHNICIANS	329	0.02	438	0.03	109	33.13	14	11	0.79	3	0.21
ALL OTHER PRECISION WORKERS	1,634	0.12	1,830	0.11	196	12.00	68	20	0.29	48	0.71
MACH. SETS., SET-UP OPS., OPERS. & TENDS.	12,833	0.97	13,759	0.84	926	7.22	409	93	0.23	316	0.77
LATHE, TURNING MACH. SETS./OPS., M/P*	1,093	0.08	1,155	0.07	62	5.67	22	6	0.27	16	0.73
DRILLING, BORING MACH. SETS./OPS., M/P*	903	0.07	936	0.06	33	3.65	22	3	0.14	19	0.86
GRINDING, BUFFING MACH. SETS./OPS., M/P*	1,521	0.11	1,609	0.10	88	5.79	39	9	0.23	30	0.77
MACHINE TOOL CUTTING OPERS., M/P*	2,292	0.17	2,394	0.15	102	4.45	80	10	0.13	70	0.88
PUNCHING MACH. SETTERS/OPERS., M/P*	603	0.05	642	0.04	39	6.47	17	4	0.24	13	0.76
MACHINE FORMING OPERATORS, M/P*	1,951	0.15	2,067	0.13	116	5.95	51	12	0.24	39	0.76
ALL OTHER MACH. TOOL CUTTS. & FORMS.	2,078	0.16	2,200	0.13	122	5.87	71	12	0.17	59	0.83
NUMERICAL CONTROL MACH. TOOL OPS., M/P*	1,157	0.09	1,346	0.08	189	16.34	52	19	0.37	33	0.63
COMBIN. MACH. TOOL SETS./OPERS., M/P*	1,235	0.09	1,410	0.09	175	14.17	55	18	0.33	37	0.67
METAL FABRICATING SETTERS & OPERS.	1,807	0.14	2,039	0.13	232	12.84	72	23	0.32	49	0.68
SOLDERING, BRAZING MACH. SETS./OPS.	297	0.02	338	0.02	41	13.80	13	4	0.31	9	0.69
STRUCTURAL METAL FABRICATORS	417	0.03	494	0.03	77	18.47	16	8	0.50	8	0.50
WELDING MACHINE SETS./OPS./TENDERS	1,093	0.08	1,207	0.07	114	10.43	43	11	0.26	32	0.74
METAL & PLASTIC PROCESS. MACH. SETTERS	5,223	0.39	5,840	0.36	617	11.81	192	62	0.32	130	0.68
METAL MOLDING MACH. OPS./TEND./SETS.	437	0.03	480	0.03	43	9.84	17	4	0.24	13	0.76
ELECTROLYTIC PLATING MACH. OPERS.	429	0.03	430	0.03	1	0.23	12	0	0.00	12	1.00
HEATING EQUIP. SETTERS/OPERS., M/P*	172	0.01	208	0.01	36	20.93	4	4	1.00	0	0.00
HEAT TREATING, TEMPERING MACH. OPS.	394	0.03	458	0.03	64	16.24	7	6	0.86	1	0.14
FURNACE OPERATORS AND TENDERS	240	0.02	263	0.02	23	9.58	3	2	0.67	1	0.33
PLASTIC MOLDING, CASTING OPERS.	1,227	0.09	1,423	0.09	196	15.97	57	20	0.35	37	0.65
ALL OTHER MET. &PLAS. MACH. SETS./OPS.	2,199	0.17	2,439	0.15	240	10.91	88	24	0.27	64	0.73
WOODWORKING MACHINE SETTERS, OPERS.	2,440	0.18	2,763	0.17	323	13.24	104	32	0.31	72	0.69
HEAD SAWYERS & SAW MACH. OPRS./TENDS.	1,452	0.11	1,642	0.10	190	13.09	62	19	0.31	43	0.69
WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS	988	0.07	1,121	0.07	133	13.46	42	13	0.31	29	0.69
PRINTING, BINDING, & RELATED OCCS.	3,842	0.29	4,410	0.27	568	14.78	167	58	0.35	109	0.65
OFFSET LITHOGRAPHIC PRESS SETTERS	564	0.04	770	0.05	206	36.52	37	21	0.57	16	0.43
LETTERPRESS SETTERS/OPERATORS	72	0.01	78	0.00	6	8.33	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
ALL OTHER PRINTING PRESS SETS./OPERS.	87	0.01	107	0.01	20	22.99	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
PHOTOENG. & LITHOG. MACH. OPS./TENDERS	157	0.01	214	0.01	57	36.31	11	6	0.55	5	0.45
SCREEN PRINTING MACH. SETTERS/OPERS.	548	0.04	542	0.03	(6)	-1.09	15	(1)	-0.07	16	1.07
BINDERY MACH. OPERATORS/SETS./TENDERS	291	0.02	380	0.02	89	30.58	18	9	0.50	9	0.50
TYPESETTING MACH. OPERATORS/TENDERS	177	0.01	189	0.01	12	6.78	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
PRINTING PRESS MACH. OPS./SETS./TENDERS	1,107	0.08	1,323	0.08	216	19.51	56	22	0.39	34	0.61
ALL OTHER PRINTING, BINDING REL. OCCUPS.	839	0.06	807	0.05	(32)	-3.81	20	(3)	-0.15	23	1.15

*M/P = METAL AND PLASTIC

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
TEXTILE MACH. OPERATORS & RELATED OCCS.	88,032	6.63	80,553	4.94	(7,479)	-8.50	1,724	(748)	-0.43	2,472	1.43
TEXTILE MACHINE SETTERS/OPERATORS	7,453	0.56	7,203	0.44	(250)	-3.35	188	(25)	-0.13	213	1.13
EXTRUDING MACH. OPERATORS, FIBERS	4,431	0.33	4,421	0.27	(10)	-0.23	135	(1)	-0.01	136	1.01
TEXT. DRAWOUT & WIND. MACH. OPS./SETS.	37,261	2.81	31,125	1.91	(6,136)	-16.47	335	(614)	-1.83	949	2.83
TEXTILE DYEING MACHINE OPERATORS	3,385	0.25	3,151	0.19	(234)	-6.91	77	(23)	-0.30	100	1.30
SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS, GARMENT	25,408	1.91	24,494	1.50	(914)	-3.60	610	(91)	-0.15	701	1.15
SEWING MACHINE OPERS., NON-GARMENT	5,774	0.43	5,287	0.32	(487)	-8.43	106	(49)	-0.46	155	1.46
SHOE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS	97	0.01	110	0.01	13	13.40	3	1	0.33	2	0.67
LAUNDRY, DRYCLEANING MACH. OPERS.	1,867	0.14	2,356	0.14	489	26.19	155	49	0.32	106	0.68
PRESSING MACH. OPERATORS, TEXTILES	2,356	0.18	2,406	0.15	50	2.12	115	5	0.04	110	0.96
OTHER MACH. SETS., OPERATORS, TENDERS	26,404	1.99	28,959	1.78	2,555	9.68	1,037	257	0.25	780	0.75
MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS	119	0.01	148	0.01	29	24.37	6	3	0.50	3	0.50
PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESSING MACH. OPS.	159	0.01	211	0.01	52	32.70	8	5	0.63	3	0.38
COOKING MACHINE OPERS., FOOD/TOBACCO	169	0.01	182	0.01	13	7.69	6	1	0.17	5	0.83
PAPER GOODS MACHINE SETTERS/OPERS.	1,108	0.08	1,300	0.08	192	17.33	39	19	0.49	20	0.51
FURNACE, KILN, OVEN, KETTLE OPERS.	1,461	0.11	1,557	0.10	96	6.57	45	10	0.22	35	0.78
LOW PRESSURE BOILER OPERATORS	647	0.05	684	0.04	37	5.72	25	4	0.16	21	0.84
CHEMICAL EQUIPMENT TENDERS	1,818	0.14	1,658	0.10	(160)	-8.80	32	(16)	-0.50	48	1.50
DAIRY PROCESSING EQUIP. OPERATORS	106	0.01	126	0.01	20	18.87	4	2	0.50	2	0.50
CUTTING & SLICING MACH. SETTS./OPERS.	1,121	0.08	1,308	0.08	187	16.68	53	19	0.36	34	0.64
PAINTERS, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	407	0.03	514	0.03	107	26.29	20	11	0.55	9	0.45
CEMENTING & GLUING MACHINE OPERS.	494	0.04	563	0.03	69	13.97	15	7	0.47	8	0.53
PAINTING MACHINE OPERATORS	1,432	0.11	1,616	0.10	184	12.85	60	18	0.30	42	0.70
SEPARATING, FILTERING MACH. OPERS.	93	0.01	98	0.01	5	5.38	2	1	0.50	1	0.50
CRUSHING & MIXING MACHINE OPERS.	2,744	0.21	3,012	0.18	268	9.77	86	27	0.31	59	0.69
EXTRUDING & FORMING MACH. SET./OPS.	3,112	0.23	3,451	0.21	339	10.89	125	34	0.27	91	0.73
PACKAGING & FILLING MACHINE OPERS.	4,076	0.31	4,548	0.28	472	11.58	233	47	0.20	186	0.80
ALL OTHER MACHINE OPERATORS	7,338	0.55	7,983	0.49	645	8.79	278	65	0.23	213	0.77
HAND WORKING OCCS., INC. ASSEMBLERS	40,029	3.01	43,742	2.68	3,713	9.28	1,304	373	0.29	931	0.71
PRECISION ASSEMBLERS	3,016	0.23	3,337	0.20	321	10.64	89	34	0.38	55	0.62
MACHINE BUILDERS	526	0.04	542	0.03	16	3.04	12	2	0.17	10	0.83
STRUCTURAL METAL FITTERS	294	0.02	329	0.02	35	11.90	10	4	0.40	6	0.60
ELECTROMECHANICAL EQPT. ASSEMBLERS	300	0.02	338	0.02	38	12.67	10	4	0.40	6	0.60
ELECT., ELECTRONIC EQPT. ASSEMBLERS	1,760	0.13	1,966	0.12	206	11.70	50	21	0.42	29	0.58
ALL OTHER PRECISION ASSEMBLERS	136	0.01	162	0.01	26	19.12	7	3	0.43	4	0.57
OTHER HAND WORKERS & ASSEMBLERS	32,195	2.42	35,319	2.17	3,124	9.70	1,036	312	0.30	724	0.70
MACHINE ASSEMBLERS	593	0.04	656	0.04	63	10.62	17	6	0.35	11	0.65
ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLERS	2,846	0.21	1,839	0.11	(1,007)	-35.38	(59)	(101)	1.71	42	-0.71
COIL WINDERS, TAPERS, FINISHERS	328	0.02	297	0.02	(31)	-9.45	4	(3)	-0.75	7	1.75
WELDERS AND CUTTERS	5,702	0.43	6,753	0.41	1,051	18.43	175	105	0.60	70	0.40
SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS	425	0.03	522	0.03	97	22.82	18	10	0.56	8	0.44
PRESSERS,HAND	660	0.05	634	0.04	(26)	-3.94	12	(3)	-0.25	15	1.25

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)

1985 - 1995

OCCUPATIONS	ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT 1985	PERCENT EMPLOY.	PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT 1995	PERCENT EMPLOY.	EMPLOY-MENT CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	ANNUAL OPENINGS	ANNUAL GROWTH	RATIO OF GROWTH TO OPENINGS	ANNUAL SEPA-RATIONS	RATIO OF SEPA-RATIONS TO OPENINGS
SEWERS, HAND	259	0.02	263	0.02	4	1.54	8	0	0.00	8	1.00
CUTTERS AND TRIMMERS, HAND	1,034	0.08	1,131	0.07	97	9.38	15	10	0.67	5	0.33
PORTABLE MACHINE CUTTERS	513	0.04	483	0.03	(30)	-5.85	(1)	(3)	3.00	2	-2.00
CANNERY WORKERS	231	0.02	268	0.02	37	16.02	10	4	0.40	6	0.60
MEAT, POULTRY, FISH CUTTERS	1,163	0.09	1,339	0.08	176	15.13	24	18	0.75	6	0.25
METAL POURERS, BASIC SHAPES	236	0.02	258	0.02	22	9.32	3	2	0.67	1	0.33
PAINTERS AND COATERS, HAND	442	0.03	515	0.03	73	16.52	14	7	0.50	7	0.50
GRINDERS AND POLISHERS, HAND	685	0.05	744	0.05	59	8.61	33	6	0.18	27	0.82
ALL OTHER ASSEMBLERS & FABRICATORS	12,507	0.94	13,852	0.85	1,345	10.75	501	135	0.27	366	0.73
ALL OTHER HAND WORKERS	4,571	0.34	5,765	0.35	1,194	26.12	262	119	0.45	143	0.55
PLANT & SYSTEM OCCUPATIONS	4,818	0.36	5,086	0.31	268	5.56	179	27	0.15	152	0.85
WATER & WASTE TREAT. PLANT OPERS.	1,375	0.10	1,617	0.10	242	17.60	101	24	0.24	77	0.76
CHEMICAL PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERS.	1,060	0.08	924	0.06	(136)	-12.83	2	(14)	-7.00	16	8.00
POWER DISTRIBUTORS & DISPATCHERS	562	0.04	589	0.04	27	4.80	8	3	0.38	5	0.63
STATIONARY ENGINEERS	405	0.03	415	0.03	10	2.47	14	1	0.07	13	0.93
ALL OTHER PLANT AND SYSTEM OCCUPS.	1,020	0.08	1,137	0.07	117	11.47	42	12	0.29	30	0.71
POWER & REACTOR PLANT OPERATORS	395	0.03	403	0.02	8	2.03	12	1	0.08	11	0.92
TRANSP. & MAT. MOVING MACH.OPERS.	57,399	4.32	67,770	4.16	10,371	18.07	2,809	1,039	0.37	1,770	0.63
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS	36,889	2.78	46,143	2.83	9,254	25.09	2,094	926	0.44	1,168	0.56
TRUCK DRIVERS	28,719	2.16	36,517	2.24	7,798	27.15	1,685	780	0.46	905	0.54
BUS DRIVERS	666	0.05	943	0.06	277	41.59	38	28	0.74	10	0.26
BUS DRIVERS, SCHOOL	2,741	0.21	3,345	0.21	604	22.04	97	60	0.62	37	0.38
TAXI DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS	797	0.06	952	0.06	155	19.45	74	16	0.22	58	0.78
DRIVER/SALES WORKERS	3,102	0.23	3,310	0.20	208	6.71	67	21	0.31	46	0.69
ALL OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS	864	0.07	1,076	0.07	212	24.54	133	21	0.16	112	0.84
RAIL TRANSPORTATION WORKERS	1,484	0.11	1,342	0.08	(142)	-9.57	20	(14)	-0.70	34	1.70
RAILROAD CONDUCTORS, YARDMASTERS	477	0.04	427	0.03	(50)	-10.48	9	(5)	-0.56	14	1.56
LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS	262	0.02	234	0.01	(28)	-10.69	6	(3)	-0.50	9	1.50
RAIL YARD ENGINEERS, DINKEY OPERS.	253	0.02	240	0.01	(13)	-5.14	8	(1)	-0.13	9	1.13
RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, SWITCH OPERS.	476	0.04	429	0.03	(47)	-9.87	(3)	(5)	1.67	2	-0.67
WATER TRANSPORTATION & RELATED OCCS.	440	0.03	666	0.04	226	51.36	36	23	0.64	13	0.36
CAPTAINS AND PILOTS, SHIP	59	0.00	94	0.01	35	59.32	6	4	0.67	2	0.33
AIRCRAFT PILOTS, FLIGHT ENGINEERS	314	0.02	464	0.03	150	47.77	23	15	0.65	8	0.35
OTHER TRANSPORTATION WORKERS	3,491	0.26	4,266	0.26	775	22.20	241	77	0.32	164	0.68
SERVICE STATION ATTENDANTS	2,455	0.18	2,982	0.18	527	21.47	174	53	0.30	121	0.70
PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS	56	0.00	70	0.00	14	25.00	14	1	0.07	13	0.93
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION WORKERS	980	0.07	1,214	0.07	234	23.88	53	23	0.43	30	0.57
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERS.	15,095	1.14	15,353	0.94	258	1.71	418	27	0.06	391	0.94
OTHER MATERIAL MOVING EQUIP. OPERS.	1,672	0.13	1,991	0.12	319	19.08	83	32	0.39	51	0.61

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)
1985 - 1995

Occupations	Estimated Employment 1985	Percent Employ.	Projected Employment 1995	Percent Employ.	Employment Change	Percent Change	Annual Openings	Annual Growth	Ratio of Growth to Openings	Annual Separations	Ratio of Separations to Openings
EXCAVATION LOADING MACHINE OPERS.	980	0.07	1,185	0.07	205	20.92	31	21	0.68	10	0.32
GRADER, DOZER, SCRAPER OPERATORS	1,568	0.12	1,937	0.12	369	23.53	136	37	0.27	99	0.73
HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS	169	0.01	196	0.01	27	15.98	19	3	0.16	16	0.84
CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS	879	0.07	1,054	0.06	175	19.91	54	18	0.33	36	0.67
INDUSTRIAL TRUCK & TRACTOR OPERS.	7,434	0.56	6,255	0.38	(1,179)	-15.86	0	(118)		118	
OPERATING ENGINEERS	1,057	0.08	1,225	0.08	168	15.89	39	17	0.44	22	0.56
ALL OTHER TRANSP., MAT. MOVING OPERS.	1,336	0.10	1,510	0.09	174	13.02	56	17	0.30	39	0.70
HELPERS, LABORERS, MAT. MOVERS, HAND	78,196	5.89	89,127	5.47	10,931	13.98	3,303	1,093	0.33	2,210	0.67
CONSTRUCTION TRADES HELPERS	13,456	1.01	16,338	1.00	2,882	21.42	701	288	0.41	413	0.59
MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS	7,579	0.57	7,466	0.46	(113)	-1.49	74	(11)	-0.15	85	1.15
HAND FREIGHT, STOCK, MAT. MOVERS	57,161	4.31	65,323	4.01	8,162	14.28	2,528	816	0.32	1,712	0.68
REFUSE COLLECTORS	2,131	0.16	2,644	0.16	513	24.07	163	51	0.31	112	0.69
FREIGHT & MATERIAL MOVERS, HAND	16,112	1.21	18,338	1.12	2,226	13.82	701	223	0.32	478	0.68
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS	8,353	0.63	9,936	0.61	1,583	18.95	364	158	0.43	206	0.57
VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS	3,593	0.27	4,365	0.27	772	21.49	202	77	0.38	125	0.62
ALL OTHER HELPERS, LABORERS, MOVERS	26,972	2.03	30,040	1.84	3,068	11.37	1,098	307	0.28	791	0.72

SOURCE: S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division

APPENDIX

GLOSSARY

Active Job Applicant -- A person who is legally qualified to work and has completed a new job application or reactivated a previous one with a Job Service local office within the past 60 days and who is considered to be available for referral to job openings or training situations.

Beneficiaries -- Claimants who are actually receiving UI benefit payments.

Benefit Year -- A period, generally 52 weeks, during which an individual UI claimant may receive his/her maximum potential benefit amount.

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) -- A federal agency within the U. S. Department of Labor responsible for the gathering, analysis, and publication of labor market data.

Civilian Labor Force -- All persons 16 years of age and older within a specific geographic area (excluding members of armed forces) who are classified as employed, unemployed and seeking employment, or involved in a labor dispute.

Covered Employment -- Those jobs covered by the Employment Security Law of South Carolina. Generally, those not covered include railroad workers, some agricultural workers, certain domestics, certain nonprofit employees, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers.

Current Population Survey (CPS) -- A national survey of selected households conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census to measure the labor force and population and to determine their personal and economic characteristics. The sample is based on activity of the households for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Dictionary of Occupational Titles (DOT) -- A reference work published by the United States Department of Labor which defines and classifies 12,860 occupations and characteristics of workers. The latest edition available is the Fourth Edition, 1977. An advisory panel is currently being formed to consider a revision of the publication to meet the needs of users in a rapidly changing labor market.

Disposable Income -- Income that remains after taxes and other nontax payments to the government are deducted.

Dislocated Worker -- An individual who: (a) has been terminated or laid off or who has received a notice of termination or layoff from employment, is eligible for or has exhausted his/her entitlement to unemployment compensation, and is unlikely to return to his/her pervious industry or occupation; or (b) has been terminated, or who has received a notice of termination of employment, as a result of any permanent closure of a plant or facility; or (c) is long-term unemployed and has limited opportunities for employment or reemployment in the same or similar occupation in the area in which such individual resides, including any older individual who may have substantial barriers to employment by reason of age.

Durable Goods -- A term that refers to manufactured or processed items generally considered to have a normal life expectancy of three years or more.

Economically Disadvantaged -- An individual who: (a) receives, or is a member of a family who receives, cash welfare payments under a federal, state, or local program; or (b) has, or is a member of a family which has, received a total family income for the six-month period prior to application for the program involved (exclusive of welfare payments) which, in relation to family size, was not in excess of the poverty level determined in accordance with criteria established by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget; or (c) is receiving food stamps; or (d) is a foster child on behalf of whom state or local government payments are made; or (e) is a handicapped individual whose own income meets the requirements of (a) or (b) above, but who is a member of a family whose income does not meet such requirements.

Employment -- An estimated count of people 16 years of age or older who worked as paid employees; or in their own business, profession, or on their own farm; or who worked at least 15 hours as unpaid workers in a family-operated business during the calendar week including the 12th of the month. The count also includes those who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent.

Employment Security Automated Reporting System (ESARS) -- An automated data system designed to generate statistical reports based on applicants and openings filed in state Employment Service offices. At the onset of Program Year 1990, this system was replaced by a similar, but improved, system called the SESA Automated Management System (SAMS).

Employment and Training Administration (ETA) -- A division of the U.S. Department of Labor responsible for the implementation of the provisions of the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act, replaced by the Job Training Partnership Act of October 1982.

Enhanced National Data Systems (ENDS) --A data entry, inquiry and report generating system that gathers and processes local office employment services activities.

Exhaustees -- Claimants who are no longer receiving UI benefits because they have exhausted their benefit rights.

Initial Claim -- A notice filed by a worker at the beginning of a period of unemployment requesting a determination of insured status for UI benefits.

Insured Unemployment -- Represents the number of claims processed during the reference week for a week of partial or total unemployment covered by state law.

Job Service -- A nationwide system of public employment offices funded through the United States Employment Service (USES) as grantee state agencies, and the various offices of the state agencies.

Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) -- This act was signed into law in October 1982 and created a new training system to replace the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) of 1973, which expired on September 30, 1982. The JTPA program is designed to serve individuals who are in special need of training to obtain productive employment.

Labor Market Information (LMI) -- A body of knowledge that describes the nature, characteristics, and operation of those mechanisms, institutions, and participants involved in the matching of labor supply with demand. LMI is made up of a variety of economic, social, and demographic information. The information describes current conditions and forecasts conditions at a future date. LMI is comprised of population data, labor force data, occupational data, general economic trends, and career data. LMI has many planning uses. The information can be used to determine policy and program needs, to allocate resources, and to establish program performance standards.

Labor Surplus Area -- A civil jurisdiction (all cities with a population of at least 50,000 and all counties) where the average unemployment rate was at least 20 percent above the average national rate during the previous two calendar years.

Labor Turnover -- The movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status, with respect to individual firms.

Layoff -- Suspension from pay by the company for reasons such as lack of orders, plant breakdown, shortage of materials, or termination of seasonal or temporary employment, etc.

Long-Term Unemployment -- More than 15 consecutive weeks of unemployment.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) -- An area qualifies as an MSA if it has a city of at least 50,000 inhabitants, or an urbanized area of at least 50,000 inhabitants and a total metropolitan area population of at least 100,000. Most MSA's are defined in terms of counties, except in the New England states. In addition to the county containing the main city, an MSA may also include additional counties which have close economic and social ties to the central county, as measured by levels of commuting and degree of "metropolitan character."

Minimum Wage -- This is the lowest wage paid to employees covered by the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 and its subsequent amendments. A recent amendment to the Act raised the minimum wage to $3.80 per hour on April 1, 1990 and introduced a training wage of $3.35 per hour.

Minority Group -- Individuals not classified as "White, Not Hispanic" under race/ethnic groupings. The basic racial and ethnic classifications are as follows: White, not Hispanic; Black, not Hispanic; Hispanic; American Indian or Alaskan Native; and Asian or Pacific Islander.

National Occupational Information Coordinating Committee (NOICC) -- A committee created by Congress in 1976 to work on the development of a common denominator for occupational data and inter-agency communication and coordination.

National Systems Data Base Interface (NSDBI) -- A software system which allows for the input, maintenance, storage, and retrieval of job order and job applicant information.

Nondurable Goods -- Refers to manufactured or processed items generally considered to last less than three years.

GLOSSARY (cont'd)

Per Capita Personal Income -- A measure of income by unit of population (per person). Total personal income of a specific area (i.e., city, county, state, nation) divided by the midyear (July 1) total population residing in that area.

Personal Income -- Total money income received by all persons from all sources. It is the sum of wages and salaries, proprietor's income, rental income, dividends, interest, and transfer payments, less personal income for social security.

Poverty Level -- The annual income level at, or below, which families are considered to live in poverty, as annually determined by the Office of Management and Budget. The 1990 poverty guidelines for South Carolina are listed below:

Size of Family Unit	Income Level	
	Nonmetro	Metropolitan
1	$ 6,280	$ 6,280
2	8,420	8,420
3	10,560	11,040
4	12,710	13,620
5	15,000	16,080
6	17,540	18,800
7	20,080	21,520
8	22,620	24,240

For family units with more than eight members, add $2,540 for nonmetro and $2,720 for metro for each additional member.

Private Industry Council (PIC) -- A group of private sector employers (majority) and agency representatives appointed by the governor to provide policy and program guidance under the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA).

Service Delivery Areas (SDA's) -- The districts within a state through which direct job training services under JTPA are delivered. SDA's may include the entire state, or one or more general purpose local governments, but may not split local political jurisdictions. Each SDA has a private industry council (PIC). South Carolina has 9 SDA's.

Small Business -- As determined by the Small Business Administration, the actual criteria for consideration as a "small business" may vary according to the type of business. In South Carolina, around 95% of the private businesses have been categorized as small businesses.

South Carolina Occupational Information Coordinating Committee (SCOICC) -- An interagency consortium which was formed in accordance with a mandate of the Education Amendments of 1976. The committee oversees the South Carolina Occupational Information System (SCOIS) (See below).

South Carolina Occupational Information System (SCOIS) -- A computer network which delivers occupational, educational, career, and job openings information to South Carolinians making career or job decisions.

GLOSSARY (cont'd)

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual -- A reference work published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, which was developed for classifying establishments on the basis of industrial activity.

State Employment Security Agency Automated Management System (SAMS) -- An automated reporting system which generates statistical reports based on Employment Service applicants and openings data. This system became operational on July 1, 1990 and replaced the Employment Security Automated Reporting System (ESARS).

State Occupational Information Coordinating Committees (SOICC's) -- Committees set up at a state level to work on developing common occupational data. The SCOICC is part of this network.

Targeted Jobs Tax Credit (TJTC) -- A tax credit program, created in 1979, which is designed to provide an incentive to employers to hire certain persons from targeted groups with particularly high unemployment rates or other special employment problems.

Unemployment -- An estimated count of people, 16 years of age or older, who did not work during the survey week (includes the 12th), but were able to work, available for work, and actively seeking work.

Unemployment Insurance (UI) -- The program which encompasses all state and federal unemployment compensation laws and related programs administered by the state and federal Unemployment Insurance Service.

Unemployment Rate -- The total number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the civilian labor force (employed and unemployed).

Wagner-Peyser Act -- An act passed by Congress on June 6, 1933, to provide for the establishment of a national employment service system, and for cooperation with the states in the promotion of such a system.

SOURCE: Labor Market Information: A Handbook, U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, 1979; Employment and Training Administration Glossary of Program Terms and Definitions, U. S. Department of Labor, ETA, 1980; ICESA Clossary of Terms and Definitions, Employment Security Systems Institute, 1987; and S. C. Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division.

CONTACTS FOR INFORMATION ON SOUTH CAROLINA

INFORMATION ON:	ORGANIZATION
Industrial Development Economic/Financial Environment	S.C. State Development Board Post Office Box 927 Columbia, S.C. 29202 (803) 734-0400
Economic Forecast Information Statistical Abstract Population & Personal Income	Research & Statistical Services 425 Dennis Building 1000 Assembly Street Columbia, S.C. 29201-3187 (803) 734-3793
Business Conditions Cost of Living General Information about the State	S.C. Chamber of Commerce 1201 Main Street, Suite 1810 Columbia, S.C. 29201-3229 (803) 799-4601
Manufacturing Data OSHA Information Labor-Management Services	S.C. Labor Department Post Office Box 11329 Columbia, S.C. 29211 (803) 734-9612
Worker's Compensation	S.C. Worker's Compensation Commission 1612 Marion Street Columbia, S.C. 29202-1715 (803) 737-5700
Health & Human Services	Health & Human Services Governor's Office 1205 Pendleton Street Columbia, S.C. 29202 (803) 734-0461
Job Classifications & Qualifications for State Government Jobs	Division of Human Resource Management 1201 Main Street, Suite 1000 Columbia, S.C. 29201 (803) 737-0940
Housing & Land Opportunities	S.C. Real Estate Commission Capitol Center, AT&T Building 1201 Main Street, Suite 1500 Columbia, S.C. 29201 (803) 737-0700

CONTACTS FOR INFORMATION ON SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)

INFORMATION ON:	ORGANIZATION
Applicants & Job Openings Economic & Employment Statistics/ Outlook JTPA Training, Jobs, & Human Resources	S.C. Employment Security Commission Labor Market Information Division Post Office Box 995 Columbia, S.C. 29202 (803) 737-2660
Public Education	S.C. Department of Education Rutledge Building 1429 Senate Street Columbia, S.C. 29201 (803) 734-8500
Higher Education	S. C. Commission on Higher Education 1333 Main Street, Suite 300 Columbia, S. C. 29201 (803) 253-6260
Housing	Residential Home Builders Commission 2221 Devine Street, Suite 530 Columbia, S.C. 29205 (803) 734-9178
Special Economic Impact Studies and Analysis	Academic Research Department (Contact Your Local Institution of Higher Education)
Available State Services	S.C. Program Assistance Line (PAL) Office of the Lieutenant Governor Post Office Box 142 Columbia, S.C. 29202 (803) 734-2050 Statewide Toll-free 1-800-922-2221
Consumer Services	S.C. Department of Consumer Affairs 2801 Devine Street, 2nd Floor Columbia, S.C. 29250-5757 (803) 734-9458
Community Relations	S.C. Human Affairs Commission 2611 Forest Drive, Suite 200 Columbia, S.C. 29211 (803) 737-6570

CONTACTS FOR INFORMATION ON SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd)

INFORMATION ON:	ORGANIZATION
Recreation & Tourism Industry	S.C. Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism 1205 Pendleton Street Suite 110, Edgar A. Brown Building Columbia, S.C. 29201 (803) 734-0166
Technical Education Programs Industrial and Economic Development	State Board for Technical and Comprehensive Education 111 Executive Center Drive Columbia, S.C. 29210 (803) 737-9320
Services for Women	S.C. Commission on Women 2221 Devine Street, Suite 408 Columbia, S.C. 29205 (803) 734-9143
Loans for Business	S.C. Bankers Association P. O. Box 1483 Columbia, S.C. 29202 (803) 779-0850
Business Assistance	S.C. Research Authority P. O. Box 12025 Columbia, S.C. 29211 (803) 799-4070
Small Business Resources Loans for Business	S.C. Jobs-Economic Development Authority (JEDA) 1201 Main Street, Suite 1750 Columbia, S.C. 29201 (803) 737-0079

SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS

Small Business Development Center
College of Business Administration
University of South Carolina
Columbia, SC 29208
(803) 777-5118

Small Business Development Center
425 Sirrine Hall
Clemson University
Clemson, SC 29634-1301
(803) 656-3227

Small Business Development Center
Chamber of Commerce
P. O. Drawer 1636
Spartanburg, SC 29304
(803) 594-5080

Small Business Development Center
Greenville Technical College
Box 5616, Station B - GHEC
Greenville, SC 29606
(803)271-4259

Small Business Development Center
Lander College
P. O. Box 6143
Greenwood, SC 29646
(803) 227-6110

Small Business Development Center
School of Business Administration
115 Belcher Hall
South Carolina State College
Orangeburg, SC 29117
(803) 536-8445

Small Business Development Center
Sumter Area Technical College
Sumter, SC 29150
(803) 778-1961

Small Business Development Center
Technical College of the Lowcountry
P. O. Box 1288, Ribaut Road
Beaufort, SC 29902
(803) 525-8258

Small Business Development Center
Technical College of the Lowcountry
P. O. Box 5976
Hilton Head Island, SC 29938
(803) 842-6509

Small Business Development Center
Trident Technical College
66 Columbus Street
P. O. Box 20339
Charleston, SC 29413-0339
(803) 722-5533

Small Business Development Center
USC - Aiken
171 University Parkway
Aiken, SC 29801
(803) 648-6851, ext. 3340 or 3235

Small Business Development Center
Winthrop College
119 Thurmond Bldg.
Rock Hill, SC 29733
(803) 323-2283

Small Business Development Center
Pee Dee Reg. Council of Governments
P. O. Box 5719
Florence, SC 29502
(803) 669-3138

Small Business Development Center
Coastal Carolina
P. O. Box 1954
Conway, SC 29526
(803) 349-2169

LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DATA AVAILABLE BY TOPIC AND UNIT RESPONSIBLE

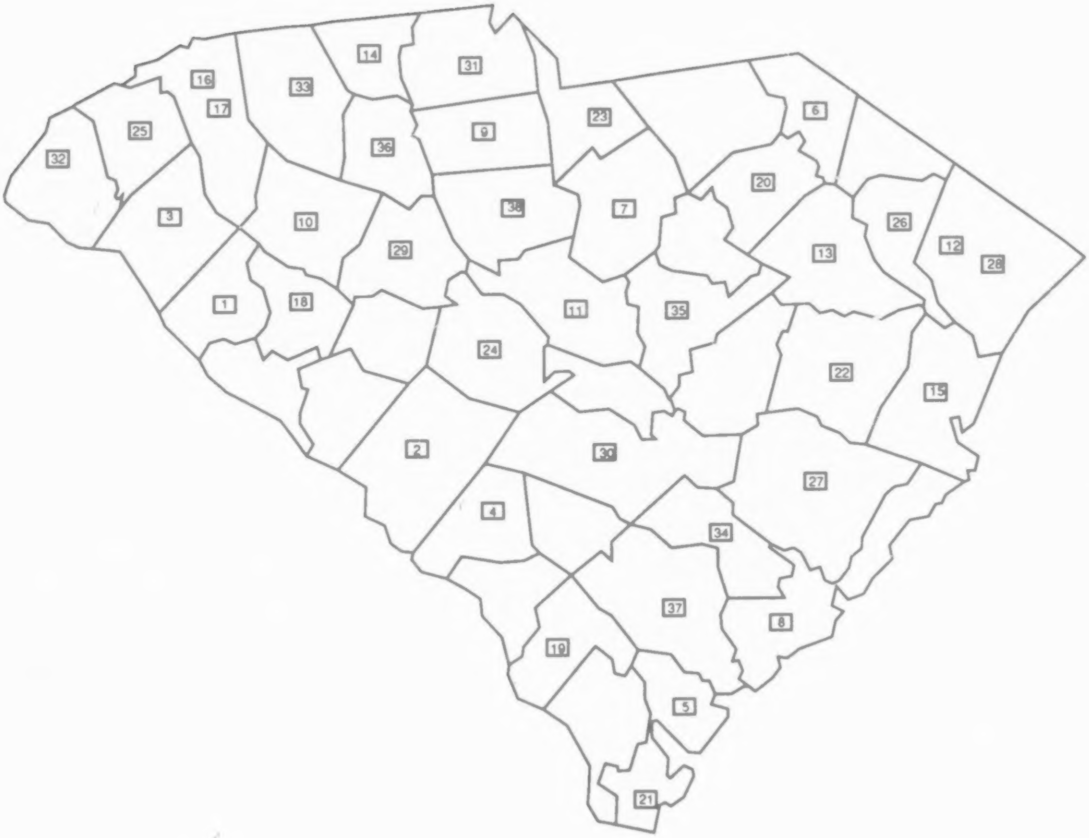
All SCESC Labor Market Information is produced under the direction of Mr. David L. Laird. For data on any of the topics listed, call (803) 737-2660 and ask for the appropriate unit.

UNIT RESPONSIBLE	TOPIC
Current Employment Statistics	Annual S.C. Nonfarm Employment, Hours and Earnings Publication
	Consumer Price Index (CPI)
	Current Employment Statistics
	"Employment Trends" Newsletter
	Female Employment Estimates
	Industry Employment Projections
	Metropolitan Area Employment, Hours, and Earnings
	Productivity Index
	Real Earnings
	SIC Assignment
	State Hours and Earnings
	State Nonagricultural Industry Employment
Economic Analysis/Wages	Annual Labor Market Review Publication
	Economic Information
	LMI Training
	LMI Special Analysis
	Local Office Assistance
	Quarterly Labor Market Perspective Publication
	Target Group Resources
	Wage Survey Information
ES-202	Annual Employment and Wages Publication
	Covered Employment and Wages
	Covered Employment by Industry and Area
ES/UI Statistics	Agricultural-Related Reports
	ESARS Data
	Labor Turnover
	Targeted Jobs Tax Credit (TJTC)
	UI Data
	Quarterly Wage Rates and Fringe Benefits Publication

LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DATA AVAILABLE BY TOPIC AND UNIT RESPONSIBLE (Cont'd)

UNIT RESPONSIBLE	TOPIC
JTPA Reporting	JTPA Participant Statistics JTPA Required Reports JTPA Management Information Systems (MIS) MIS Handbook JTPA Post-program Follow-up JTPA Program Performance
Local Area Unemployment Statistics	Affirmative Action (Minority Data) Areas of Substantial Unemployment County Labor Force Data County Nonfarm Employment Labor Surplus Areas Local Area Unemployment Statistics Sub-County Labor Force Data
Monitor Advocate/Validations	ES Complaint System ES Local Office Validations Services to Migrant & Seasonal Farm Workers
Occupational Employment Statistics/Projections	Industry/Occupation Monographs Industry/Occupational Employment/Projections Occupational Supply and Demand
Research/MLS	Dislocated Workers Early Warning Report of Unemployment Experience Rating Data Mass Layoff Statistics UI Financing, Projections, Research, and Legislation

S.C. Employment Security Commission
Job Service Offices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2. Aiken
3. Anderson
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7. Camden
8. Charleston
9. Chester
10. Clinton
11. Columbia
12. Conway
13. Florence
14. Gaffney
15. Georgetown
16. Greenville
17. Greer
18. Greenwood
19. Hampton
20. Hartsville
21. Hilton Head
22. Kingstree
23. Lancaster
24. Lexington
25. Liberty
26. Marion
27. Moncks Corner
28. Myrtle Beach
29. Newberry
30. Orangeburg
31. Rock Hill
32. Seneca
33. Spartanburg
34. Summerville
35. Sumter
36. Union
37. Walterboro
38. Winnsboro

SOUTH CAROLINA
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION
JOB SERVICE
LOCAL OFFICE DIRECTORY

LOCAL OFFICES	ADDRESSES	AREA DIRECTOR & PHONE	COUNTIES SERVED
Abbeville	County Office Building Highway 28 By-Pass Post Office Box 519 Abbeville, S.C. 29620	Wallace K. Scott (803) 459-5486	Abbeville McCormick
Aiken	1571 Richland Ave., E. Post Office Box 2418 Aiken, S.C. 29802	John G. Molony (803) 648-7841	Aiken Edgefield
Anderson	309 W. Whitner Street Post Office Box 407 Anderson, S.C. 29622	William M. McCuen (803) 226-6273	Anderson
Barnwell	2214 Wall Street Post Office Drawer 1259 Barnwell, S.C. 29812	Phillip C. Calhoun (803) 259-7116	Barnwell Bamberg
Beaufort	914 Boundary Street Post Office Drawer 1067 Beaufort, S.C. 29901	Robert D. Craft (803) 524-3351	Beaufort Jasper
Bennettsville	Hwy. 9-W, Cheraw Hwy. Post Office Drawer 798 Bennettsville S.C. 29512	Marion M. Evans (803) 479-4081	Chesterfield Marlboro
Camden	205 East Dekalb Street Post Office Box 98 Camden S.C. 29020	Vicki H. Smith (803) 432-5153	Kershaw Lee
Charleston ES Office	176 Lockwood Blvd. Post Office Drawer N Charleston, S.C. 29402	Samuel L. Pike (803) 792-7026	Charleston Dorchester
UI Office	176 Lockwood Blvd., 2nd Floor Charleston, S.C. 29403	Roy M. Ferguson (803) 792-7070	Charleston
Chester	Route 1, Box 11 Wilson Street, Hwy. 97 Post Office Drawer 520 Chester, S.C. 29706	Mac Horton (803) 377-8147	Chester
Clinton	Route 3, Laurens Hwy. Post Office Drawer 485 Clinton, S.C. 29325	R. Gary DeLoach (803) 833-0142	Laurens
Columbia ES Office	700 Taylor Street Post Office Box 567 Columbia, S.C. 29202	J. Dillard Jacobs (803) 737-9935	Fairfield Lexington Richland

SOUTH CAROLINA
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION
JOB SERVICE
LOCAL OFFICE DIRECTORY (Cont'd)

LOCAL OFFICES	ADDRESSES	AREA DIRECTOR & PHONE	COUNTIES SERVED
ES Office (Branch)	316 South Lake Drive Lexington, S.C. 29072	Joe G. Rush (803) 359-6131	Lexington
ES/UI Office (Branch)	122 Congress Street P. O. Drawer 859 Winnsboro, SC 29180	James C. Deaton (803) 635-2292	Fairfield
UI Office	701 Hampton Street Post Office Drawer 1449 Columbia, S.C. 29202	Jack L. Sanders (803) 737-3040	Fairfield Lexington Richland
Conway	201 Laurel Street Post Office Box 1700 Conway, S.C. 29526	William E. Shelley, Jr. (803) 248-4289	Horry
Florence	1558 West Evans Street Post Office Box F-10 Florence, S.C. 29501	William R. Eaddy (803) 669-4271	Florence
Gaffney	1604 N. Limestone Street Post Office Box 1270 Gaffney, S.C. 29342	Marion E. Henderson (803) 489-3112	Cherokee
Georgetown	Georgetown Plaza Hwy 701, P.O. Box 956 Georgetown, S.C. 29440	Jules C. Plouffe (803) 546-8581	Georgetown Williamsburg
ES/UI Office (Branch)	1248 N. Longstreet Post Office Box 727 Kingstree, S.C. 29556	Arthur J. Marsh, Supv. (803) 354-7436	Williamsburg
Greenville ES Office	706 Pendleton Street Post Office Box 328 Greenville, S.C. 29602	J. W. Ballard (803) 242-3531	Greenville
ES Office (Branch)	13 Middleton Place Greer, S.C. 29650	Crafton E. Barnett (803) 877-9614	Greenville
UI Office	706 Pendleton Street Post Office Box 647 Greenville, S.C. 29601	Michael D. Wyatt (803) 232-3556	Greenville
Greenwood	519 Monument Street Post Office Box 1427 Greenwood, S.C. 29648	Willie Herring, Jr. (803) 223-1681	Greenwood
Hampton	12 Walnut Street Post Office Box 368 Hampton, S.C. 29924	Julia Ann Kennedy (803) 943-3291	Allendale Hampton

SOUTH CAROLINA
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION
JOB SERVICE
LOCAL OFFICE DIRECTORY (Cont'd)

LOCAL OFFICES	ADDRESSES	AREA DIRECTOR & PHONE	COUNTIES SERVED
Hartsville	107 N. Eighth Street Post Office Drawer 1170 Hartsville, S.C. 29550	Connie Ford (803) 332-1554	Darlington
Hilton Head	11 Park Blvd. Post Office Box 482 Bluffton, S.C. 29910	Lawrence H. Parker (803) 681-4372	Beaufort
Lancaster	705 N. White Street Post Office Box 1779 Lancaster, S.C. 29720	Beverly Horton (803) 285-6966	Lancaster
Liberty	317 Summit Avenue Post Office Box 538 Liberty, S.C. 29657	Robert F. Kolb (803) 843-9512	Pickens
Marion	Mullins Hwy. #76 Post Office Box 1110 Marion, S.C. 29571	Jesse L. Hill, Jr. (803) 423-6900	Dillon Marion
Moncks Corner	225 N. Live Oak Drive Post Office Box 668 Moncks Corner, S.C. 29461	Helene Law (803) 761-4400	Berkeley
Myrtle Beach	1100 Legion Street Post Office Drawer 2569 Myrtle Beach, S.C. 29578	William M. Wood (803) 448-1677	Horry
Newberry	900 College Street Post Office Box 498 Newberry, S.C. 29108	Louise J. Cannon (803) 276-2110	Newberry Saluda
Orangeburg ES Office	555 Middleton Street, N.E. Post Office Drawer 1486 Orangeburg, S.C. 29115	Beverly A. Hawkins (803) 534-3336	Calhoun Orangeburg
UI Office	146 Waring Street Post Office Drawer 1486 Orangeburg, S.C. 29115	(803) 533-1360	Calhoun Orangeburg
Rock Hill	1228 Fincher Road Post Office Box 11189 Rock Hill, S.C. 29730	William C. Salmond (803) 328-3881	York
Seneca	11091 Radio Station Post Office Box 1499 Seneca, S.C. 29679	Fred L. Dodson (803) 882-2259	Oconee
Spartanburg ES Office	364 S. Church Street Post Office Box 1250 Spartanburg, S.C. 29304	Paul L. Walker, Jr. (803) 573-7525	Spartanburg

SOUTH CAROLINA
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION
JOB SERVICE
LOCAL OFFICE DIRECTORY (Cont'd)

LOCAL OFFICES	ADDRESSES	AREA DIRECTOR & PHONE	COUNTIES SERVED
UI Office	440 S. Church Street Post Office Box 1694 Spartanburg, S.C. 29304	Anne Bailey (803) 573-7231	Spartanburg
Summerville	2885 W. 5th N. Street Post Office Box 1868 Summerville, S. C. 29484	Brenda DeHay (803) 821-0695	Dorchester
Sumter	29 E. Calhoun Street Post Office Drawer 1978 Sumter, S.C. 29150	Porcher G. Rembert (803) 773-7359	Clarendon Sumter
Union	Duncan Highway Post Office Box 663 Union, S.C. 29379	Ethel J. Palmer (803) 427-5672	Union
Walterboro	112 Carn Street Post Office Drawer 530 Walterboro, S.C. 29488	M. Rochester Baldwin (803) 549-9422	Colleton Dorchester(UI)

SOUTH CAROLINA EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION
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COLUMBIA, S.C. 29202

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